

ARABOTIMES



18 PAGES 150 FILS

UAE tanker set ablaze

DUBAI, April 19, (Agencies): Iran set the UAE-flag tanker Fal V ablaze in the southern Gulf today, shipping sources said. They said the 12,125-tonne

tanker was thought to have been attacked by gunboats and that sailors from an Omani warship had boarded the abandoned vessel. There were no reports of casualties.

Shipping sources said later all the crew of about 20 had been taken off the ship by the Omanis but that the accommodation quarters were still ablaze.

Rescue tugs had raced to the vessel from the UAE and were trying to douse the flames.

The attack at about 1.15 am (0915 GMT) was the first in the Gulf since yesterday when US warships clashed with the Iranian Navy.

The sources said the vessel had been hit in the Strait of Hormuz southwest of the Iranian island of

the proper

25 mb &

12 mg al 1

Y-1

tennis

: members

Loaded

The sources said later that the Sharjab-registered vessel. believed loaded and bound for the UAE port of Fujairah outside the Gulf, was hit 12 miles north of Ras Al Masood in

Gunboats were thought to be responsible, they said.

The British tanker York Marine, wrecked in the Iranian strike, was under tow by three tugboats to the Dubai drydock at the side of the frigate USS Samuel B. Roberts, a report said.

British officials today summoned Iran's charge d'affaires in order to deliver a protest against the shelling of a Britishowned tanker in the Gulf.

The Iranian diplomat, Akhunzadeh Basti, was asked to report to the Foreign-Office later today for a meeting with a "senior official" to explain the Iranian

Five Silkworms fired at American frigate

Iran loses six ships in clashes with US

ABOARD THE USS JACK WILLIAMS, April 19, (AP): The long-simmering US-Iranian feud exploded into missile warfare yesterday as the United States attacked Iranian oil platforms in retaliation for last week's mining of US frigate in the

During a day of clashes, a three-ship "surface action group" led by the USS Jack Williams, a guided-missile frigate, came under attack five times from Iran's Silkworm antiship missile batteries.

It was the first time Iran had fired the Chinese-made missiles at ships in the Strait of Hormuz and the southern Gulf.

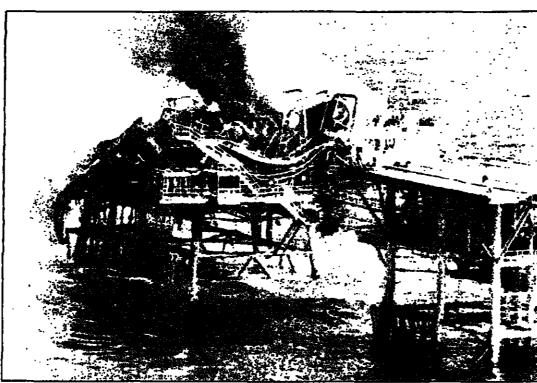
Five times the warning soun-ded on the Williams' bridge. 'Silkworm incoming." followed by the frigate's lurching into violent manoeuvres and firing chaff into the air to confuse the weapons' radar guidance system.

Targets

All five missiles missed their presumed targets.

Officers aboard the ship were elated with the response system. "Not one of these ladies has a scratch on her, and the other guys can't say that," said Capt. Don Dyer, operational comman-

der of the force. In all Fran lost six ships. They were either sunk or damaged by US fire in a day of warfare



An Iranian salvage tug sprays water onto a blazing franian oil platform at Sirri. (Reuter wirephoto)

Dver said a C-130 aircraft that was spotting targets for the Silkworm batteries was tracked by US jets off the nuclear-powered aircraft carrier Enterprise and was almost shot down.

US officials reported one US attack helicopter with two crew members aboard missing yester-day and said the search for it continued today. They denied Iranian claims that it had been

The Jack Williams, with members of a Pentagon news media pool aboard, was the operational flagship for one of the three US "surface action groups" taking part in the conflict erupting throughout the southern Gulf. The other in the group were the destroyers Joseph Strauss and

O'Brien. Yesterday's operations began

with coordinated shelling attacks after dawn by US ships on two Iranian-owned oil platforms. One of the platforms was boarded by Marines, who set explosives that later destroyed

speedboats and two frigates. US officials said another Iranian

leaving it dead in the water. The Iranian patrol boat, equipped with missiles, took direct hit from a missile fired by

the facility. In swift sequence over the next few hours, fran lost a missilearmed patrol boat, two armed

guided missile cruiser Wain-US Army Maj. Barry Willey, a

(Continued on Page 3) Soviets denounce raids

Lt Cmdr Mark van Dyke, a spokesman for the Navy's Mid-

die East Task Force, said the frigate Sahand was damaged by a Harpoon missile and a bomb

from a jet fighter deployed from the Enterprise. The Joseph Strauss also fired one of its five-

metre (15-foot) long cruise missiles, which have a maximum

range of more than 80 kilometres

Horizon

A flash and white smoke erup-

ted on the horizon, followed by a

long series of heavy explosions as

the weapons and ammunition

observed the Sahand reported it

its port side, the superstructure

on fire and a lifeboat with some

Shortly after, F-14 jet fighters

from the Enterprise attacked the

Sahand's sister frigate, the

Sabalan, reportedly after it fired

a missile at the aircraft. The

Sabalan was hit by a Harpoon

missile and a bomb, officers said,

the US frigate Simpson, US spokesmen said, after it ignored

warnings and fired on the US

survivors in the water.'

listing badly, with a big hole in

Van Dyke said a US pilot who

aboard the Sahand blew up.

(50 miles).

Britain supports American action

LONDON, April 18, (Agencies): British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher has said the American attacks on Iranian oil platforms were justified, but Soviet television labelled them "aggressive actions" that aggravated the

fied from evidence we have that

the mines were laid by Iran and

therefore, that the American

action was entirely justified as a

Italy's foreign minister indicated that the Iranians

should have known what to

expect.
"Laying mines is an

illegitimate act which puts ship-

proportionate response."

Gulf conflict. The most supportive reaction abroad came from Thatcher's government, which said Washington's forces were making a balanced reaction to Tehran's "cowardly act" of laying mines

"All cargo shipping — incoming and outgoing — have been in the Gulf. London has warships in the Gulf protecting Britishflagged shipping.
Thatcher said: "We are satis-

KAC's outgoing cargo load has been transferred to 43 airlines. Sources told the Arab Times that KAC decided to stop cargo operation after receiving threats from unidentified people. "It is better to lose money than

carrier, this week suspended cargo shipping from Kuwait except newspapers and magazines, they said. No reason was given for the stoppage.

escorts temporarily

pended escorting reflagged tankers through the Gulf until the situation in the volatile waters calms down, a Pentagon official said today.

The official, speaking on condition of anonymity, said the US policy of sending Navy warships escorts.'

decision we are going to cease those operations," the official said. "As a matter of prudence they may be delayed until the next one (escort) commences.

of policy but given the last four or five days, it is not a prudent measure to have escorts under

said. "Yesterday's incidents and the reactions follow the tough logic of military actions and reac-

Japan today expressed understanding of the US attacks as an act of self-defence guaranteed under the United Nations char-

ter, a government spokesman said in Tokyo.

"Japan, which is deeply interested in safe navigation through the Gulf, understands the action taken by the US government," said the spokesman.

Australia said the latest US retaliation against Iran was a "proportionate" response. "The US has reacted in a

proportionate manner to the problem with which they were confronted," Foreign Minister Bill Hayden told reporters in

Egypt said it understood the motives behind the American attack on the Iranian oil plat-

> There were plenty of Iranian (Continued on Page 3)

ping at risk," Giulio Andreotti Renewed call for embargo on Iran

UNITED NATIONS, April 19, (AP): United States officials said yesterday they hoped the flare-up in the Gulf will help break a Security Council impasse standing in the way of an arms

warship last week that injured 10

in the pre-dawn hours yesterday, destroying two of Iran's offshore oil platforms and sinking a defending Iranian patrol boat. Iran responded by firing on US aircraft and the cruiser Wainwright and by shelling an oilfield in Sharjah.
"We think this proves more Iranian Foreign Minister Ali

Both Velayati and a separate Foreign Ministry statement threatened retaliation, the agency said.

General, Javier Perez de Cuellar, to condemn the US attacks and to take measures to prevent the repetition of such crimes, it reported.

A White House officials, who asked not to be identified, also denied Iran's charge that US warships attacked Sharjah's Mubarak oilfield in the southern

Gulf rather than Iranian warships as reported by shipping SOUTCES.



Tehran will pay the price for threats: Reagan

WASHINGTON, April 19, (Agencies): President Reagan has held out the threat of further US military action in the volatile Gulf, warning Iran that the United States will not tolerate "irresponsible behaviour" in the

vital waterway. "We aim to deter further Iranian aggression, not provoke it," Reagan declared after the most serious clash yet between Iran and the American forces placed in the Gulf to keep commercial shipping lanes open amid the lran-Iraq war.

At the same time, the President told an audience in the White House complex yesterday, "(Iranians) must know we will protect our ships. And if they threaten us, they !! pay the

US jets, ships and Marines blasted two Iranian oil platforms

for renewed mine-laying that damaged an American warship last week, and crippled or sank six Iranian vessels that fought back.

Reagan said the decisive military action sent a clear message to Iran, and he explained publicly, "we've taken this action to make certain the Iranians have no illusions about the cost of irresponsible behaviour.'

Defence Secretary Frank Carlucciechoed the threat of further armed action, saying: "We hope that Iran will draw the appropriate lesson from this and cease its attacks on peaceful international shipping in the Gulf. We stand prepared to defend this shipping ... as we have

in the past." Yet Carlucci emphasised a desire for no further conflict as some observers questioned whether the aggressive response by Iran yesterday indicated Reagan's advisers had underestimated the regime of the Ayatollah Khomeini.

Asked whether he was surprised by the Iranian reaction to overwhelming US military superiority, Carlucci said: "I wouldn't use the word "surprised" because the Iranians have been known to engage in this kind of frankly foolhardy behaviour before. I might say we are disappointed. We hoped they would heed the warnings that we

Assume

He added: "I'm not sure it's explainable in terms of Western logic at this point. I have only to assume that it's some kind of a fanatical reaction or slavish obedience to a contingency Reagan again refused to invoke the War Powers Resolu-

sional approval for prolonged deployment of combat troops abroad, but he promised to deliver a full report to Congress within 48 hours. Despite some reservations about the war powers refusal,

tion, which requires congres-

lawmakers generally embraced the President's decision to punish Iran for its actions.

"I support the decision to destroy the platforms," said Senate Democratic leader, Robert Byrd of West Virginia. "I think it is a legitimate response."

'It behooves all of us to close ranks", agreed House Speaker

(Continued on Page 3)

DAY BY DAY

confrontation with the undersecretary of a ministry, any with your problem.

But if you do decide to go to the minister, the undersecretary and his staff will complicate things even more for you because he considers your action as a complaint against him.

take offence if you go to the minister without the undersecretary's permission and you will become his lifelong enemy for your action.

INSIDE

International Kuwait-Gulf Events Editorials Features Business Stocks **Pictures** Classifieds Urdu Sports

 ہائی جیکنگ کا ڈرامہ آج ختم ہوجائے گا؟
 امریکہ اور ایران میں شدید /mpic hop± ن افغانستان میں چند ماہ میں عبر کی حکومت بن جائے گئ

WEATHER

TEMPERATURE will be above nor mal with a moderate southeasterly wind. May freshen at times and some clouds will appear with a chance of

rain.
State of sea: slight to moderate
High water: 3.00 am, 2.30 pm
Low water: 8.30 am, 9.00 pm
Sunrise: 5.17 am Sunset: 6.18 pm Failaka: 32°C 90°F Minimum temperature recorded: Kuwaii: 21°C 70°F Ahmadi: 23°C 73°F Failaka: 23°C 73°F Maximum temperature expected: Kuwait: 34°C 93°F Ahmadi: 28°C 82°F Failaka: 31°C 88°F Maximum humidity recorded: Kuwait: 34 per cent Kuwait: 50 per cent

Imsak Litar

Negotiations with hijackers

From Jadranka Porter

expected to arrive in Algiers today.

delegation was on it.

1.00 pm (1200 GMT). last night and this morning were

perate message yesterday asking ists' demands. "Please free the prisoners," Fadhel Al Sabah, 33, croaked in Arabic from the cockpit of the

New initiative to break deadlock

ALGIERS, April 19: As the religious rites began occupying the hijackers holding about 31 hostages aboard the Kuwait Airto break the deadlock in the offing. A Kuwaiti delegation was

Kuwait this morning but it was not clear whether the Kuwaiti However, soon after the arrival of the jet, an Algerian

and enter the aircraft just before the control tower and gunman

The hijackers asked for meals for suhour, several copies of the Holy Quran as well as all Arabic and French language newspapers, some medicine, water and cleaners.

Boeing 747. The rest of his remarks were unintelligible

bers of the Kuwaiti royal family the hijackers are holding, clearly

SHEIKH Fahd Al Ahmed, the

chairman of Kuwait Football

Association and the entire

national football team have

offered to replace 31 hostages

aboard a hijacked Kuwaiti

airliner in Algiers. Sheikh Fahd sent a message to

HH the Amir seeking permission for all 52 members of the national

soccer team to swap with the hos-

tages who were hijacked on April

ways jumbo jet, a new initiative negotiations seemed to be in the

A private plane arrived from

mediator sought permission to board the hijacked Boeing 747 The radio exchanges between

mainly concerned with the need of the hostages on board.

family member to radio a des-Kuwait to give in to the terror-

The hijackers forced a ruling

because Fadhel was in too nervous a state and could barely But Fadhel, one of three mem-

was referring to the hijackers' main demand for the release of 17 terrorists jailed in Kuwait. Fadhel was in such bad shape that the Algerian control tower asked the hijackers to have him repeat the statement radioed at

around 3.05 pm (1405 GMT). One of the sky pirates then came on the radio. He said Fadhel was unable to repeat it. "I want to confirm that he is one of the Kuwaiti royal family. He is Fadhel Al Sabah," the gunman

said in English. Meanwhile, a leading Kuwaiti newspaper reported yesterday that the ordeal of the hijacked Kuwaiti airliner would come to an end within 24 hours.

Quoting informed sources, the daily said the hijack could be resolved within 24 hours after Kuwaiti intervention. "The breakthrough comes as a result of the intensified efforts

exerted by Kuwait at a high level

with sister states," the newspaper added.
"There are indications that the ordeal is approaching a happy end whereby the hostages will be freed without Kuwait giving up

its principles," it said. A senior Kuwaiti official, asked about the report, seemed optimistic and said: "With God's help and will, the plight (hijack) will come to an end soon.

Insurance premiums

LONDON, April 19, (Reuter):

Lloyds underwriters doubled

war risk insurance premiums for

the Gulf today after increased

attacks on Gulf shipping and cla-

shes between the US and Iranian

Navies, a leading war risk under-

5. The message was sent just

before the national team left for

Kuwait from Kuala Lumpur

where it took part in an Asian

The Amir has given permis-

sion, Sheikh Fahd said.
"We urge negotiators in
Algiers to pass on this sincere
offer to the hijackers. We are

ready to leave directly from

Malaysia to Algeria if the hijack-

Cup qualifying round.

writer said.



Shatti

days ago.

resisted AN elderly diabetic hostage resisted captors who eventually tied him up day and night on board the Kuwaiti airliner hijacked 15

Juma Abdullah Al Shatti, 70, freed as a humanitarian gesture, walked unaided from a private jet which flew him to Kuwait from Algiers yesterday. "Look, look, I was tied night

and day ... what the hijackers did is not good," he said when freed in Algiers on Thursday.
"Thanks be to Allah, he has come back safely," his oldest son Abdullah, 26, said as Shatti went to a family reception subdued by

all on the plane are safe. We pray to Allah to free the poor people still on the plane." Abdullah said. The family said Shatti was extremely tired. Other freed passengers said he

the continuing crisis in Algiers.
"We will not fully rejoice until

was an outspoken hostage who at first resisted hijackers' attempts to tie him. Shatti, who was held for 10 days, was the 71st passenger to be freed from the Boeing 747.

Soccer team volunteers to replace hostages ers accept." said the message.

The hijackers are demanding freedom for 17 Arabs held in Kuwait for a series of bombings

> refused to accede to the demand. The message said the team was volunteering in return for the release of all hostages, including three members of the ruling (Continued on Page 3)

in 1983. Kuwait has repeatedly

KAC stops lifting cargo

By Fathima Ahmed

KAC has suspended its cargo operations worldwide, according to reliable sources. The airline has suspended shipping of all incoming and outgoing cargo

since April 12, they said.

The Kuwaiti carrier informed shipping agents of its "indefinite" but "temporary" suspension of cargo operations to and from Kuwait with immediate effect. The carrier will incur "considera-

ble losses" due to the stoppage, sources said.

lose lives," they said. Saudia, the Saudi Arabian flag

US stops

WASHINGTON, April 19, (UPI): The United States has sus-

to escort foreign vessels carrying the American flag has not changed but said. "until things subside, you probably won't see any "We have not made any

"This certainly is not a change

The official cited the freshly laid mines in the Gulf and "activities of the last few days"

embargo against Iran. US Ambassador, Herbert Okun, briefed key members of the Security Council yesterday on the US retaliation for an Iranian mine attack on an American

The United States struck back

strongly than ever the need for an enforcement resolution" imposing an embargo on Iran. Okun told reporters after meeting with

Akbar Velayati protested to the United Nations yesterday about US attacks on Iranian oil rigs and warships, Iran's Islamic Republic News agency reported.

Velayati asked UN Security-

"That's wrong," the official

WHEN you have a simple ministry, because they have failed to give you what was rightfully yours, you can choose to go to the minister

The undersecretary will

Zahed Matar

a blow to unity of opposition

DHAKA, April 19, (Reuter): Opposition leader Sheikh Hasina has attacked two of her allies in the campaign to oust President Hossain Mohammad Ershad.

The Awami League chief called leaders of the fundamentalist Jamaat-e-Islami party "anti-state elements."

"I urge the progressive forces to rise against Jamaat, which harbours anti-liberation forces and is involved in anti-state activities," she told a meeting of her eight-party alliance last

night.
The alliance, in a joint resoluand supporters of opposing Bangladesh's independence from Pakistan in 1971 and "killing many people in collaboration

with the Pakistani Army."
Awami League, Jamaat and the Bangladesh Nationalist Party have been partners in an opposition campaign launched last November to topple Ershad. Hasina was repeating charges

made earlier by Begum Sajeda Chowdhury, general secretary of the Awami League. Protest

Senior Jamaat leader, Matiur Rahman Nizami, strongly protested against Chowdhury's remarks.

"Such irresponsible remarks will only strengthen the hands of the autocratic rulers and trigger confrontations among opposition parties," he said in a statement on Monday.

Hasina also attacked the other main opposition leader, BNP chairman Begum Khaleda Zia, on Sunday for helping Ershad to stay in power.

"Those who live in the cantonment protect the interests of each other," she said in reference to Khaleda, widow of assassinated former President General Ziaur Rahman, who lives inside Dhaka's military garrison. Political analysts expressed sur-

sts, which they said would weaken the anti-Ershad campaign and help perpetuate the former General's power. Ershad has ruled impoverished Bangladesh with strong

prise at Hasina's sudden outbur-

military support for six years. Apparently comforted by the growing disputes between the opposition leaders, the government has launched a fresh attack

on its opponents.

"Failing to make any headway in their movement to topple Ershad some political leaders have urged foreign powers to interfere in Bangladesh's internal affairs. This is a shame, Information Minister Mahbubur Rahman said on Monday.

Power failure

MONTREAL, April 19, (AP): A massive power blackout hit the province of Quebec, part of New Brunswick and part of the US state of Maine last week, plunging millions of people into dark-

Hasina deals | Lebanese found guilty of kidnapping W. Germans

Hamadi jailed for 13 years

DUESSELDORF, April 19, (AP): A Duesseldorf court today convicted Abbas Hamadi and sentenced him to 13 years in prison for helping abduct two West Germans in Beirut in an attempt to gain the freedom of his brother, alleged TWA hijacker Mohammed Hamadi.

The court sentenced Abbas Hamadi to 13 years imprison-

Hamadi, looked dejected after hearing the sentence and slum-ped down into his chair, but remained silent

In reading the verdict, presiding judge Klaus Arend said that Hamadi was guilty of the charges of kidnapping, coercion and pos-session of explosives.

He said that following

Mohammed Hamadi's arrest at Frankfurt airport on Jan 13, 1987, Abbas Hamadi talked by telephone with radical acquaintances in Beirut, including another Hamadi brother, Abdul. Group

"After the capture of Moham-med Hamadi these men formed a circle in Beirut who decided to do something to block the possible extradition (to the United States) of Mohammed Hamadi," Arend

ISLAMABAD, April 19.

(Reuter): Moscow is keeping up

copious weapons shipments to

Afghanistan before it starts pull-

ing its troops home next month.

The shipments included a mas-

Western diplomats said today.

sive deployment of weapons in

an area south of the capital,

Kabul, last week as Mujahedeen

fought Soviet and Afghan troops

at varying levels of intensity in

many areas of the country, they

Kabul was tightened but a num-

ber of diplomats reported a rise

in desertions from the Afghan

appear more diligent and aggres-

sive. This may be a sign they realise they are going to have to

"Afghan soldiers at checks

a Navy lieutenant commander, a

Navy trainee and a prominent

businessman in a pair of daylight

attacks today in the Philippine

A 7-year-old girl was wounded

Also today, a senior officer

in one of the attacks, police said.

said the renegade leader of an

August coup attempt may try to

launch commando-style attacks

on the presidential palace and

military headquarters in a fresh

bid to topple President Corazon

In another incident, about 100

Aquino.

Security at checkpoints in

Desertions from Afghan Army rising

Three killed in Manila

MANILA, April 19, (AP): Susp- - Filipino students-painted "No to

ected communist assassins killed. US bases" on a wall of the US a Navy lieutenant communist, a Embassy in a demonstration



Hamadi: guilty

In earlier testimony at the trial. West German police said they had minitored telephone calls made by Abbas Hamadi.
Abdul Hadi Hamadi is a

security chief of Hezbollah, a Lebanese Shiite Muslim group with ties to Iran. More than 100 people, mostly reporters, attended the session in

the high-security court.

Judge Arend, after delivering the verdict appealed to the kid-nappers of West German businessman Rudolf Cordes, who has been held captive in Lebanon since Jan 17, 1987, to free him.

shoulder more of the burden

once the Soviet withdrawal gets

underway," a diplomat said.
An estimated 115,000 Soviet

troops are due to leave within

nine months from May 15 as part

of an international settlement

signed in Geneva last week aimed

at ending the nine-year-old war

and securing the return of five

Convoys

Quoting information from

Afghanistan, the diplomats said

hundreds of trucks carrying

weapons had left the capital for

Logar province bordering Pakis-

tan, which provides a haven for

One diplomat described the

Afghan guerrillas and refugees.

convoy of tanks, artillery pieces,

multi-barrelled rocket laun-

against the installations. There

Police said two gunmen

ened fire on a leep carrying Lt

Cmdr. Vicente Delfin, 45, and a

Daulong, as they drove to work

in Manila's San Andres district.

in the thigh during a hail of gun-

fire, police added. They quoted

witnesses as saying the gunmen

ran alongside the jeep, firing into

the vehicle, until it slammed into

A 7-year-old girl was wounded

Anselmo

trainee,

Both were killed instantly.

were no arrests.

a parked car.

Moscow reinforces Kabul

million refugees.

"Free Rudolf Cordes and show the world your own humanity," Arend said.

Arend condemned terrorism saying: "Terrorists work to bend other people to their will." Surprise

The tough sentence came as a surprise as prosecutors in their closing statement two weeks ago, had asked only for a sentence of 11-1/2 years. Throughout the trial that

began on Jan 5, Abbas Hamadi denied having anything to do with the kidnappings. Hamadi, who has lived in West

Germany for several years, was

convicted of aiding in the January 1987 kidnapping of West German businessmen Rudolf Cordes and Alfred Schmidt in Prosecutors said that Abbas Hamadi participated in the abductions in an attempt to force

the West German government to

free his brother, who is being held

on charges related to the 1985

hijacking of a TWA jetliner to Beirut. Defence attorney Ludwig Hoeller last week told the court Abbas Hamadi did not contest the explosives charges against him, and recommended that he

chers, armoured personnel

carriers and fuel trucks as the

He said the trucks took five hours to rumble out of Kabul on

April 11. For hundred and fifty

vehicles were counted during a

single observation period of an

Meanwhile, Afghan guerrilla

leaders are looking for a place in

their homeland to set up a prov-

isional government in opposi-

tion to Soviet-backed President

of Afghan Mujahedeen alliance,

based in northern Pakistan, said

on Monday it had decided at a

first "cabinet meeting" of the

planned provisional government

to send in scouts to look for a

Man kills cat in

microwave oven

LOSANGELÉS, April 19: (AP):

A man was sentenced to 30 days

in jail for killing his wife's kitten

by cooking it in a microwave

no contest to one count of cruelty

to animals in the Sept 16 death of

He was in a drunken rage when

he killed the animal because his

wife went to a movie with a

In addition to the jail term,

Jimenez was ordered on Monday

to either pay a \$150 fine or spend

another five additional days in

jail and was placed on two years'

During the probation,

Jimenez must undergo counsell-

ing and is forbidden to harass his

transferable residence.

Al Noor Workshop — Tunis St.

female friend, authorities said.

The seven-party Islamic Unity

longest seen for months.

hour and 25 minutes.

Najibullah.

the cat.

probation.

be sentenced to one year in

But Hoeller said then that Hamadi should be released because he had already served more than a year in investigative

Abduction Cordes was seized at Beirut airport on Jan 17, 1987, and Schmidt was abducted from his Beirut hotel room three days later. Schmidt was released last year in what the kidnappers called a "goodwill gesture," but

Cordes is still being held. Federal agents testified earlier in the trial that Abbas Hamadi's fingerprints were found on a letter Schmidt wrote to his mother while he was still being held.

Federal prosecutor Kark-Heinz Schnarr admitted in his closing arguments two weeks ago that evidence did not link Abbas Hamadi directly to the gunmen who abducted the Germans, but he said Hamadi played a role after the kidnappings.

The abductions came shortly after Mohammed Hamadi was arrested at Frankfurt airport on Jan 13, 1987 while carrying liquid explosives. Abbas Hamadi was arrested in Frankfurt on Jan 26,

Shamir urges Shevardnadze to visit Israel

April 19, (AP): Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir appealed to Soviet Foreign Minister Eduard Shevardnadze to come to Israel for talks when he visits the Mid-

"I think it would be helpful for us, and I think it could be helpful also for the Soviets," Shamir said in a joint interview with the Associated Press and the West German news agency DPA.

Shamir said both Shevard-nadze and US Secretary of State George Shultz had signalled their intentions to visit the Middle East in the coming weeks although details had not been "We know about some inten-

tions of both of them to do something about the unrest (in the Israeli-occupied territories), about peace in our area, but we don't know details of their next steps," said Shamir.
He said he would respond favourably to a visit of a high!

ranking Soviet official such as Shevardnadze, adding: "We would welcome it, and we will be willing to talk with him."

The Israeli leader's statements represented a marked change from hardline statements earlier this year that warned of the dangers of Soviet involvement in Middle East peace efforts.

Speaking in his office, Shamir stressed that Israel was the key to efforts aimed at rekindling a peace process in the Middle East.

Asked if the Soviets and Americans could work together on a peace shuttle, Shamir said, "I think first of all they have to work with us. We are the most important partner in such an

Required

A trading company requires

full-time

Executive Female Secretary

good-looking

Having good command of English — writing, conversation

and typing, telex, commercial correspondence, and

experienced in opening bank credits. Must have valid

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM,

dle East later this month.

Change

Sikh holy city of Amritsar. He said the militants, armed with rifles and submachine guns, opened fire at the officers, who returned vollies of bullets and

die in shootout cements to cordon off a threemile long (4.5 km) perimeter around the farmhouse and snare

the fleeing gunmen.
The running clash lasted for two hours in wheatsields surrounding the farmhouse, leaving six gummen shot dead and three security personnel wounded, one critically. Aless

He said officers captured the remaining two militants, who confessed they belonged to the "Bhindranwale Tiger Force of Khalistan," one of the most extreme of Punjab's known 16 separatist groups.

Officers also recovered Chinese-made assault rifles, three hand grenades, -1,000, bullets, military uniforms and wists of cusnide from the dead and sag-turodinsurgents, Alam moorted. Paramilitary forces on Satur-

day night fought for nine hours with guns and grenades against six militants cornered in a farmhouse also in Amritsar district. The extremists and three security personnel died in the fight.

"The morale of the security personnel has been boosted up with the elimination of 12 dreaded terrorists in two different encounters ... within this district," Alam commented.

Nazi criminal convicted

A model of Tutankhamun sets the atmosphere at

broadcast from the gloomy tunnels underneath Egypt's

Six more Sikhs

AMRITSAR, April 19, (UPI):

Security forces, in their second

major shootout with Sikh

militants in 48 hours, killed six

extremists in a two-hour-long

running battle through wheat-fields in northern Punjab state, a

Police director for Amritsar

district Mohammad Izhar Alam

said the six extremists killed last

night and two captured militants comprised an eight-man gang blamed for killing more than 100

people during the past six mon-ths in violence related to a Sikh separatist drive in Punjab.

At least 825 people have died

this year in a surge of incidents

connected to the more than five-

year-old campaign by militants fighting to turn Sikh-dominated,

Punjab into a theocratic nation named "Khalistan." Some 1,250

Battle

security patrol challenged the

extremists on Monday as they

emerged with firearms from a

farmhouse near Bhoparai

Kalan, a village on the Pakistani

border, 28 km northeast of the

Alam said an eight-man

people died last year.

police official said.

ancient pyramids. Egyptian actor Omar Sharif (left) holding

a 1460 BC jar, will host the programme. (Reuter wirephoto)

London's Dorchester Hotel for the first ever live TV

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM April 19, (Reuter): An Israeli court convicted John Demjanjuk of Nazi war crimes yesterday, saying he was gas chamber operator "Ivan the Terrible" at the Treblinka death camp in World War Two.

Demjanjuk, 68, could face death by hanging. A hearing on the sentence was set for next

"We find the accused guilty of crimes against the Jewish people, crimes against humanity, war crimes and crimes against persecuted people," said judge Dov

Demjanjuk was absent from the court during the nearly 12hour session in which the verdict

His lawyer, Yoram Sheftel, said earlier that his client decided to listen to the proceedings from a cell in the building because he expected a guilty verdict,

Ukranian-born Demjanjuk had claimed he was a victim of mistaken identity and was not the same Ivan who was involved in the killing of 870,000 Jews in the gas chambers at Treblinka. But Levin said the court had

been persuaded beyond doubt that Demjanjuk and "Ivan the Terrible" were one and the same. "We determine conclusively, without hesitation or doubt, that the accused is Ivan who was known as "Ivan the Terrible,"

gas chamber operator at the

Treblinka death camp." he read

from the 400-page verdict.

NEWS IN BRIEF

Beirut flareup

BEIRUT, April 19, (AP): Christian and Muslim militiamen duelled with mortars and machine guns across Beirut's dividing Green Line yesterday, killing at least two children and wounding eight, police said. A shell slammed into a public square where children were playing in East Beirut's Christian district of Ein Rummanch, causing

the casualties, police said.

A 5-year-old girl and an 8-year-old boy died. The ages of those wounded ranged from 6 to 12. The victims were all Christians, police said.

New editor

ISLAMABAD, April 19, (Reuter): A former government press officer, Hafizur Rahman, was named yesterday as chief editor of the government-owned Pakistan Times newspaper. Rahman replaces Maqbul

Shariff, who was close to President Mohammad Zia-ul-

Anti-Israel protest

WARSAW, April 19, (Reuter): Arab students, some masked, staged a protest march in Warsaw today during ceremonies marking the 45th anniversary of the doomed Warsaw ghetto uprising against the Nazis.

About 200 demonstrators, some covering their faces with chequered Palestinian headdresses, marched past Poland's tomb of the unknown soldier in central Warsaw with banners in Arabic and Polish proclaiming: Stop the killing.

Poliution

BEIJING, April 19, (Reuter): Beijing has become one of the world's most polluted capitals, with air 35 times dirtier than London's and 16 times more contaminated than crowded the yo's, the Chinese media said today. Soot from the burning of coal

and sulphur dioxide canisions from heavy industry send air pollution above state limits in the capital and 59 other cities, said the China Youth News, quoting the results of China's first survey of industrial pollution.

Tortured

SINGAPORE, April 19, (UPI): Security officials today arrested nine people who had claimed they were tortured by government interrogators after being ariested last year on charges of firehivement in a Marxist will

The department of home affairs, which ordered the arrests by security officers, offered no explanation for the apprehensions.

No dancing

LONDON, April 19, (Reuter): An English vicar who said God told him to encourage dancing in his church has lost a battle to rip out its pews and carpet the floor.

At the end of a three-day hearing, a Church of England official in the southern diocese of Winchester rejected Reverend John Earp's suggestions as aesthetically unsatisfactory.

Bigger problems BELJING, April 19, (UPI): Sen-

ior leader Deng Xiaoping today described Mikhail Gorbachev as 'something new,' but said his Soviet counterpart faces bigger problems than China in his bid to reform a lumbering Communist

economy.
The 84-year-old Chinese leader made the remarks during an 'unusually warm' meeting with Masayoshi Ito, special envoy of Japanese Prime Mini-ster Noboru Takeshita, following several months of tension in Sino-Japanese ties last year, a Japanese source said.



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it with Harpoon missiles and

bombs after being fired on, US

poon missile, which roared

skyward in a cloud of smoke as the men on the Williams' bridge

The impact was a flash and

puff of smoke, the sound finally rolling across the 32 kilometres

(20 miles) of water. Then came

the following explosions, so powerful that the frigate

The firing of Iranian Silk-worms, detected on the ships'

radar, triggered furious activity

as crewmen scrambled to spot

"Everybody look astern." shouled Lt Augustino Pontorier.

The gas turbine-drive frigate

rolled sharply to point its stern

toward the approaching missile,

presenting its smallest target and

allowing the aluminium-chaff

launchers and other defensive

None of the first four Silk-

worms came close enough to be

seen, but some crew members hit

the deck as the fifth crossed

behind the ship and stammed

into a distant oil rig. It was not

immediately known who

the oncoming missiles.

the officer of the deck.

weapons a clear shot.

operated the rig.

officials said.

cheered wildly.

vibrated.

Israel

Saudis deplore Iranian aggression

RIYADH, April 19. (Agencies): Saudi Arabia condemned Iran today for attacking an oil field belonging to the UAE and con-gratulated Iraq for recapturing the Faw peninsula from Iran.

"Saudi Arabia condemns the latest Iranian attack on the UAE and warns of the increasing danger of the current military escala-tion in the region," said a statement released by the Saudi cabinet after its weekly meeting.

*** <14

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Saudi Arabia has made clear that the Iranian regime is not satisfied with its war with Iraq ... but continues to try to spread the battle to parties who are not participating in it," said the statement carried by the official Saudi Press Agency.

The Saudi statement said the attack on the Mubarak oil field and an earlier attack on Kuwait's Bubiyan island were "nothing more than a dangerous Iranian aggression against the region's

security and stability." The current engagements between the American Navy and Iranian warships and the continued planting of mines in the international waters of the Gulf is testimony to the danger ... of the continued escalation which Iran strives for in the region," the cabinet statement said.

"The cabinet expresses its deep satisfaction over the contents of the historic Iraqi communique (announcing the taking of Faw). "SPA quoted the Information Minister, General Ali Hassan Al Shaer, as saying following the meeting.

'Saudi Arabia congratulates lraq for this step and hopes it will be the final seal of a tragedy which has gone on for a long time between two Islamic countries,"

UK supports -- American ...

(Continued from Page 1) provocations including its role in the hijacking of a Kuwaiti

airliner, sowing mines in the Gulf and attacking shipping in international waters," Egyptian Foreign Minister Esmat Abdel-Maguid told reporters in Cairo.

But in Moscow, Soviet television said "instead of using joint efforts of the world community to end the Iran-Iran conflict and to promote political means of normalising the situation in the Antogan County that the United States deliberately has resorted to aggressive actions and this only exacerbated the situation in the region and creates the threat of direct involvement of the USA into the local conflict."

Soccer team volunteers ...

(Continued from Page 1)

Sheikh Fahd said although members of his team were deeply concerned over the hijack of the Kuwaiti plane from the beginning there was nothing they could do earlier because they had their duty in Kuala Lumpur.

"But now our concern is for the hostages. We are willing to grow exchange ourselves with them. We are ever ready to sacrifice."

> Sheikh Fahd said when he contacted his family, his only daugh-ter Bibi, 12, had suggested that she should also go to Algeria to be volunteer.

> This is the spirit," said Sheikh

Iran loses six ships in clashes with US

(Continued from Page 1)

central command officer accompanying the media pool, said the Jack Williams was both spectacular and frightening contrails from missiles could be seen in almost every direction."

There were no reports of US casualties. Van Dyke said an Iranian Radio broadcast reported 10 people "martyred" in the attack on one of the oil plat-

In an apparent attempt to strike back, US officers said, two of Iran's Swedish-built Boghammer Marin speedboars and a helicopter attacked a Western-owned offshore oilfields near Abu Musa island. One of the Boghammers was sunk and the other driven off, Van Dyke said.

Installing

Iran has long used Abu Musa, 50 kilometres (30 miles) off the UAE, as a base for its Revolutionary Guards speedboat commandos and recently was reported by US Defence Department sources to have begun installing Silkworm mis-

sile launchers there. The retaliatory attacks by the United States were on Iranian oil platforms that have been used for military purposes. US officials

The strikes were ordered after the frigate Samuel B. Roberts hit a mine in the central Gulf last Thursday night, injuring 10 crew members. US officials said the mine belonged to Iran.

As the three-ship unit including the Jack Williams headed toward Abu Musa, word was flashed from Adm. Anthony Less, commander of the task force: Sahand is in your vicinity, take

Within the hour, two A-6 intruders off the Enterprise had located the frigate, then attacked

Iraq offers peace after retaking Faw

BAGHDAD, April 19, (Reuter): lraq today offered Iran peace as it fired four missiles at its cities and described the liberation of Faw peninsula as a catastrophe for Tehran.
"The recapture of Faw is not

only a military defeat, it is a military, political and psy-chelogical catastrophe; the rul-ing Batth Party newspatter Al Thawra said in an editorial.

Irao kent un pressure on Iran firing missiles at Tehran, Qom holy city, and at Shiraz and Isfahan in the south. Iran said scores of people were killed in the

attacks. The official Iraqi News Agency INA said anti-aircraft gunners yesterday brought down an Iranian F-5 warplane crossing the Shatt Al Arab waterway

separating the combatants.
Iraq's elite Presidential
Guards and the 7th Army Corps
swept over Faw, which Iran captured two years ago, in a 36-hour blitz launched on Sunday.

In Washington US officials yesterday denied a charge by Iran that American military helicopters attacked Iranian forces fighting Iraq on the occupied Faw

peninsula on Sunday night. The charge, carried by Tehran Radio, said the US helicopters swept in from the sea, attacked Iranian forces south of Faw on several occasions and were driven back by Iranian fire.

Tehran will pay the price ...

(Continued from Page 1)

Jim Wright, Democrat-Texas. citing last week's mine damage to the frigate USS Samuel B. Roberts as ample justification The Strauss, sailing 1.6 kilometres (one mile) ahead of the Jack Williams, fired its Harfor yesterday's action

On the presidential campaign trail, Reagan drew only muted criticism from one Democrat vying to succeed him. In New York, civil rights leader Jesse Jackson agreed on the need to protect US interests, but said the American troops in the Gulf are in a cross-fire of very ineffective

and bad policy."
Vice-President George Bush. campaigning in Ohio, said it would have been unthinkable to "sit and do nothing." Bush was one of several officials who attended a meeting on Sunday night where the final go-ahead was given for the retaliatory strike, following a meeting on Friday to develop the broad outline.

Operations

Administration officials met later on Sunday night with congressional leaders to brief them on the operations and encountered some resistance, but Wright and others refused to reveal the nature of those con-

US officials stressed the military options were exercised by Reagan only on the basis of 'conclusive evidence' of a resumption of Gulf mining by

Tunisia formally accuses Israel of killing Al Wazir

TUNIS, April 19, (Agencies): Tunisia has said Israel used advanced electronic warfare in an operation to assassinate PLO guerrilla commander Abu Jihad. whose body arrived at Damascus airport today for burial on Wed-

Meanwhile, An Israeli cabinet minister criticised the killing. An Israeli military plane jammed local communications while a hit-squad machinegunned to death PLO leader Yasser Arafat's military deputy on the outskirts of Tunis on Saturday.

an official Tunisian report said. Tunisia is to protest to the United Nations Security Council against Israel for "state terrorism", the official news agency

Aggression

Announcing the findings of an inquiry into the killing of Abu Jihad, whose real name was Khalil Al Wazir, Tap said: "The inquiry has established that Israel was implicated in this cowardly terrorist act which it planned and executed

President Zine Al Abidine Ben Ali condemned the "flagrant, premeditated aggression against

Tunisian sovereignty."
Israeli sources in Tel Aviv said Israel killed Abu Jihad in a com-bined operation of the Mossad secret service, the Israeli Navy and an elite Army unit. Tap said the Israeli plane was a

Boeing 707 which kept in inter-national air space while using its jamming equipment. The plane had the registry number 4X977 and was about 34 miles (55 km) outside Tunisia at the time of the attack.

Arafat has accused the United States, Israel's most powerful ally, of giving the green light for the killing. The US yesterday denied any connection with the

The United States has con-demned the assassination of Al

"The United States condemns this act of political assassination," State Department spokesman Charles Redman told reporters in Washington.
"The United States govern-ment had no knowledge of nor

was it involved in any way in this assassination," he added Israeli cabinet minister Ezer Weizman became the first Israeli

leader to speak out against the assassination,
He said: "The killing has only
minuses for Israel. It will certainly not silence terror and possibly intensify it. It hurts the

peace process. Asked by Reuters whether Israel was responsible, he replied: "Guess for yourself." Accompanying the body were the slain commander's wife, Int-issar, his five children, and senior PLO officials, including political department chief Farouk Kaddoumi, executive committee member Mahmoud Abbas, and the guerrilla movement's

security chief Hayel Abdei

Hamid. But Arafat, who saw the body off at Tunis airport, stayed behind because of his feud with

Arafat's media adviser, Bas-sam Abu Sharif, confirmed that Arafat would not attend the fun-

Lebanon seeks exemption

BEIRUT, April 19, (Kuna): Lebanon asked the Organisation of the Islamic Conference (OIC) to exempt it from paying it financial commitments to the organisation as a result of her economic difficulties.

Arab diplomatic sources said today that the Lebanese Foreign Ministry assigned its ambas-sador to Saudia Arabia, who is also Lebanon's representative the OIC to follow up the issue.

Saudia Arabia has paid Lebanon's financial commitments for the past years to the expels 8 **Palestinians**

MARJAYOUN, Lebanon, April 19, (Reuter): Eight Pales-tinians expelled from Israel today arrived in South Lebanon. a security source said.

He said Israeli helicopters dropped the eight banished men

in Hasbaya in Israel's selfdeclared border security zone at three pm (1300 GMT).

There was no immediate confirmation from Israel.

The security source in this southern Lebanese town identified the eight men - all from Nablus — as Ghassan Ali Izzat
Al Masri, Mahmoud Aianat
Abed Ibrahim Al Jahoub, Mustapha Mohammed Ayed
Hamayel, Najeh Jamil Saadeh Dwaikat, Sari Hlayel Daher Hamayed, Ahmed Fawzi Khaled Al Deek, Omar Moham-med Said Daoud and Ibrahim Mohammed Khodr.

This brought to 16 the number of Palestinians deported from Israel since April 11, and to 20 the number expelled this year. Israel accused them of inciting violence in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

At least 159 Palestinians have

been shot dead by Israelis since the uprising in the occupied territories broke out on Dec 9.

The security source said the eight deportees were flown by Israeli helicopters to Hasbaya.



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Kuwaiti stand has become a source of national pride

KUWAIT'S refusal to knuckle under to the demands of. extremists who hijacked a Kuwaiti jumbo jet has become a source of national pride.

Some Kuwaitis also see it as vital to the survival of the northern Gulf state, which is threatened by the 7-1/2-year-old Iran-Iraq war raging 80 kilometres north of its capital.

"I think Kuwait has set an example that you never ever negotiate with terrorists," said Faisal Al-Marzouk, chief editor of a Kuwaiti newspaper.

"I think it's unfortunate that the United States, West Germany, France have always wanted to negotiate the release of hostages held in Lebanon," he said in an interview.

Affront For two weeks, this land of about 1.7 million people — only 40 per cent of them citizens — has adamantly refused to meet the demands of the hijackers of the Kuwait Airways Boeing 747 seized April 5.

The hijackers, apparently Lebanese Shiite Muslim extremists, have demanded that Kuwait free 17 pro-Iranian militants convicted for 1983 bomb attacks on the US and French embassies that killed at

least four people.

An estimated 31 hostages, including three members of Kuwait's royal family, remain aboard the jetliner, which is now in Algiers.

The hijackers have already killed two Kuwaiti passengers and have vowed to massacre the rest unless their demands are

Western diplomats said many Kuwaitis viewed the hiajcking as an affront and consider it a matter of national pride to refuse their demands.

Endured "Even if they kill all the hostages on the plane, we'll never, ever release the killers who are here in Kuwait," Al Marzouk

Kuwait has already endured several attempts to force the release of the 17, who were convicted in 1984. Three of them have been sentenced to death. Another Kuwaiti jetliner was

A LARGE area of land in Dha-

har caved in on Sunday creating

a hole five metres wide and 17

metres deep. One car parked nearby rolled into the hole, a

The owner of the car said that a

small boy came to him and told

Kuwaiti daily reported.

Large area of land

in Dhahar caves in

hijacked by Lebanese extremists. believed to be related to some of the 17, in December 1984. Their demand that the 17 be freed was rejected.

Release of those imprisoned in Kuwait also has been set as a condition for freeing US hostages held by Islamic extremists in Lebanon.

Kuwait even refused to issue a visa to Anglican church envoy Terry Waite when he sought a meeting to discuss his efforts to free foreign hostages in Lebanon

The US officials who sold weapons to fran in an attempt to free those hostages also reportedly pressed Kuwait briefly and unsuccessfully - to release the prisoners.

Diplomats cited several reasons for Kuwait's hard line: As a rich but weak country close to powerful and often hostile neighbours, it cannot

afford to be seen as a target for blackmail. Kuwaiti officials have expressed fear that if they knuckled under they would put other

nations at risk. • A sense that national pride is at stake, something that iooms large in the Middle East. **Splits**

• Fear that bowing to the hijackers would encourage splits between Kuwait's majority Sunni and minority Shiite Muslim sects.

Some leading Kuwaitis are

Technology college graduates honoured

By Fawzi Al Tamimi

A CEREMONY to honour graduates of Kuwait's Technolgical Studies College for the year 1986-1987 was held recently by the college administration under the patronage of the Education Minister.

Dr Yaqoub Al Obaid, the Dean of the College, said that the college had stimulated scientific research among the staff and students.

He said that 160 female students were admitted to the college for the first time in 1986-1987, and added that the college

had hired 25 Arab and foreign professors during the same period.

Dr Abdul Rahman Al Mhailan, the Director General of the Public Authority for Applied Education and Training disributed graduation certificates to the graduates at the close of the ceremony.



The audience stands as the national anthem is played before the graduation ceremony.



Dr Mhailan presents one of the graduates with his certificate.

Gulf tour

outcome

positive:

Rashida

terday as "positive".

social effects.

problems.

ABU DHABI, April 19. (Kuna): Sudanese Social Affairs and

Zakat Minister, Rashida Abdul

Karim, yesterday described

results of her tour in the Gulf

region, which she concluded yes-

isive in

Kuna prior to her departure,

Rashida said that her tour, which

included Kuwait, Bahrain.

Qatar and United Arab

Emirates, aimed at explaining

the tough circumstances the

Sudanese people are facing such

as the war in the south and

starvation in addition to the heavy loans which led to negative

Asking for support from the

Gulf states to get over problems

in Sudan was also one of the

visit's goals, Rashida indicated.

ted out that she will tour the rest

of the Arab countries in the near

future to initiate cooperation ties

among Arab and Islamic coun-

Rashida said she was met with

understanding of the Sudanese

ABU DHABI. April 19. (Kuna): President of the United Arab Emirates, Sheikh Zayed Bin Sul-

tan Al Nahayan, today reached President of Egypt Hosni

Mubarak by telephone, during which the two presidents exchan-

ged views on the Gulf situation

and developments in the Arab

Sheikh Zayed also reached

president of Lebanon, Amin

Gemayel, by telephone and dis-

cussed with him the situation in

UAE President received con-

gratulations from the two

president on the occasion of the

holy month of Ramadan.

the Arab arena.

Sheikh Zayed,

Gulf situation

Mubarak review

The Sudanese minister poin-

Algeria urged not to allow the plane to take off appreciation toward Algeria's THE Kuwaiti Swimming

Association have urged its Algerian counterpart to support the Kuwaiti efforts for not allowing the hijacked Kuwaiti jumbo jet (Al Jaberiyah) to leave Houari Boumedienne airport and take all measures to protect the innocent hostages.

The Kuwaiti association, in a cable sent to the Algerian Swimming Association, expressed

that the hole is where a well used

to be located. Others said that

water leakage from a broken

underground water pipe caused

the ground to cave in.

courageous stand toward the ordeal of the hijacked aircraft. The cable further said, on the

Kuwait is threatened by a major

outside conflict, the Iran-Iraq

Lebanon's civil war was trig-

Iran accuses Kuwait of aiding Iraq's war effort, and has fired missiles into Kuwait's coastal

waters and inspired sabotage and

bombings by Shiites in the coun-

'ry.
The Shiite revolution in Iran

and Kuwait's support of Iraq in

the Gulf war have strained rela-

tions between the Sunnis and

Kuwait is ruled by Sunnis, but

many of its Shiite minority are

ethnic Iranians. Iran is

Defuse

Those relations have grown

touchier due to the involvement of some Kuwaiti Shiites in the

bombings, and because of the

gove: "Lui's decision to quietly

move Shiites out of sensitive

positions in the crucial oil indus-

Jumbo jet hijackers of trying to divide Kuwaiti society by releas-

ing five Kuwaiti Shiites while

holding onto all the Kuwaiti

In an apparent attempt to

defuse Sunni resentment, leading

Shiites on Saturday held nation-

ally televised religious services

denouncing the hijacking as anti-

Islamic and prayed for the hos-

Sunnis aboard the plane.

tages aboard the plane.

Newspapers have accused the

predominantly Shiite.

gered in part by the Arab-Israeli

occasion of the month of Ramadan, we urged Algerian officials to make sure that the plane would not take off from the Algerian land and to ensure the safety of the innocent passengers aboard the hijacked aircraft, who are also guests of Algeria.

The Swimming Association affirmed its rejection of terrorism and blackmail, which are against the principles of Islam and humanity. The association also affirmed its support to the Kuwaiti government's stance him that he had seen his car, roll toward the ordeal...... slowly back into the hole.

Elderly people in the area said

Condemned

Meanwhile a senior Soviet propaganda official has condemieg the miacki of the Kuwaiti airliner and said the air pirates, whether knowingly or not, were

serving Israel's interests. Head of the propaganda section of the Communist Party's Central Committee Oleg Fomin told Arab reporters here Monday the hijacking was designed to divert global attention from the Palestinian uprising in the occupied territories.

He said only enemies of the Arab would benefit from such terrorist actions.

Meanwhile, deputy chief editor of the Soviet Novosti news agency Alexander Smirnov praised Kuwait's firm stance against the demands of the hijackers and said Moscow fully

understands Kuwait's position. He added that Kuwait's response to acts of terrorism is similar to measures the Soviet Union usually takes in the face of all forms of terrorism.

Campaign to collect \$1b for charity on poor Muslims.

THE Islamic International Charity Authority started its second campaign vesterday in a bid to collect S1 billion as donations from Muslims all over the world to use for the welfare of poor Muslims.

The charity held its first campaign in Kuwait last year under logan "Pay K Di to save a Muslim.

The second campaign will continue during the holy month of Ramadan.

After collecting the donations, the authority is planning to invest the money in useful projects from which it will spend

The authority has already started some projects in a number of Islamic countries from the

amounts it has already collected.

The authority called upon rich Muslims to save their brother Muslims from poverty, diseases and ignorance, factors being exploited by enemies of Islam to convert Muslims to other religions.

The authority said that Muslims should not blame these enemies as much as themselves. It stressed that anti-Islam forces had their plans and had collected many millions for activities.

Scientific Loqman understanding stresses

A SPECIAL programme desig-ned to develop scientific under-standing and skills in exceptional students — concluded on Mon-day at Kuwait Science Club.

The programme was planned in cooperation with the Gulf Cooperation Council's Education Ministries and was supervised by Kuwait's Education Min-

Areas of agriculture, astron-omy, computer science, chemistry and meteorology were covered in an effort to prepare students for special camps which will be organised in the future.

Queen stops

over in Bahrain

BAHRAIN, April 19, (Reuter): Britain's Queen Elizabeth made a one-hour stopover at Bahrain airport yesterday on her way to Australia, a British embassy spokesman said.

The queen and her husband Prince Philip were met by the Amir Sheikh Issa Bin Sulman and other top Bahraini officials, the official Gulf News Agency reported.

role of schools

THE director of Ahmadi Educational area, Abdullah Al Loqman, said schools represented the community in preparing students properly for life.

In an interview with the Kuwait Teachers Society journal, Al Mualem (the teacher), he called for handling delinquency among students by setting up remedial programmes. He added that this required an integrated scheme to be set up in cooperation with concerned authorities to study the social psychological and emotional requirements of youths.

He called on Arab educational authorities to upgrade the quality of the Arab teacher by establishing institutes and colleges for training teachers and by improving the training programmes.

He praised the role of the educational conferences sponsored by the Kuwait Teachers Society in supporting education.

King Fahd contacts **Arab leaders**

RIYADH, April 19, (Kuna); King Fahd Bin Abdul Aziz last night contacted over the telephone HH the Amir of Kuwait, President Chadli Ben Jedid of Algeria and Libyan leader, Moammer Gaddafi.

The Saudi Press Agency reported that the contacts between King Fahd and Arab leaders "fall within the framework of continuous consultations."

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suburbs in Gog.

ROYAL COURT

Amiri audience

Hit the Amir received on Tuesday Hit the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Sood Al Abdullah Al Sabah.

Amiri cable

HH the Amir sent a cable of congratulations yesterday to the President of Zimbabwe on the occasion of his country's National

Hussein contacts Amir

HH the Amir yesterday received a telephone call from King Hussein of Jordan, during which discussions centered on the latest developments on the Arab front.

KUWAIT PRESS DIGEST

Major powers accused of ignoring hijack

A KLIWAITI newspaper accused major powers yesterday of turning a blind eye to the two-week-old hijacking of a Kuwaiti airliner because their citizens were not hostages.

Al-Watan said big powers would have reacted if their nationals were among the estimated 31 captives on the Kuwait Airways plane at Algiers.

"Doomsday would have happened and soldiers would have prepared and the Western media would have influenced world opinion against these criminals," Al-Watan said.

They (the major powers) are ready to stop what affects them, but others are not worth anything ... the souls of our martyrs are not worth a thing for those who claim to support freedom and combat

The Arab hijackers killed two Kuwaiti passengers during a stop at Lamaca, Cyprus, to press for more fuel. They want Kuwait to release 17 Arab militants imprisoned for bomb attacks in 1983.

But Kuwait has refused to meet their demands and was praised by the United States and Britain for doing so. Most, if not all, of the remaining hostages abound the plane are

Kuwaitis. Europeans, Asians and Arabs were among 57 non-Kuwaiti hostages released in northeast Iran in the first days of the rijacking.
Diplomats have said Kuwait does not tidve the military resources

to storm the plane and rescue the remaining captives, who include ... three members of the ruling Al Sabah family.

Hijacking set to end in 24 hours

KUWAIT'S At Qabas newspaper said yesterday the hijacking or file!

Kuwaiti airliner of Algiers airport was set to end in 24 hours With the release of all hostages.

"The crisis of the plane is on its way to being resolved within the coming 24 hours," the paper quoted unidentified informed sources

It said no details were available of how the 15-day ordeal would end but the release of the estimated 31 hostages was guaranteed. It said Kuwait would not have to bow to the demands of the gunmen, who want Kuwait to release 17 Arab militants imprisoned

for bomb attacks in December 1983. Kuwait has refused a to give in to the hijockers, who on Monday

forced a teatified member of the Kuwlahi numoromity to broadcasts 1.5. Store would be plea for the release of the 1.7. Store would be plea for the release of the 1.7. Store expected resolution of the hijocking is a result of intensive efforts by Kuwait, including high-level contacts with some Arab

States," Al Qabas said. HH the Amir of Kuwait confacted synan ries

on Monday following talks by telephone with the leaders of Egypt, Jordan and Saudi Arabia on Sunday.

Penetrating the Arab front

KUWAITI newspaper Al Rai Al Aam yesterday said that those who oplanned the hijacking of the Kuwaiti plane target the Iraq-Iran war, the Palestinian uprising and Arab security.

The paper noted that during the hijacking operation of the Kuwaiti altiner the Israeli intelligence (Mossad) killed one of the key figures behind the Palestinian uprising (Khalil Al Wazir) and Iran laid mines in the international water lanes in the Arabian Gulf, which Washington considers a provocation against its presence in the

The daily stressed that Kuwait, which firmly refuses to submit to the hijackers' demands, stemly confronts the penetration of the Arab front by a group of hijackers who despise Kuwait. The paper asserted that Kuwait has affirmed through the hijack-

ing ordeal that it is not an easy prey.

Complaints about telephone bills

KUWAIT's Communications Ministry has asked citizens and expatriates who have complaints or questions about their telephone bills to contact the ministry from now until the end of

The ministry said subscribers can raise questions about bills within six months of the date the bill was issued.

Subscribers will be allowed to check the ministry files and to make local or overseas calls to verify bills in question.

Wasel Mansour quits

THE assistant director-general of health affairs at Kuwait Municipality Wasel Mansour submitted his resignation to the Municipality director-general. Al Seyassah newspaper repor-

ted that Mansour will begin his leave on Saturday and his resignation will be effective July L

Al regulates air fares

AIR-INDIA has requested the cooperation of passengers and travel agents in its efforts to "regulate air fares" and implement the IATA fares, effective from May 1, an AI press release said.

"No market priced tickets will be issued from April 20 for proper accounting purposes," it said.

Air-India will "apply publi-shed IATA fares on all tickets and PTAs issued in Kuwait.

Passengers who have purchased tickets and intend to travel after May I have been asked to contact the airline or travel agent to get "new tickets issued at the IATA fare levels."

Those passengers holding confirmed tickets on any Air India flight until April 30 (including AI 850 of April 30) can travel on the same tickets, it said.

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Passers-by take a look at the 17-metre deep hole that was

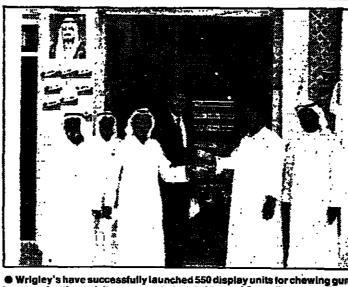
formed when land caved in in the Dhahar area recently.

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● Wrigley's have successfully launched 550 display units for chewing gum in groceries through its representative, Ashkenani Store Company. Every second month during 1988, 25 groceries will be rewarded for excellent displays of Wrigley's ranged in these stands. Picture shows the first winner of \$100, Sami Abdul Karlm Al Mahmoud, and Murad Ashkenani, Abdul Aziz Ashkenani and R. J. Suddneberg of Wrigley's.

WHAT'S ON

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Bulgarian Art Show An exhibition of contemporary applied arts in Bulgaria is being held at the Dahiyat Abdullah Al Salem Gallery, near Fatima Mosque. Open daily, except Friday, from 8 am to 12 noon and 7 to 10 pm, until

Tareq Rajab Museum Ramadan timings are 9-12 100n and 7-10.30 pm.

SOCIAL

April 21.

Cumustahan

The next Filipino ogether (Kumustahan) will be held from 6 to 9 pm on April 29 at the Church Hall. All Filipinos are welcome. Snacks will be served.

lftar Party The Bangladesh Association will hold an Iftar Party on April 21 at the Bangladesh Embassy premises. All Bangladeshis are invited.

St. Georges Day Informal, on April 21 at 8 pm. For members and guests. Tel: 3985964 or

Alumni get-together

The T.K.M. College of Engineering will hold a get-together on April 21 at the SAS Hotel. Those who have not registered please contact 2402945; 4336416 after 7 pm.

Solar Energy TWO THE A lecture-cum-discussion on solar energy application will be given by Dr. R.K. Suri and Gopal P. Rameshwari at the IAC hall, Funaitees, on April 21, 7,30 pm. For entry passes contact IAC Manager, Mohan,

1 in 24 ho SPORTS: AZ ni bis

> Palarong Rilipino.
>
> There will be a meeting of all tennis participants in the Filipino Mini-Olympics at 6 pm on April 28 at Mabuhay Restaurant. All Filipinos are invited. For details contact Bong Malencio — 4877793.

The second captains' meeting of the second Kuwait Annual Raft Race will be held, on Tuesday, April 26, at 8 pm in Al Foz Sinte, Messian Beach Hotel

Kuwait Nomads

Club shirts, as ordered, now available from Jon Evans. Tel: 5339867 to arrange delivery. The Club's A.G.M. is on May 10, Tuesday, 7.30 pm at the Gazelle Club.

HOTELS

At the Holiday Inn Al Ahmadi Coffee Shop offers special Ramadan buffets with Arabic and Continental buffets after sunset until 2 am. Sample Oriental delicacies including foul and falafel at the Ramadan Diwaniya for breakfast (Iftar).

THEATRE

Kuwait School of Contemporary Dance

The company will present two ballets "Carnival" and "The Never Ending Story" from April 25 to 29, 8.30 pm nightly, at the Mousetrap Theatre, NES, Jabriya. Tickets — KD4. From Saturday, April 9, the box office at Mousetrap will be open daily from 4 to 7 pm. For telephone bookings ring 5610673, 8 am to 1 pm.

VIDEO CORNER

Making the right choice

By Gail Seery

ANY woman who has ever had to make the choice between her career and her children will appreciate Baby Boom which could effectively be subtitled "Annie Hall grows up." Diane Keaton plays the central character J.C. Wyatt with exactly the same bemused dottiness as she portrayed in the film which made her a household

J.C. is a very successful business woman who graduated from Yale at the top of her class and took her MBA at Harvard. As the film opens she is totally wedded to her job, being tempted to become a partner in her company — a promotion which would carry with it even longer hours than she already works. Fritz, her boss, has only one reservation about offering her the position — the obvious one that she is a woman, and that, like all women, she is expected to marry, have children and be less inclined to spend each and every one of her

waking hours working.

JC is adament that this is not ever going to be a problem. She is certain that she will never marry her live-in investment banker boyfriend, and is just not tempted by the thought of

She doesn't exactly change her mind. That is done for her by force of circumstances. A distant cousin, her only living relative, dies and leaves her his tiny daughter Elizabeth. Although IC decides immediately that she will put the baby up for adoption, when it comes to the moment she cannot go through with it, and tries to merge her



J.C. Wyatt (Diane Keaton) struggles with a child wriggling

working life with the new obligations which have been thrust upon her.

under her arm in Baby Boom.

This proves to be an education in itself, as she comes to grips with the ambitious and

occasionally cranky mothers of New York. Her first introduction to the playschool/nursery syndrome is a shock. One mother's child has failed to get into the most prestigious playgroup in the city. "If she doesn't get in to the right playschool, she's not going to get in to the right kindergarten. If she doesn't get into a good kindergarten I can forget about a good prep school and any hope of an Ivy League College."

One by one, her boyfriend and her friends desert her, and she finds that a pushchair renders her totally invisible to old friends or colleagues, and places her at the bottom of the New York social ladder. Like other women she has to learn what it is to struggle everywhere with a wriggling child under her arm, and that working 15 hours a day is now a

At work she finds herself elbowed aside by ambitious colleagues, and given a less demanding, less prestigious role in the company. She prefers to bow out.

Ultimately she finds success in a completely new field where her commitments to the amazingly placid Elizabeth are not a burden but an advantage. She finally has the chance to walk right back into her old life in a stronger and more lucrative position, but turns the opportunity down. Ah, wouldn't it be lovely if life was always like

Baby Boom is an entertaining and endearing film. While it's not riotously funny, it is very effectively done, and if you like Diane Keaton this film is very much worth seeing.

A symphony of movement

By Shaun Seekins

IN Platoon, Oliver Stone set, out to portray the Vietnam war as it was Startley Kubrick in his as platest had been post Full Metal; Jacket, however, gives an impressionistic if somewhat sarcastic view of the American marine, in his training and exposure to battle.

The first segment of the film is devoted to the documentation of the training of recruits at the US Marines' Perris Island Boot Camp. Here, in a stark white, well ordered womb, the "maggots" (recruits) are stripped of their individual identities, forbidden to speak unless spoken to, and rechristened under such names as "Joker," "Fatso" and "Dogpuke." Kubrick comes into his own. turning the basic training into a symphony of movement, so keyed to the cadence of drill sergeant Lee Ermey's nonstop tongue that one half expects the audience to join in the push-

Once the film moves to Vietnam, we find the all too familar pseudo-documentary format, the war as seen through the eyes of Pvt. Joker (Matthew Mondine). The order of Perris Island is replaced by a chaotic rubble of burned out buildings and sniper attacks. But, like the war it depicts, the film loses some of its focus, and returns again and again to stock characters and sequences. The trigger-happy helicopter gun-ner from Apocalypse Now is resurrected and an extended documentary TV interview seems to have been borrowed from an episode of M*A*S*H. This has been lauded as the definitive Vietnam war film but I think it will have a difficult trying to overtake Platoon at the box office. Broadcast News

smoothly moving story that takes us behind the scenes of an American network news programme based in Washington. But, unlike Network or Wrong is Right, it is not an indictment of the media. Through its premise that network news is in danger of becoming more matinee than muckraking, its satire is gentle, more along the line of the Mary Tyler Moore Show, which producer-director James Brooks also wrote. The characters in Broadcast News are either hardworking nice guys or amusingly self-serving. None of the high-powered ruthless media executives here (with the exception of a brief appearance by Jack Nichol-

It is the relationship between the three central characters that make the film. Holly Hunter is a petite, dynamic news producer whose best friend is Albert Brooks, a smart unpolished field reporter. William Hurt plays a not particularly intelligent anchorman whose good looks and screen presence

A scene from Full Metal Jacket. have moved him from small town sports announcer to network reporter. Good acting by all the principals, and, although the ending may not be to everyone's satisfaction, we are encouraged to care and hope that everyone gets their just rewards. Campaign is a new best-seller

about the highly charged and exciting life in a top advertising agency, set mainly in London, it is the story of Sarah Copeland, the agency's creative director and of the problems she has to contend with in her personal and business lives. The government has just called an election, and the fictional agency has the job of putting together a vote-catching campaign to get it re-elected. Sarah has the task of creating a pitch that will convince the governing party of her agency's suitability to run the campaign.

Several new dramas this week including Laguna Heat starring Harry Hamlin and Jason Robards. Basketball continues with Bulls vs Pistons and Lakers vs Utah. New thrillers include Probe and Mission Terminate. Children's films are Challenge of the Gobots and Centurions - Battle Beneath the Sea.

Films by courtesy of VFI, Safeway, Farwania; Video Nauf, Salhiya, Tel: 2432809; and Video Club, Salmiya, Tel: 5724372

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

Ramadan

9.30 Ramadan Contests 10.00 News in Arabic

11.00 News in Arabic
11.00 Iz'aj: daily serial,
featuring Ghanem
Al Saleh, Zainab
Dahi, Maryam

Hussein

1.00 Variety Show

8.00 Holy Quran

8.30 Growing

tion.

KTV 2

12.00 Late Night Serial

2.30 News Summary/ Imsak/ Holy Quran/

8.10 The Adventures of

Higher

Gummi Bears: car-

promises to take Mike skating only if

he gets good grades.

Mike has other plans

Pains:

Educa-

Jason

Closedown

Ghadban, Dawood

KTV₁

1.00 Holy Quran 1.10 Tan Tan: "Rahlat Al Qamar". Cartoons 1.30 Magazine D'Ac-

tualite 2.00 On Ramadan:

episode four 2.30 Historical serial 3.35 Dukkan Al Duniya: daily serial, starring Wasef. Muna Mohammad Al Ibadi, Jayana Eid.

5.30 Hadith Deeni: religious talk

6.30 Cartoons 6.45 After Iftar 7.00 Madinat Al Riyah: children's serial, featuring Khalid Al Obaid, Maryam Ghadban, Jassim Nabhan, Huda Hus-

7.45 With Students; Quiz

8.30 Folklore: presented by Mohammad Mutairi.

08.00 Opening 08.02 Songs and Music 08.05 Writers and Poets in Arabic

Literature
0820 Songs and Music
0830 News
08.40 Songs and Music
08.45 Daily Programme
09.00 Golden Collection
09.30 Album Tracks

10.00 Our Press Today 10.05 Songs and Music 11.00 Closedown

13.30 News on FM Service

21.00 Opening 21.02 Pop Scene 21.30 News 21.45 Point of View 21.55 Songs and Musica 22.15 Musical Celebrities 23.45 Poperaring

22.45 Daily Programme 23.00 Soul With A Beat

BBC World

English

MORNING

9.10 Deirat Al Khair: on

9.00 News in English 9.40 Islamic Horizon 9.50 Islam and Muslims Around the World 10.30 J.J. Starbuck: "The

Circle is Broken " A religious heretic incides a follower to kill his own father. Starbuck invesigates the crime.

11.30 Wildlife on One: Birds of the Sun God". A look at huming brids.

12.00 Sledge Hammer: Sledge's brother arrives in town. But is he really family? 12.30 Private Eye:

policeman is fired after being allegedly involved in a robbery. Later he is killed. His brother vows to take revenge. 1.30 News Summary/ Magazine D'Actualite/ Closedown.

Please note that programmes and timings are

liable to change without

notice.

RADIO PROGRAMMES

15 Tech Talk

15 Tech Pair 30 Citizens 0300 World News 09 News about Britain 15 The World Today 30 The Vintage Chart Show

30 Country Style 45 Reflections 50 Financial News 500 World News 09 Twenty-Four Hours:

Summary 30 Education Today (ex 1st the Wondorus Cross)

45 The World Today 0600 News Desk 30 Meridian Hours: New

30 Write On. 45 Seven Seas 0800 World News

09 Reflections 15 Virtuoso (ex. 29th Rhythms of the Sun) . 30 Music Now 0900 World News 09 British Press Review

15 The World Today
30 Financial News (ex 1st Through
My Window) followed by

Sports Roundup Cannery Row News Summary followed

Juke Box Dury 15 Seven Seas 30 Jazz for the Asking

World News News About Britain 09 News About Britain
15 Talking From... (ex 1st The Wondrous Cross)
30 Meridian

1200 Radio Newsreel 15 Europe's World (ex 1st Busines Matters) 30 (from 8th) Business Matters

45 Sports Roundup 1300 World News 09 Twenty-Four

Summary 30 John Peel Outlook, opening with 5-Min-ute News

45 Nature Notebook
500 Radio Newsteel
45 1st and 8th The Kinglisher —
Parts 1 and 2; 15th Feature;
22nd The Drum; 29th The Mormon Conques 1600 World News

09 Commentary 15 Science in Action

Services

0000 World News
09 News about Britain
15 Radio Newsreel
30 Music Now
0100 News Summary followed by

Outlook
30 Folk in Britain (ex 8th and 22nd Jazz Scene UK)
45 Talking From... (ex 1st Educa-

PRAYERS

3.52 am 11.47 Аsг 3.22 pm Maghreb 6.18

NIGHT CHEMIST

Kuwait Salem Pharmacy nr. Sheraton, Fahad Al Salem St., Al Ameen Pharmacy Behbehani Complex, Jaber Al Mubarak St. Hawalli and Nugra Al Noora Pharmacy Othman St. Salmiya and Rumaithiya

Al Nahda Pharmacy Baghdad St. Fahaheel and Ahmadi Al Fulaij Pharmacy nr. Safeway, Makkah St., Khaitan

Al Wahda Pharmacy Main St. Al Khalid Pharmacy Opp. Cooperative Society

Bhanu Priva Al Andalus Wartime Starring: David Blake,

CINEMA TODAY

Debra Keith

Wise Guys Starring: Danny de Vito Born American

Starring: Mike Norris, Steve Durham Drive-In Baab Nasar (Arabic) Starring: Bosi, Najwa Fuad,

Magdi Wahba Insaaf Ki Pukar (Hindi) Starring: Dharmendra, Anita Raj, Jeetendra, Fahaheel Open-Air. Ram Balraam (Hindi) Starring Dharmendra Rajul Fi Did Al Kanoon (Arabic) Àl Jahra Tiger Joe Granada

Al Maraah Wal Kanoon (Arabic) Sulaibikhat Kaiyethum Doorathu (Malayalam)

Al Jleeb A Little Shop of Horros Ahmadi Drive-In

Fatinat Al Sahra (Arabic)

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ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

FOR every minute you are angry, you lose 60 seconds of happiness- Ralph Waldo Emerson, US writer (1803-

OPINION Iran taught a good lesson

THE forces of Saddam Hussein attacked Iranian positions on Faw to liberate the peninsula from Iran and to show that temporary occupation of a piece of land does not mean victory. In military science invading forces cannot be considered the final victors.

Eight years of fierce battles should have been a good enough lesson for Iran to realise that it was not easy to

During these eight years, Iranian losses and casualties have been much higher than those of Iraq, in spite of the fact that Iran has the advantages of geographic and human resources in addition to huge sums of money with which they can purchase arms.

Iraq showed heroic courage for eight years and has achieved many victories. With each victory, Iraq reaffirmed its desire for peace. In contrast, Iran has become more stubborn with each defeat, in spite of the thousands of casualties among its armed forces.

Saddam Hussein's forces recaptured the Faw peninsula in a record time, wiping out a number of Iranian

Iran thought that by attacking the northern part of the warfront, Saddam would forget about Faw. By requiring Iraq to spread out its forces, Iran thought Iraq would be unable to liberate its lands.

Iran forgot an important fact: the quality of the people and the leadership against whom they are fighting. Had they known the true quality of Saddam and his soldiers, the Iranian strategy would have been quite different. The occupying forces of Faw thought they could enjoy

the peninsula's waters for a permanent swimming spot.
But the holy month of Ramadan brought good news for the people of Iraq. The liberation of Faw under the banner "Ramadan Mubarak" has blessed the observance of Ramadan.

Ahmed Al Jarallah

The combatants are unlikely

The accord stipulates an end to

outside intereference, but Mos-

cow says it has the right to keep

supplying Kabul under long-

standing treaty obligations. Diplomats say the Kremlin is

pouring in arms and using con-

crete and heavy armour to stren-

gthen important defensive posi-

Washington says it has the

right to balance Soviet supplies

to Kabul with arms shipments to

Pakistan has hinted it will con-

tinue to act as a conduit for

guerrilla weapons through its

porous" 1,200 mile (1,900 km)

Faced with a guerrilla

onslaught after the Soviet with-drawal. Kabul will have to rely

for survival on its much-feared

secret "Khad" secret police, a

number of government militia

units and some tribal groups.

Considerable numbers of the

registered 50,000-member armed

forces may surrender, they add.

"I've seen some battalions of 40 men," a Western diplomat

with close knowledge of Kabul

said. He reckoned Kabul's Army

Problem

"People in leadership posi-

tions will have their backs to the

wall and they'll fight. They know if they lose, they die. But the

common soldier can opt out of

Guerrilla leaders, with tens of

thousands of armed regulars.

agree President Najibullah's

sacrifice for the regime," said senior guerrilla leader Gulbud-

"He has nobody with him to

No one denies Najibuliah's

men are well-armed. Pakistani

President Mohammad Zia-ul-

Haq said last week they had

enough weapons to last three

A diplomat said the Kremlin

"had a lot of political problems

about abandoning an ally. In

propaganda terms the arms sup-

plies protect it from accusations

But analysts say Kabul's man-

power problems are such that

Soviet commanders preparing

for the withdrawal are likely to

try to broker safe passage

agreements with the guerrillas.

of not backing a friend."

the war," he said.

din Hekmatyar.

problem is manpower.

operated at half-strength.

to lack weapons.

tions in Kabul.

border.

anaiysts say.

Showdown in Afghanistan

More bloodshed when Soviets go

By William MacLean

ISLAMABAD, (Reuter): The stage is set for a military showdown in Afghanistan following the Geneva settlement on a Soviet withdrawal.

Guns, not words, will determine the immediate future of the battle-scarred Asian nation, despite continuing efforts to negotiate a political solution to the nine-year-old war.

That is the gloomy assessment of diplomats and commentators based in neighbouring Pakistan following Thurday's agreement on the withdrawal of an estimated 115,000 Soviet troops from May 15.

Afghan Muslim guerrillas want a fight to the finish with the Soviet-backed Kabul government. But even after a guerrilla victory there could be more bloodshed as "mujahedeen' (rebels) turn on each other in a struggle for supremacy, the analysts say.

The accord signed by Pakistan, Afghanistan, the Soviet Union and the United States was described by commentators variously as historic, ingenious. ambiguous, and second-rate.

Fight

"The agreement is diplomatic sleight-of-hand," said a diplomat. "It gets the Soviets out which is a great step forward, but in effect it leaves the Afghans to fight it out among

themselves." The accord seeks to create conditions for peace and the return of five million refugees - a third of the population - by withdrawing Soviet troops who entered the landlocked mountainous country in 1979 to support the Kabul government.

The guerrillas took no part in the agreement, and neither they nor President Najibullah's Kabul government are committed to ending the violence.

Weapons

The accord makes no promises about creating an interim government, a key mujahedeen demand. The United Nations wants to foster talks among Afghans on the issue,

"The war will go on but henceforth it will be a war between Afghans," columnist Naseem Rizvi wrote in the respected Muslim newspaper.

"What happens in the vacuum created by the Soviet pullout has

First round of presidential polls next week French wonder if elections will make any difference

By Mort Rosenblum

LE FORNET, France, (AP): From the crumbling manor he shares with his sheep, Adolphe Bonnevie frowns into his field glasses at a France caught between Star Wars and Louis XIV. He is not cheered by the presidential campaign around him.

"What will change, whoever wins?" asked the aging farmer. expresing a common view of the likely re-election of Francois Mitterrand. "What changed in the last seven years? More unemployment, the same problems." In Paris, lawyer Alain

Spilliaert made a similar point:
"People believed in ideologies in 1981. They elected Mitterrand as a Socialist, to bring about change. Now they see their problems are beyond ideology. They'll vote for a person, not a

Across France, people echo Bonnevie's concerns over jobs. technological competition, agriculture, education and urban problems. Few are willing to express more than guarded

Unemployment is 10.5 per cent. Last year's trade deficit of

\$5.5 billion was 60 times higher than in 1986. Economic growth of 2 percent a year lags far behind Britain's.

But more, Frenchmen see an erosion of culture and a breaking down of the fabled art of living which once set France apart. Old roots are dying, and new growth is too sparse.

Around villages like Le For-net, tucked away in a back corner of the French Alps, the "crisis" takes tangible shape. Bonnevie owns most of the

village, old stone buildings, cob-

blestones and a patchwork of

fields. He sits in the sun and

trains his binoculars on passersby. Most are in ski clothes. Le Fornet is three miles (5.4 kms) from Val D'Isere which, preparing for the 1992 winter Olympics, has hurtled itself into

the space age.

A sleek train rockets skiers straight through the mountain, to the top of La Daille. Val D'Isere's relaxed little main plaza has vanished below a gigantic hotel-

The last remnants of the past, a stone home built in 1642, a generation before Louis XIV, the sun king, are hardly visible amid



Francois Mitterrand

a forest of garish signs. Not far away, in Lyon, the heart of old-style France, a conflict of ages is evident in the modern new neighbourhood called Part Dieu.

Futuristic trains cut the old time in half, to two hours, from Paris to Lyon's high-tech Part Dieu station. But the Hertz car rental office closes four hours for Sunday lunch.

Campaign posters cover every flat surface of Part Dieu, but few people questioned in the street say they think any of the canagainst underlying problems.

Most pictures show the jovial face of Raymond Barre, Lyon's favourite son, who warns that any serious economic recovery will take at least two years of job

retraining. His rival conservative for the chance to run against Mitterrand in the May 8 runoff is Premier Jacques Chirac, who argues roughly the same thing with a flashier style.

Pollution Posters also tout arch-conservative Jean-Marie le Pen, who argues foreign cultural pollution is taking France from the French. As a dark horse, his ads call him: "L'Otsider."

"It makes no difference," said Andre Duranson, a Lyon driver who prefers sports to politics. 'All of them want the same thing." He patted his wallet pocket. "They clean up, and then they go." A malaise was reflected in

L'Express magazine. A poll found 54 per cent of a sample of the nation's elite thought France was in decline.

There have been constant references in the presidential

campaign to shoring up French grandeur, though no candidate makes a point of France's

"France will be united only if it is a France which moves, creates, produces," Mitterrand said

recently. Chirac's speeches are peppered with remarks about restor-

ing "the greatness of France." But slogans aside, the country is finding it costly to retain the grandeur of Charles de Gaulle's defiant defence and foreign:

France is quietly moving closer to the North Atlantic Treaty Organisation. Recently, 1,000 US Marines from the Sixth Fleet came ashore for a two-week exercise, the first on French soil since 1966.

Future Economically, France is to blend into a unified European system by 1992. "Our motherland is France; but our future is
Europe." Mitterrand put it.
Less easily defined signs
indicate a concern that

traditional French values and tastes are at risk. Le Pen's main plank is to send

that two million people of North African extraction will cutdle the melting pot.

Authorities reacted stiffly to a white paper on racism in France by the Dutch Anne Frank Foundation. But foreigners, particularly with darker skins, say

In Paris, a Portuguese cabdriver, who asked to be called only Jorge, said that in 27 years in France, he had never seen worse

Le Pen reflects growing sen-

"If your face doesn't fit their prejudices, you are miserable," he said. "The young generation is even more rotten. They just elbow you aside, without a word."

Protest

Ironically, Le Pen's far right National Front has taken votes from the Communist Party. replacing the old left as the place for disgruntled workers to register their protest.

Even dyed-in-the-wool communist supporters expect their candidate to poll less than 7 per cent, half of their 1981 showing and less than a third of their high-water mark after World War II.

WE NEED JOBS NOT SNOBS! WORLD PEACE



By Patrick Moser

Kenya, MALKA DAKA. (UPI): However bloody, it was not just another African masbushlands of northern Kenya it helped rekindle ancient tribal

The slaying of 15 Boran tribesmen recently by rival ethnic Somali nomads reflects the bitter tribal rivalries that still divide much of Africa.

All over a continent consolidated into nations by colonial powers only 100 years ago, nomads are finding it increasingly hard to adapt to artificial boundaries. Burgeoning popul-tion growth rapidly increases the demand on often scarce land and

Against this background was a traditional "feast for the dead" at Malka Daka, a cluster of wood and hide huts 220 miles north of Nairobi, for victims of the mas-

Intense grief mixed with smouldering anger on the proud. statuesque face of Harma Abduba Kiya as she prayed in Islamic fashion for her dead brother.

Killed

Tume Duba Sharuma saw her only son killed by the raiders.
"The attackers clubbed the men at the back of the head," she

said. "Then they turned them over and speared them ... they also raped one young girl." Survivors said the Somali raiders armed with guns and Kalashnikov assault rifles took 2,000 goats and sheep, the tradtional wealth of the Boran nomads, whose sole weapon is

Mass killings reflect Africa's tribal ills

and made one woman brew tea for them," said Sharuma. "They cooked the meat themselves and ate the meat like it was a feast."

The Borans believe the attack was part of a plan by one large Somali group to push them out of the grazing lands of Isiolo district to the even drier extreme north of the country.

"There is increasing competition for resources as pastures become more and more degraded," said Daniel Stiles, a United Nations expert in Nairobi who studies nomads in Africa. Kenya has the fastestgrowing population in the world.

For nomadic tribesmen who travel Africa's most arid lands, a few acres of vaguely green land can mean the difference between life and death. And as competition for pastures increases, old feuds are remembered.

Fighting "The Borans and the Somalis have never been friends," said the relative of one massacre vic-

tim. "We have never accepted one another." Sporadic fighting between the two nomadic groups goes back as

far as anyone can remember. But local tribesmen said clashes had become increasingly bloody over the past decade as ethnic Somalis acquired rapidfire rifles from clan members living across the border in Somalia.

'You don't kill so many if you fight with spears," said a local community leader." It is different once you have guns."

than the Somalis, but firearms are now changing the whole equation," said Stiles. "The firearms made raids more serious

Local leaders agree that tribalism played a major role in the

ing in this issue," said one. "The best thing is for everyone to stay in their area and not to mix." The problem of tribalism is not

Loyaities In the heady days of immediate post-independence, African leaders talked of national cohesion and unity. The future looked promising. But today, tribal lovalties seem to override any sense of national-

ism in most countries. Few find fault with this in Africa, where the tribe is usually seen as an extension of the clan. itself an extension of the family.

after each other. If one member has power, he will be expected to ensure his fellow-tribesmen get an above-averge share of the fruits of independence. Minority tribes complain no

to their home regions and that they cannot get good jobs.
Usually no African official will admit the existence of bitter tribal divisions. In Kenya, talk of

affairs. Loss of life is increasing."

"Tribal sentiment is overrid-

unique to Kenya.

Members are expected to look

development funds are allotted

tribalism verges on sedition, as does any verbal attack on President Daniel Arap Moi's Kalenjin tribe.

US responds quickly to Iranian mine threat ter near Mubarak oil field with 15 0501 GMT: US Central Com-Americans aboard. 1113 GMT: US Central Command reports warning issued to

home immigrants, fuelling

By Norman Black

WASHINGTON, (AP): The government quickly decided last week that, if it could find evidence Iran planted the mine that almost sank a US Navy frigate, it would use military force to retaliate, officials said on

Monday.
Top aides to President Ronald Reagan also recommended, however, the retaliation be "proportionate" and not involve any direct action against Iranian installations on land, the officials

The result was a simultaneous attack Monday morning on two

Iranian offshore platforms.

The frame of reference was pretty well established from the very beginning," said one of the officials, who like the others agreed to discuss the matter only if not identified.

We knew something had to be done, but there were not a lot of options considered." "-4-4-901 90 of options considered.

We had hit some of their offshort partitions before, and distriwas pierty much the only thing

we considered this time, another source said. Protect

"We're walking a line here of trying to protect freedom of navigation in international waters. These platforms have been used to support attacks on commercial shipping. We also need congressional support and international support. We're not trying to directly immerse ourselves in the Iran-Iraq war."

The latest confrontation with Iran began last Thursday when the frigate Samuel B. Roberts struck an underwater mine in the central Gulf just hours after successfully shepherding an oil tanker to Kuwait. Ten sailors were injured, although the crew managed to save the ship.

By the time Reagan met with his top security aides on Friday, "it had been established conclusively that this was an Iranian mine and that it had been deliberately planted and was not a drifter," one source said.

Defence Secretary Frank C. Carlucci said on Monday there was "no doubt" the mine had been sown by Iran. Citing a match of serial numbers on the explosives with earlier captured mines, he added: "It is very clear that they are new mines of Iranian manufacture."

Reagan, after another briefing on Sunday night, gave the final go-ahead for the retaliatory mission.

cribed by the US Defence Depar-

Chronology Here is a chronology of events on Monday in the Gulf as des-

mand reports Sassan abandoning slowly.
0517 GMT: Commenced fire on Sassan, followed by "check fire" order to allow evacuation.

Sassan and Sirri oil platforms. 0505 GMT: US Central Com-

0532 GMT: Wainwright commences fire on Sirri. ences hire on Suri. 0625 GMT: Both Sirri platforms reported neutralised. 30 de 10 de 10

0815 GMT: USS Simpson's helicopter, in the vicinity of Siri is fired on by three speedboats. '0846 GMT: US registered ship, Willi Tide, reported under

fire in Mubarak oil field. 0901 GMT: An Iranian patrol boat closes to within 10 nautical miles of the Wainwright; Commander advises patrol boat to break off course and stay away or be taken under fire.

. 0915 GMT. Wainwright orders patrol boat to absorbed wine Patrol boat to absorbed wainwright returns fire. Patrol boat's missile misses. Simpson's helicopter

reports smoke on horizon. Simp-0952 GMT: Wainwright engages two F-4's with standard

surface-to-air missiles. 1010 GMT: US Central Command confirms successful missile attack against patrol boat. 1015 GMT: Sassan platform

neutralised by demolitions. 1026 GMT: Panamanian-flagged ship, Scan Bay, reported under attack by Iranian helicopmand reports A-6 has attacked small boats in Mubarak oil field.

mand reports patrol boat, identified as the Joshan, has sunk. 1126 GMT: US Central Com-

Damage assessment one Rogh-amper destroyed, one disabled, one with own. 1159 GMT: Iranan frigate Sahand receives multiple wattiings to turn back and not engage US forces. Sahand ignores these warnings.

221 GMT: Sahand fires on US ships and aircraft. Boghammers engaged again at Mubarak. 1234 GMT: First Harpoon

missile from an A-6 hits the Sahand. 1241 GMT: A-6's score direct

hit on Sahand with laser-guided bombs. 1243 GMT: A Harpoon mis-

sile from the USS Strauss scores direct hit on the Sahand.

1306 GOTT: Damage assessment for Saffand: keige hole statbeardiside, issing heavity to starboard, superstructure in flames,

life boats in water. 1417 GMT: Iranian frigate balan fires surface-to-sur missile at the Strauss, Jack Williams and O'Brien and misses. Also fires a surface-to-air

missile at A-6's ovehead. 1418 GMT: Sabalan suffers a direct hit with a laser-guided

bomb fired by an A-6. 1605 GMT: Sabalan damage assessment: taking on water. Down by stern, two tugs attend-

ing, an oil slick at the fantail.

TODAY IN HISTORY

1528 — Truce is signed between Britain and the Netherlands. to ease commercial crisis. 1534 — Elizabeth Barton, the maid of Kent, is executed in England with five of her associates for treason.

1792— France declares war on Austria. 1854 Austria and Prussia conclude defensive alliance against Russia. 1919 - King Nicholas is dethroned in Montenegro, which

votes for union with Serbo-Slovene-Croat state (Yugoslavia). 1923 — Egyptian constitution is adopted. 1945 — Soviet forces penetrate Berlin defences in World War

1957 - United States resumes aid to Israel; Japan protests to Soviet Union over nuclear tests. 1959 — United Federal Party wins northern Rhodesia elec-

tions, and African National Congress is suppressed. 1970 — President Richard M. Nixon announces withdrawal of 150,000 US military personnel from South Vietnam. 1972 — US Apollo l'éastronauts make safe landing on moon.

1978 — Soviet fighter planes force off-course South Korean airliner down in Soviet Union near Arctic circle. 1986 — Giant irrigation reservoir bursts and floods Sri Lanka town, leaving at least 100 people feared dead and up to 20,000

end.

families homeless. 1978 — PLO chairman Yasser Arafat calls for sovereign Palestinian state "with Jerusalem as its capital."

Catholics in west Belfast despair over high unemployment

By Edith M. Lederer

BELFAST, (AP): For 23-yearold Ciaran Hall, finding a job has

become an impossible dream.
"All my life, I've been unemployed," said Hall, a Roman Catholic whose entire life has been caught up in the violence of Belfast. "I've tried everything now to get a job. I even tried to be a street-cleaner. But there doesn't seem much likelihood. There's too much prejudice."

Northern Ireland's overall jobless rate is 17 per cent --nearly double mainland Britain's. Catholics, who comprise 40 per cent of the province's 1.5 million population, suffer 2-1/2 times more unemployment

than Protestants. In mainly Catholic West Belfast, unemployment is about 47 per cent with pockets as high as 86 per cent for young men.

The British government is

under pressure from local community and religious leaders, the moderate Catholic Social Democratic and Labour Party (SDLP) and the Irish government to tackle unemployment and urban decay in West Belfast. Jobs

They argue that the area is a recruiting ground for the outlawed Irish Republican Army because many of its 100,000 residents have no jobs, live in poor housing and are in constant friction with the security forces. The government has drafted legislation to stamp out bias by

charges against those who make insufficient effort to recruit minority workers. But the laws will not come into effect before next year, and critics say they are not tough

making companies monitor the

religious makeup of their work

forces and threatening criminal

enough. The IRA, fighting to end Brit-

ish rule and unite the province with the overwhelmingly Catholic Irish Republic, regards factories, shops and offices as legitimate targets, attacking dozens even in their West Belfast stronghold. The fire-blackened shells of the Lake Glen Hotel and a number of stores in the heart of the district stand as reminders of past IRA gasoline-bomb

attacks. Support

"Poeple turn to paramilitary organisations in desperation, only when they are a last option." said SDLP spokesman Dan Keenan. "If you do give them a chance - treat them with decency. humanity, and give them jobs. I think you will find support for the IRA withering

away."
The Rev. Matthew Wallace told mourners at the funeral of a Catholic man killed by a Protestant extremist that the nation's leaders must stop talking and do

something to alleviate the "great deprivation" in West Belfast. Northern Ireland secretary

Tom King, Britain's chief minister in the province, said this month that the government is working on proposals for the economic regeneration of West Belfast but details have not been disclosed. While the focus would be on

alleviating Catholic unemployment, west Belfast includes one of the most deprived and militant Protestant neighbourhoods in the city, the Shankill Road, which would also benefit. SDLP politician Dr Joe Hendron told a news conference that

the party has discussed the initiative with senior civil servants. Hendron was defeated in 1987 for the West Belfast seat in Britain's House of Commons by Gerry Adams, leader of the IRA's political wing Sinn Fein. He called for an initial £50million (\$92.5 million) invest-

ment in west Belfast as part of £100-million (\$185-million)
"marshall plan" for the area over the next five years:

One proposal before the government would finance the creation of up to 20 companies, employing 30 to 50 people each, which would be owned initially by the West Belfast Enterprise

"We hope that if we can prove that business can operate safely in the area that we will be able to entice outside investment into west Belfast," said John Carlin, a board member who teaches at the College of Business Studies.

West Belfast's major employer is the Royal Victoria Hospital. The area never had an industrial infrastructure and its old textile and spinning factories stand idle. The only two major governmentsubsidized businesses in west Belfast - the US Delorean Auto Company and Strathern Audio Ventures - both failed.

The government has financed various youth training programmes, but surveys show that more than 80 per cent of the trainees fail to get jobs when the courses

Ciaran Hall said he was forced to quita brick-laying course after being hit between his eyes by a police plastic bullet in 1981. Course

He said he completed a threemonth tool-making course run by a private company in 1986 but

wasn't kept on.
"The company was in a Protestant area and a great many of the instructors were Protestant. I was a Catholic so I didn't have much chance," he said in an interview outside the welfare

office in West Belfast. "These last two years, I've done nothing, just walked the streets and sat in the house that's it. It's depressing ... I would do anything at all. You name it, I'd do it," he said.

ويكذامن المجل





OUTLOOK

By Kathy Cuddiby

A NEIGHBOUR phoned me the other day and announced that she was organising a street sale. Anyone interested in getting rid of their accumulated "junk" could try selling it at her Thursday morning extravaganza. She asked if I would like to join in.

"Unfortunately I have a doctor's appointment that morning, but it's really too good an opportunity to miss. Would you mind if the children manned a small table for me?"

"Not at all," came her neighbourly reply. "I'll keep an eye on them and give them some help if they need it."

After some reflection, I decided that instead of just trying to sell my old rejects, it might give the kids more incentive if a few of their own things were included. As a further inducement. I promised them they could keep the money from anything they sold that belonged to them. That certainly lit up their little eyes.

The light dimmed noticeably, however, when I pointed out that they would have to go through their rooms and sort out what they wanted to keep and what they wanted to sell.

"You must be kidding, Mom. That's almost the same as cleaning them. Since you volunteered us for the sale, it's really only fair that you get all the stuff together.'

It never ceases to amaze me how democratic children become when it's decidedly in their favour. Nevertheless, 1 held my ground ... or almost.

"Look, guys, if you expect to earn any money from this, participation is vital. For you that comes in two parts: participation in sorting and participation in selling. But I tell you what I'll do: I'll help you. We'll sort out things

My son showed an encouragingly positive

Learning to mind my own business



emotional attachment to old

whistles or rock fragments. We

much as we saved for the sale

before interest began to flag -

his a little more noticeably

"Come on, boy-o. Remember that if you want

any money out of this, you

although some of us finished

Wednesday night, it occurred to me that everything still had

We finished at last.

an awful lot sooner than

others. Then, late on

than mine.

have to earn it.

candy wrappers, broken

had thrown out at least as

reaction to this magnanimous offer. He's still at the stage where he likes my company. My daughter, on the other hand, paled at the thought of me going through her mishmash of personal

treasures. "There's absolutely nothing in my room that I want to get rid of, Mom, but I'll be the one and only person to verify the

Relieved on one healththreatening chore, Kieran and I thus retired to the mad confusion he likes to call his bedroom. For while progress was remarkably good. Kieran to be priced. Common sense told me I couldn't rely on my entrepreneurs for that sort of thing: they would either rob or be robbed, and neither situation appealed to me.

At an hour far too early for weekend, I rose and patiently priced all the bits and pieces. The children timed their rising to coincide with my completion of the task. Admittedly they did help carry all the paraphenalia to our neighbour's garden where I

got them set up.
"I don't want to burden you, kids, but if you could try to sell this box of paperbacks that would give me a bit more cupboard space. Thanks. And have fun." With those parting words I dashed off to my doctor's appointment.

When I returned a couple of hours later, the children greeted me with great excitement.

"I made a fortune," shouted my surprised son as he gleefully shoved a fistful of notes under my nose.

"I got a nearly new wardrobe." cried my delighted daughter as she proudly paraded her fashionable cast-

"That's wonderful, kids. I'm really pleased — for all of us. You got what you wanted and you can now provide me with an extra source of cash and clothes. Just as a matter of interest, how did I do? Did you manage to get rid of all those books?"

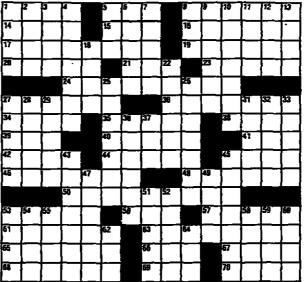
"Not quite, Mom, but you did clear six riyals."

'Six riyals? that's it? After all my effort that seems like a pretty poor return.
"We were kind of busy selling our own stuff.

explained Kieran. "And buying other peoples' things," added Tara.

In the circumstances, you shouldn't complain, Mom. Remember, participation is the key word. If you expect to earn any money, participation is vital. Considering you weren't around for the sale, you did darn well ...

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



48 Set against **ACROSS** Humorist 50 City on the Wabash

56 Wallach or Teeming Whitney 14 Chromolithograph on cloth Honor with 15 Coach

61 Indicate Parseghian 16 Inexpensive 63 Aggressive energetic smoke 17 Earnest person 65 Copenhagen

reformer amusement 19 Noises about garden -20 A face that would - clock 21 Teachers' gp.

23 "A Lesson from : Fugard 70 Sole (alternatively)

Ogden

27 San Diego suburb 30 Eton alumni 34 English country festivals

35 Boxes

38 Catchall abbr. 39 Party person. for short 40 - profundo 41 Prefix with

color or corr 42 Sounds indicating trouble

46 Cure-all

10 Aspirant 44 Young eel 13 Jumble

for -!": Rich. 25 Old liner 53 Passover meal 26 Runner-up

27 Eat or drink greedily 28 Hawaiian areetina 29 Gourd

> 32 Tales 33 Playground 36 Buckingham or Kensington

> > 47 Coterie

49 Billy Budd's

Tennis units

Weasel's cousin

22 "...my kingdom

37 RSV's 67 Golf course feature 43 Poor one 68 Schedules 45 Basutoland, 69 Sleep meas formerly

1 Signifies assent captain 2 Quite a few 51 "Engima 3 Lily of Utah Variations" 4 Crested composer European birds 52 Mythological 5 Young one

DOWN

6 Venerable

musical comedy 54 Wicked 7 Challenger 8 Fibrous silicate: 55 Prima donna 58 Like — of Abbr. bricks 9 Shore 59 Vend

60 Three-spot 11 Exchange fee 62 lce, in 12 Ceremony Innsbruck 64 Muffin 18 Feed for Dobbin

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

MORE OF THE SAME, PLEASE!

♥ AJ5 EAST **4** Void **4** J 9 6 5 ♥ Q 10 9 3 ♥ K 8 6 ♦ A J 10 7 6 2 ♥ Q 9 8 4 SOUTH A Q 10 8 4 3 2

NORTH

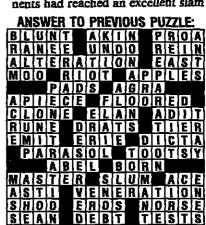
The bidding: South North West East 3 ♠ Pass 4 NT Pass 5 💠 Pass Pass Pass

Opening lead: Ace of ۞ Suit preference signals are becoming a major epidemic at the bridge table. No longer can you simply encourage or discourage partner from continuing the suit he led originally. No matter what card you play to his lead, it gets examined carefully and, after going into the tank for some time, partner usually emerges with some catastrophe or other. When we once told partner that we thought his eight-spot might have been a singleton, he retorted:

These reflections were brought about by this hand, where our opponents had reached an excellent slam

"If it was a singleton, I wouldn't

have played the cight!"



Neither vulnerable. South deals. when North decided that, once his partner held an ace, there had to be many chances for 12 tricks. But for

> the unfortunate spade split, the slam would have been laydown. Our partner got matters off to a fine start by leading the ace of diamonds, and we saw at once that, if dummy could be forced to ruff, we would have to come to a trump trick for down one. All we had to do was make sure that partner led another

Unfortunately, our partner was a suit preference fanatic. We agree that, with a singleton in dummy, an unusually high card would request a shift to the higher-ranking side suit, while an unnecessarily low card would ask for the lowest suit. However, we feel that an intermediate card should simply ask for continu-

In the hope that partner was on the same wavelength, we tried the eight of diamonds. He studied it, decided it was not our lowest card and promptly shifted to a heart. Curtains!

ation of the suit.



Greek treasure found in volcano

By Andrew Morgan

MARITIME archaeologists from Oxford University have discovered a cargo of ancient Greek pottery in a wreck off the northernicoast of Sicily 10 mm. The find heralded as one of a

the most important this century, was on a ship which sank about 2,400 years ago to a depth of 100 feet. It includes black glazed fine ware, including cups, bowls, jugs and lamps. Ships carrying nothing but fine ware are extremely rare, although the seabed above the wreck exhibits a wide range of pottery.

A diver described the first view of the find in the log. "It was as if the gods had all be sitting down to a banquet and then, for some reason, they had to dash off, overturning the tables in their haste and knockng down all the crockery."

The wreck lies in the crater of live volcano 100 feet down. It came from the classical period which began with the establishment of Athenian democracy and ended with the death of Alexander the Great. Only one other major ship

from the period — an amphora wreck discovered by an American team off Cyprus in the 1960s - has been excavated. Little notice was taken when

a Sicilian first found the wreck in the early 1980s. Oxford University heard about it in 1985 and an authorised expedition was sent to the area. The wreck was easily located and, after only one season's excavation, the finds have been extraordinary.

The excavation is being conducted by the university's Archaelogical Maritime Research for Europe (Mare) in collaboration with Dr Giovanna Bacci, the superintendent of archaeology for



A diver from Oxford University pulls out pottery from the live volcano underwater in which the wreck of the ship rests.

Messina and Dr Umberto Spigo, from the Museum of Lipari, and the World Ship

All work is under the direction of Mr Mensun Bound, the director of archaeology at Mare, whose team has been excavating ancient wrecks in the Mediterranean for eight years. The discovery was kept a secret for fear of looters, but the site has already been raided twice at night and, on one occasion, three intact pieces

standing of the wreck because the items are repetitive." The site is patrolled by the police and coastguard, using a gunboat and helicopter. Mr Bound, who was born in the Falkland Islands, said the submerged volcano was near a rock called Dattilo, off the island of Panarea in the Aeolian Islands.

Mr Bound said: "These peo-

ple are like vultures and it is

possible that several hundred pieces have already been stolen. However, I believe this would

have little effect on our under-

'So far, we have only penetrated the surface of this exciting new site. It is impossible to say how many seasons it will take to complete the work, or what discoveries will be made as the layers are slowly peeled

"I have never seen a wreck which has played so hard to get. One tries a certain technique to extract information, but this wreck has been like trying to nail jelly to a tree because it doesn't respond to a standard approach.

He added that the wreck's site meant bubbles of poisonous hydrogen sulpide rise in streams from vents. As the rising gas dissolves in the water, it forms a diluted sulphurous acid which burns the divers' lips.

He said: "Divers have compared this site to working in a hot water bottle. The sulphurous emissions have created a hard volcanic crust over parts of the site, which means many artefacts still have to be cut free using hammers

The clay used in the artefacts will be analysed although Mr Bound said it was likely that it came from Athens, probably from the late lifth century to the second half of the fourth cen-

THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart



B.C.

By Johnny Hart



YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

You should try to have a good laugh at yourself and the situation you are in. You will be able to succeed with what you are trying to do. Make sure you do not have a late night. Be a little more patient.



You should keep your wits very much about you. You will be able to do something you have been

unable to do for a while now. You should try not to waste your energies. Be more affectionate.



The moon's better influence will

help you to overcome a tendency towards gloom. You will quickly find the solution to a pressing problem. Make sure you do not forget to keep an appointment. Be more lenient.



Do not neglect your personal

affairs. Mercury's influence will help you to stay on good terms with an old friend. You will be able to find the right answer to a problem that has been bothering you. Be



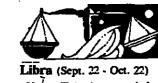
Leo (July 22 - Aug. 21) The moon's more favourable

influence will help you find the way to deal with a problem. You should not be in too great a hurry but nor should you delay. Examine other alternatives before deciding on what to do. Be respectful.



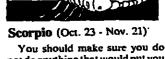
Virgo (Aug. 22 - Sept. 21) Do no let others dictate to you

but not be obdurate. The more favourable influence of the sun and of mercury will help you to take a more positive approach. You should not place too much trust in someone you do not know very well. Be resourceful.



You will be in a much better mood. However you should not expect results to come without your making any effort. Make sure you do not do anything that might not be quite legal. Be constructive.



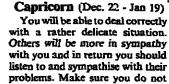


not do anything that would put you at odds with your colleagues. You should try to repay a favour a friend has done you. Make sure you concentrate hard on what you are doing. Be resilient



Sagittarius (Nov. 22 - Dec. 21) You should not allow yourself to

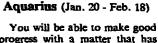
believe just what you would like to believe. You will have plenty of energy but you should make sure you put it to good use. You are in danger of being outwitted. Be





eat anything you know does not

agree with you. Be loyal



progress with a matter that has been held up for some time recently. You should do all you can to stay on good terms with one of your colleagues.



The moon's less savourable influence will tend to militate against you being able to do your best. However, your will power will be enough to counter this tendency. You should avoid making any

Pisces (Feb. 19 - March 19)

vague promises. Be a little more optimistic.

By John F. Webb

LONDON: The risk involved in non-smokers absorbing the cigarette smoke of others may be much greater than was at first thought. According to the latest findings, up to half the lung cancer deaths among nonsmokers could be due to what is known as passive smoking.

Until now it was thought that around 200 lung cancer deaths a year in Britain could be attributed to breathing other people's smoke, but Sir Richard Doll, of the Oxford unit of the Imperial Cancer Research Fund (ICRF). believes 1,500 British nonsmokers die every year from lung cancer attributed to smoke from other people's

Last month, in a report to the 14th International Cancer Congress in Budapest, he summarised the results of ten studies carried out in Japan, the United States, Greece, Hong Kong and the United Kingdom to check the lung cancer rates in the non-smoking spouses of smokers.

He said more than 3,800 chemicals had been identified in tobacco smoke and 50 were known to cause cancer in animals. He continued: "Some of these are present in higher concentrations in the sidestream smoke, to which nonsmokers are mainly exposed. than in the mainstream smoke. These include some highly carcinogenic volatile N-nitrosamines, which may be present

Increased smoke danger for non-smokers in concentrations up to 100 times greater.

from passive smoking by nonsmokers are nothing compared with the increased risk of disease and death run by smokers. In Britain, for instance, 100,000 people a year die from smoking, accounting for one in seven of all deaths. Research scientist Mrs Joy Townsend at Lon-don's Northwick Park Hospital describes this as "the major epidemic of this century because smoking deaths greatly outstrip any other cause

However, the death rates 53 per cent. Scientists say the low tar involvement in this drop in deaths is borne out by the fact

of premature death. Despite his pessimism about the risks of breathing other people's cigarette smoke, Sir Richard says research now shows a "very great" reduction in the lung cancer risk for youn-

ger men smoking in countries where low tar cigarettes have been introduced. These include Australia, Hong Kong, Britain and the United States, and especially the Netherlands, where lung cancer deaths in men under 45 have dropped by

cigarettes, lung cancer deaths for the same age group have risen by at least 15 per cent. This group of countries includes France, West Germany and Japan, says Sir Richard. Experts estimate that worldwide deaths this year from cancer will total three and a half

that where there has not been

the same switch to low tar

Singer turned award-winning actress

Cher:taken seriously at last

It took producers nearly eight years to

notice her talent. but Cher has finally

proved herself an actress with an Oscar for

Moonstruck last week. But inevitably as

her professional success has grown, so has

the interest in her personal life increased.

By Alex Molloy

THERE are not many women who can hold down three careers and prove to be worldbeaters at all of them.

But Hollywood superstar Cher, the sixties singer turned award-winning actress is far from an ordinary girl. For now she has added a third talent to her enviable credentials — as a man-eater.`

She has been linked with a string of younger men including brat packer Tom Cruise, 26, Val Kilmer, 27 and ABC producer Josh Donon, 10 years her junior - and that is just for starters. They came after devil-may-care Cher had already disposed of husband No. 1, Sonny Bono and husband No. 2, rock star Gregg Allman.

For Cher, at 41, has a well known taste for toy boys, which according to the press is fast becoming her greatest claim to

Now she is with former pizza parlour waiter, 23-year-old Robert Cameletti. If his birth date is correct, he was born in the same month Sonny and Cher's debut record, I got You Babe, made number one.

But it was as a singer that Cher first came to the public's attention. As the other half of the singing partnership Sonny and Cher she proved she had what it takes to make it to the top of the pops.

Then, with films like Silk-wood, Mask and The Witches of Eastwick it was Cher the actress. She now has a new thriller Suspect and an adven-ture comedy Moonstruck for which she has just won an Oscar.

But inevitably as her professional success has grown, so the interest in her personal life has

Her childhood was terribly muddled. Her mother (who is part Cherokee Indian)was married and divorced five times, while Cher (born Cherilyn Sarkisian) grew up. As a result she was a painfully

shy child.
She admits: "Even now, on a one-to-one basis, I'm very shy. I can perform in front of one thousand people but, it's very hard for me to meet even five.

But people who witnessed Cher's raunchy stage show in Las Vegas seven years ago or the incredible bare-tummy display she gave at the Oscar award ceremony last year might find that hard to believe.

In Las Vegas Cher sang and danced with an energy most people compared to superwoman. She changed her costume an incredible 20 times and was paid a stunning \$100,000 a

Transition

The transition into films was not an easy one however. For years despite her singing success, Hollywood was reluctant to give her work. It took producers an amazing eight years to notice her potential.

She says: "I would beat on every door of every studio head and beg to be given a chance. But not one of them wanted to know."

Cher was finally encouraged to go to New York and audition for parts in plays, by director Francis Ford Coppola. Before long she was cast in the lead of the stage version of Come Back to the Five and Dime, Jimmy Dean, Jimmy Dean.

Robert Altman, the play's director said: "I knew she could act. All she needed was a chance and someone to put confidence in her. She is the kind of actress I love. She is instinctive, intelligent and she has courage.

The play was a success. Cher was on her way.
With Silkwood, in which she co-starred with Meryl Streep

she won an Oscar for best supporting actress. Then came 'Mask' about a

Cher arrives for the Academy award presentation where she won

an Oscar for her role in the film, Moonstruck.

Cher with her second husband, rock star Gregg Allman, her son Elija and daughter Chastity.

severely deformed boy and his drug addict mother. Cher played her role as Rusty Dennis brilliantly and won the best actress award at the Cannes Film Festival.

But Cher and the director of Mask, Peter Bogdanovitch. had their differences.

Cher says: "On the set, I went my way and Peter went his. We often disagreed about the way to play a scene. I can understand him as a director getting browned off at that, but in the end he should have gone along with me, after all I'm the

actress." Peter retorted: "That amateur! I used every trick in the book to get a good perfor-mance out of her. I'd just like to remind her of something, the veteran actor Lionel Barrymore once said: 'The best directors are the ones who make the actors believe they did

it all themselves." More recently, she has appeared alongside Jack Nicholson, in The Witches of Eastwick.

But Cher was less happy with the film. She reveals: "I woul-dn't have done the film, but for Jack. The book that the film is based on is the kind of rubbish that only a man could write about women. Shooting the movie was tedious, the director, George Miller was the pits and when I saw the movie I hated

Cher says that she could

PERIPHERAL ARTERY DISEASE

survive almost anything except if something happened to her children, whom she adores.

She also says that despite all the bad things that occurred during her two marriages she would do it all over again. Her kids made them both worth-

Her first child, daughter Chastity, is 18, and was the result of Cher's eleven year marriage to Sonny Bono. But she admits the marriage was a

"I was independent before I met Sonny but that just went out the window. You can't be independent with him 'cos he is so macho. Leaving him was the best thing I ever did.'

Her second marriage, to rock guitarist, Gregg Allman, was just as big a mistake. It lasted a whole nine days. Allman was a heroin addict and Cher, famed for her clean living, could not

put up with his drug problem.

Cher says: "I even offered to go to a desert island with him if it would help him to quit.
Unfortunately that did not work. He was the only man I ever really loved. And it was desperately hard for me to let him go." The only thing that she dislikes about Gregg (apart from his drug taking) is the fact that he does not spend enough time with their son, 11-year-old Elija Blue.

Cher gets on very well with both her children. And she prides herself on being, more of a friend than a parent to them.
"I'm doing the best I can,"
she says. "I've no idea how they will turn out, but I hope they are well adjusted and happy."

Her taste for younger men has not helped her efforts to produce balanced children ..especially her latest beau Robert Cameletti.

She says: "My relationship with Robert is not the best I have had, but it is the most important, because it is the most healing.

Older men never ask me out. They're frightened of me. If you're a man you're admired for being tough, but if you're a woman you're a bitch."

Cher, who is riding high in

the charts with her current release I've Found Someone, keeps her figure by exercising regularly. She goes to a gym every day, and works out for up to three hours.

She adds: "I like my sexy image. I do it for myself. I always look after my body and I

always look after my body and I never smoke or drink."

But there is one thing that Cher is addicted to - spending money. She has so many clothes, that she holds an annual garage sale to clear out her closet.

Cher lives in a fabulous \$4 million Egyptian-style mansion overlooking Beverly Hills. It is full of ancient artefacts and has a huge entrance hall and a glass roof, that slides back at the touch of a button. The kitchen is decorated in bamboo and Cher's private bathroom sports a double bath.

But she rarely entertains because she cannot stand the thought of people treating her home with disrespect.

"I just could not put up with wine stains and cigar burns on my beautiful couches and carpets," she says. That certainly put paid to the idea of Cher being one of Hollywood's greatest hell-raisers.

For years now, my lifestyle hasn't seemed remotely strange or flamboyant to me." she adds. "I'm not an alcoholic or a drug-user. I've raised two children. The only thing you can say is that I dress strange. "I'm still here and whatever

has to be done, gets done, even when I do not feel like doing it. I've never bugged people to take me seriously and I'm not about to start now. I'm really not interested in people judging me any more. From now on, they can judge my work and

'Farrago of complete nonsense'

Spielberg epic under attack

Empire of the Sun, based on an inmate's account of the fall of Shanghai, and his experience in a Japanese internment camp is fantasy woven into a story' say other survivors of the same camp.

A NEW Hollywood blockbuster based on the fall of Shanghai to the Japanese was condemned recently as 'a total invention'.

The £15 million epic, Empire of the Sum, is a farrage of complete nonsense' say survivors of the internment camp on which the film is

Only recently the film had its premiere in front of the Queen, who was deeply moved by scenes showing sadistic Japan-ese soldiers humiliating women and forcing them to endure

cruel personal experiences.
But some of the survivors say
the story, based on the
experiences of author J.G. Ballard, "simply never hap-pened." In return Ballard claimed his attackers were women who get together every year and try to make out life in those camps was

The film, featuring Nigel Havers, made a star of 14-yearold Christian Bale, who plays a young English boy caught up in the Japanese attack on Shanghai and who suffers a 'horrendous' three years in the Lun-

ghwa camp.

The film's publicity says that with starvation and death and ever-present threat, Jim (the boy) learns how to placate the Japanese guards, drink only boiled water and eat weevils for

Ballard claims that 'most' of the events depicted in the film were based on his own experiences in Lunghwa and in Shanghai where he saw a rickshaw coolie being beaten to



death, executions, public stran-glings and bodies left to rot in the streets.

The author says that the book on which director Steven Spielberg based the film took him 40 years to write: "20 years to forget and 20 years to remember those horrendous events".

But outraged survivors are demanding that he publicly admit that his book and the film are fantasy woven into a

story."
Mrs Lesley Chalmers, now
79, of Stevenage, Hetfordshire,
spent two and a half years in Lunghwa camp after the Japanese moved into Shan-

She said: "Mr Ballard's claims are absolute rubbish. There is hardly one so-called fact which is true in the book or the film.

"He makes it sound as if the Japanese stormed into Shanghai, killing and herding us into camps where the conditions were unspeakable. That is so ridiculous I can't believe it.

"The Japanese set the camp up and left us to get on with it. We ran it. There was clean water to drink and although the food was not exactly what we would care for today, it was nowhere near as bad as Mr Ballard is trying to make out.

"What concerns me, and many others who were in the camp at the time, is that the public will go and see this film and think that this is historical fact. Nothing, I can assure you, could be further from the truth. "He says there was dirt and disease. Rubbish. We all

worked hard to keep it clean." The story of life in the camp at the time is the same from other survivors—the complete opposite of Ballard's view

through Empire Of The Sun.
Miss Annbe Phillips, now 77
and living in Wiltshire, said
angrily: "I feel very strongly about this. Mr Ballard has waited 40 years to write this. It is a farrago of complete non-sense. He is wrong.

"Far from there being starvation and death, we even had a farm so we could get fresh milk and eggs for the children. Where he gets the idea that children were split up from their parents. I do not know. No children were separated from their parents.

"We even had Red Cross food parcels sent in each month. Nothing is made of that little fact by Mr Ballard."

Miss Phillips lived in Shan-ghai from 1938 to 1946, teaching at the Cathedral School and then two years in the Lunghwa internment camp. She added that although there was contin-uous conflict in Shanghai, there was 'no fighting' and the inter-nees 'hardly ever saw the

Japanese.'
"It wasn't a home from home. I'll admit. But Mr Ballard was a young boy. He ought to have spoken to people who were a bit older than him-self.'

"I never saw anyone beaten, tortured or whatever and neither did anyone else."

Betty Harris, spent two and a half years in the Lunghwa camp
— changed in the film to another area of Shanghai, Suchow Creek — from the age of 20.

She said: "Our experiences at the time were nothing like what Mr Ballard is suggesting. Maybe that is what he remembers but I feel he has woven a story around the facts. Mr



14-year-old Christian Bale stars in Empire of the Sun

Spielberg makes science fiction movies and Mr Ballard writes science fiction books. They've just got together to produce another one."

Criticism

The criticism have angered Ballard. He defended his story and the film, saying that he was attempting to achieve "an imaginative truth of the world

at the time as a boy saw it."

He stormed: "I am fed up with this, I can't go on and on explaining that the book, and therefore the film, is semiautobiographical. Most, and I stress most, of the events I depicted came directly from my own experiences but the film is based on a novel - a nove therefore uses fiction. Why won't they understand this? Let them write their own novels and films.

These people resent any notion of their lives in Shanghai which might suggest that if was a place where servants were paid £10 a year. They have an amazingly rosy role wiew of life in that are a They make it sound that camp. They make it sound like paradise.

Hollywood's sunshine girl plays Lincoln's psychotic wife

By Ivor Davis

THE idea at first is a shocker. Mary Tyler Moore, everybody's favourite wideeyed, upbeat character, playing the controversial, bitter, psychotic Mary Todd Lincoln.

Nevertheless, in the four-hour NBC-TV mini-series based on Gore Vidal's best seller 'Lincoln,' the slim, lithe and attractive Moore dons a padded. hoopskirted wardrobe, a wig and a bizarre line of hair ornaments and speaks with a Kentucky accent to play the wife of the country's

beloved 16th president. On reflection, the role makes sense if one stops thinking Laura Petrie on The Dick Van Dyke Show and Mary Richards on The Mary Tyler Moore Show and concentrates instead on Ordinary People (1980) in which she turned in an astute performance as an emotionally frozen mother destroying her fragile son (Timothy Hutton).

"There is no similarity between the mother in 'Ordinary People' and Mary Lincoln. says Moore, "except that they were both beset by problems in dealing with life.

"I read every book I could find on Mary Lincoln and she still remained an enigma. I don't think anyone will ever understand the degree to which she was mentally ill. I think, as is probably the case with many such people, they have moments of great lucidity and brilliance. On the one hand, she

was bright, well-educated (far beyond the norm for a woman of her time) and politically astute. On the other hand, her behaviour could be bizarre and erratic," says Moore.

Director Lamont Johnson says that he and Moore had to rehearse long hours before she felt comfortable with her character.

"She was nervous about this

one," says Johnson. "It's a loaded character. Mary kept telling me, "I don't want this to come off like a sketch out of a 'Carol Burnett Show'." With a Southern accent, she could easily come off that way. But I felt she had the equipment necessary to create this character and the more we worked together the more I realised I was in no danger. I had seen her do too many wonderful things such as 'Ordinary People' and 'Whose Life Is It, Anyway?' (in the late 70s) onstage to worry. I think it's remarkable that this lady takes on as many challenges as she does in areas so remote from comedy.

Complex

Abraham Lincoln is played by Sam Waterston, who worked with Moore in Finnegan Begin Again (1985) and Just Between Friends (1986). "One of the extraordinary things Mary has done is to have been associated with a character for such a long time as to be almost synonymous with her and still do other things," says Waterston.

But creating a character as



Mary Tyler Moore as Mrs Mary Todd Lincoln.

complex as Mary Lincoln was never easy and some scenes were more difficult than others.

"This woman was psy-chotic," says Johnson. "I don't think there is any doubt about that. She could lapse into total irrationality. There is one scene in which Mary Lincoln thinks a colonel's wife, who is riding in a military review, is trying to get next to Mr Lincoln, so in front of everyone she calls her a whore. Mary didn't want to do that scene. It made the character so unattractive that you wondered how she could recover. At the end of the show, however, Mary told me, 'I was pleased that I finally relaxed and let all those things show ... because essentially she is an extraordinary woman, vibrant, passionate and intelligent'."

The role of Mary Lincoln was also physically difficult for the 51-year-old actress, who maintains a daily ballet regime that would send women half her age to the hospital. "It was a challenge for me,"

she says, "in that whatever character I'm playing I

naturally bring in a good deal of my body language. I smile broadly and use my body and hands. However, I discovered during rehearsal that that behaviour didn't wash in the 19th century because women were not just corseted and gusseted physically — that also applied to the way they conducted themselves. So I had to curb my style. At the same time I am known and people have an expectation of me, so that was a fine line I had to walk between sounding and acting like a Kentucky lady of that era and Mary Tyler Moore."

While 'Lincoln' is a serious story. Moore points out that it is not without its humour.
"Mary Todd and Abraham

Lincoln were both witty people and you do see the humour in this 'Lincoln' far more than any other I've seen. She was a wickedly acerbic woman, which was fun for me to play, though it helps explain why, when she left the White House, nobody was there to say goodbye except her family and servant," says Moore.

FAMILY DOCTOR By DR ALLAN BRUCKHEIM

QUESTION: What is peripheral artery dis-

ease? How is it treated? ANSWER: Peripheral artery disease is a term used for a number of disorders with symptoms such as: constant pain in limbs when exercising but none when at rest; night cramps; ulcers caused by lack of nutrition in certain areas of the body; and severe itching and swelling of the limbs. In each case the cause of the symptoms relates back to poor circulation in the arteries.

For many years peripheral artery disease was thought to be caused only by obstructions in the arteries. It now is known to be associated with factors that control the blood's flow, including its viscosity (ability to flow easily), ability to coagulate readily and other important characteristics.

Peripheral artery disease is seen increasingly in elderly patients and in diabetics. About 8 per cent of all adult diabetics suffer

STRIKES ELDERLY, DIABETICS

from peripheral artery disease at the time their diabetes is first diagnosed.

Factors that appear to make the disease more likely to occur in diabetics include: along history of diabetes, high blood pressure, increased cholesterol levels and poor

control of the disease. Among non-diabetics, the probability of having peripheral artery disease increases with: some condition or illness that predisposes them to the disease, smoking, growing old, high blood pressure, high cholesterol levels and coronary diseases.

Should peripheral artery disease not be treated it can progress rapidly, leading to serious complications including severe ulcers on the legs and gangrene - which may result in amputation.

Fortunately, there are several ways to fight the effects and causes of this condition. They include exercise, stopping any use of tobacco, treatment with drugs that dilate blood vessels and/or decrease the blood's

ability to clot, and surgery. Additionally, impressive results have been obtained recently by treating patients with pentoxifylline. It was approved for use and marketed in the United States in 1984 after about 12 years of success in Europe. It is a drug that is related chemically to caffeine. Among other things, pentoxifylline improves the blood's ability to flow easily to all parts of the body.

As with many diseases, it is necessary to start treatment for peripheral artery disease as early as possible before it has time to do much damage to the body. Once the disease is found, your physician will start proper therapy immediately and hopefully you will be able to prevent serious complications.

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BUSINESS & FINANCE

'We have a chance to be world leaders again'

Thatcher exhorts industry to get ready for '92

LONDON, April 19, (AP): Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher yesterday exhorted British industry, which is lagging behind its European counterparts, to get ready for 1992, when Europe is to become one huge, barrier-free market place.

"It's going to make a historic difference to Europe and our place in the world." Mrs That-cher said to a conference of 150 business-world heavyweights. We have a chance to be world leaders again.

The conference was the Department of Trade and Industry's formal launch of a "Europe open for business" campaign to spur British companies to prepare for the single European market, when the 12 member nations will become one market of 320 million relatively prosperous consumers.

The campaign, and the prime

minister's presence at the launch, underscore the Conservative government's concern about British industry's place in the

Tony Blair, an opposition Labour Party spokesman on trade, accused Mrs Thatcher of failing to do enough.

Informing business of the existence of the single market was one thing, but it was quite another to take the steps that Germany. France and Italy and other competitors were taking "to make sure we have the levels of investment, of industrial reconstruction, the technical expertise and the training and skills to meet the market's

challenge," Blair said.
One-third of Britain's companies are aware of 1992, compared with only one in six last autumn, Trade and Industry Secretary Lord Young said.

smaller than the more than 90 per cent of French companies and the vast majority of West Ger-man companies that are aware of

it, the department says.
The Common Market in 1985 began implementing the first of 300 rules designed to make it barrier-free. More than 100 of these rules have been passed, the remainder are to be completed by Dec 31, 1992, a self-imposed

Products

The changes mean that, for example, companies will be able to buy insurance anywhere in the market, professionals will be able to practice where they like without having to requalify, and common standards are to be established for a wide range of products, from toys to construction products to food. Capital will move freely as will

product-laden trucks, which previously were delayed for hours at customs checkpoints. Foreigners will be able to bid for public contracts.
As a result, Britain not only

risks missing opportunities on the continent, it also will have to face increased competition from continental companies on its

own turf. Competition

All European companies will face greater competition from US and Asian companies, which will be eager to take advantage of the new market.

Eager companies already have pursued aquisitions to make themselves pan-European, or have formed alliances with counterparts in other countries. Many have been developing new strategies, changing their product lines, reorganising their

"We feel very strongly that we must get this right because too often in the past, Britain has missed opportunities," Mrs Thatcher said.

"Our national failure to make the most of the opportunities when we joined the Community in 1973 was part of a much more general failure," Mrs Thatcher

"In those days, Britain was in the forefront of those resisting changes, in fighting to preserve the barriers. Some in Britain still see it that way but fortunately they are getting fewer and fewer." she said. Strong

However. Mrs Thatcher remains opposed to joining the British pound to the Common Market's European Monetary System of linked exchange rates.

The prime minister said Britain's strong economy

provided the right climate for the island nation to succeed in the new market.

But the prime minister added: "I think that getting to grips with that basic proposition (the single market) will mean a major rethink for companies of every

Jacques Delors, president of the European commission, told the conference, "there does not have to be a corresponding loss for each gain. No. all can benefit and the opportunities are huge.

A recent study showed that the barrier drop will add about 5 per cent to the Community's total output of goods and services and create between 2 million and 5 million new jobs, Delors said.

"To compete on the global scale requires a larger and stronger home market than is available to any individual European country," he said.

Japan urged to compete for Indonesian oil JAKARTA, April 19, (UPI): invest more money in exploratrialised state. The only Opec alone have invested a whopping member east of the Gulf, Indon-

development plan for **South Asia** proposed

Manpower

UNITED NATIONS, April 19, (Opecna): Pakistan proposed here at the weekend a manpower development plan for the seven countries grouped under the South Asia Association for Regional Cooperation (Saarc).

The seven states are: India Pakistan, Bangladesh, Nepal, Sri Lanka, the Maldives and Outlining the proposal. Pakis-

tan's Planning and Development Minister Dr Mahbubul Haq said the plan would require financial support from rich nations. He said it should be "linked with mutual agreed and phased

reductions in military expenditures which currently exceed 🛰 \$12 billion a year.` Haq was delivering the 1988 Paul Hoffman lecture, established in 1985 in memory of the

first head of the UN Development Programme (UNDP). , He called on Saarc national development planners to prepare their targets for the year 2000 in terms of nutritional levels,

literacy, health indicators and He said planners from Saarc countries would be invited to

Pakistan in July to launch the manpower development plan's preparatory process.

Haq said: "While the days of the Marshall plan are long over. I do believe that a realistic plan for

the human development of a billion people — the region's estimated population - to which another 300 million may be added by the end of the century, is likely to capture the imagination of reluctant legislatures and people in developed nations."

Nigeria stresses need to close communication

LAGOS, April 19, (Opecna): Nigerian Federal Minister of Information, Tony Momoh, has stressed the need to close the communication gap between technological inventions and the institutions and industries that should apply them.

Speaking on the role of his ministry in the dissemination of technological innovations, the ministry said at a symposium here yesterday that indigenous technological innovations so far existed as prototypes begging for application.

He said this phenomenon "has been the bane of our technological development. He said the "well-articulated,

all-embracing, development-oriented" national communication policy being worked out would tackle the apparent poor flow of information between inventors and users of inventions.

According to the minister, the national communication policy would "promote an efficient information management system for national development, of which technology is part."

He said his ministry had been involved in disseminating local technological innovations but blamed lack of patronage for these innovations on "unwilling Nigerian entrepreneurs who may implicitly be portraying the (information) ministry as not reaching them on where and how to locate local inventors."

The minister said his ministry would provide communication training facilities for technologists and engineers in the Ministry of Mines, Power and Steel, to enable them disseminate news of technological innovations in the mines, power and steel sub-sec-

The Japanese have been summoned to invade yet another US preserve — Indonesia's oil fields. Ginandjar Kartasasmita,

Indonesia's New Energy Minister, has invited Japan to become a major oil producer, spreading alarm among some US contractors that have long dominated the local petroleum scene. Ginandjar, who became energy czar in a major cabinet reshufile foll-owing President Suharto's reelection in March, is advising Japanese oilmen to contest the clear lead their US counterparts have in technology.

Exploration "US companies have the skills and that is why they dominate," Ginandjar, a science graduate of Tokyo University and one of the brightest young stars in Suharto's new team, said at his first

meeting with petroleum industry "I call on Japan, better known as our biggest customer for oil, to

tion and production," he said. Ginandjar, 47, formerly a junior minister in charge of foreign investment in all sectors other than petroleum, replaced Subroto, the Montreal-trained economist who during his 10year tenure became president of

the Organisation of Petroleum

Exporting Countries. Projects Though trounced by Japan in manufacturing and other sectors open to overseas capital, US companies still have a stranglehold on the petroleum arena, which delivers half of Indonesia's export earnings and 40 per cent of total government reven-

We made this industry what it is. There are no two ways about said one of the thousands of American "oilies" in Indonesia. A vibrant petroleum sector

has helped reformist Suharto

turn this former Dutch colonial

outpost into a modern indus-

Computer maintenance workers to visit China

ing used its oil wealth wisely. Suharto, the country's leader since 1965, invested heavily in infrastructure such as roads and irrigation canals, electrification

esia is generally regarded as hav-

programmes and airports, and eschewed the sort of prestige projects that now litter the Middle East. "Carving out a niche for Nippon is not going to be easy," observed a Jakarta-based business consultant.

Noel Hazanow, head of exploration at Dallas-based Amoseus Indonesia Inc., agreed. "I don't think the US can have a competitor the way the industry is set up at the moment," he said. "The dynamics of US com-

along with everyone else." US contractors pump more than 80 per cent of Indonesia's crude and over the last five years

panies exclude the Japanese

\$6.6 billion in finding oil and getting it out of the ground. Almost all the liquefied natural gas — Indonesia's second-string export — comes from blocks operated by US companies, and nearly all of it is shipped abroad

in US flagged carriers. A glance at balance sheets shows operations as large as this make money -- lots of it.

Profits

About one-quarter of Mobil Corp. s global profits accrue from its interests in Indonesia. Texaco Inc. makes one-third of its money here, while Chevron earns around 25 per cent. Several large US companies generate all their income from helping Indonesia remain southeast Asia's largest oil producer.

The British and French have put up something of a challenge to US might in the oil patch. But

not Japan.
"They don't pump a drop right

a US State Department-spon-

sored series of citizens exchange

projects initiated in 1956 by

Chinese Computer Federation.

which has about 30,000 mem-

bers, with about 60 per cent

working in software, and around

40 per cent work in service and

Although the exchange is billed as a "friendship tour,"

Keller says. "everyone under-

stands that we're going to look

for business while we're in

I he group will be hosted by the

President Dwight Eisenhower.

now," Hazanow said of Japan. "And I don't see the situation changing any time soon. To me they seem happy enough buying an interest in a block, becoming a partner, and guaranteeing their supply that way.

As Ginandjar said, Japan's reliance on Indonesia oil gives it a good reason to challenge US hegemony in the oil fields.

"In a turbulent world, we are their anchor," he said. "They may be able to buy from other countries, but we alone can guarantee a stable supply."

Charges

Making the best of that anchorman position, Indonesia charges the Japanese top dollar when annual oil sales contracts come up for renewal.

An Energy Ministry spokesman, explaining how Jakarta has pulled this off, said "nothing worries the Japanese more than a cut in supplies from the Gulf. We know it. They know it.

Aeromexico expected to declare

bankruptcy

MEXICO CITY, April 19, (UPI): Government-owned Aeromexico is expected to declare bankruptcy following a strike by groundworkers that shut down the airline on Tuesday, airline sources said yester-

Airline officials estimated the strike has cost the company more than 6.5 million.

The airline flew 15,000 people daily to Mexican and foreign destinations that included New York, Los Angeles, Miami, Houston, Madrid, Paris and South American points. Bankruptcy

The strike has stranded thousands and forced international travelers to seek alternate airlines.

Aeromexico on Thursday asked the federal court on con-

ciliation and arbitration to order the strikers back to work. The court's delay in reaching a decision and Aeromexico's

refusal to negotiation led union representatives to believe the airline was on the verge of declaring bankrupicy. The strike was prompted by

Aeromexico's decision to phase out 13, planes, a decision the union claimed would cost 3,000

Trip mystery," said George B. Keller, "We aren't even sure where China got its computers, but they

NEW YORK, April 19, (UPI): A group of US computer maintenance experts is uncertain what to expect when it arrives in China next month for an exchange meeting with Chinese computer repair workers, the first interchange of its kind. "The current state of com-

executive vice president of the Association of Field Service Managers, and the leader of the delegation.
"This is the first delegation of

TAIPEI, April 19, (Reuter):

Taiwan plans to buy the

equivalent of one quarter of the

world's annual gold production

this year, mostly from the United

States, to cut its trade surplus,

Economists said Taiwan was

effectively trying to manipulate

its trade figures with the United

States to head off demands from

Washington for currency

Chang Chi-Cheng told reporters yesterday the bank had bought

69 tonnes of gold in the first two months of this year, worth

around \$1 billion at current

"It will help reduce our trade

NEW YORK, April 19,

(Reuter): A US defence depart-

ment project to simplify the

development of weapons sys-tems has transformed a tiny

backwater of the computer

Theproject, initiated in the late

1970s, led to the creation of Ada,

a computer language used by

decided that all software used in

the computers that control its

new weapons - and most of its

general-purpose computers —

would have to be written in Ada.

dozens of companies that there is

a lot of money to be made selling

products that help software

Their customers, big defence

contractors like Lockheed, Boe-

ing and TRW are already spend-

ing millions of dollars to boost

their Ada capabilities, and Ada-

related spending is expected to

soar over the next several years.

Industry participants agree

that it is hard to estimate the

products because most contrac-

potential market for Ada

writers work in Ada.

That decision has convinced

Last year the Pentagon

programmers to write software.

industry.

Central-Bank Governor

gold dealers in Taipei said.

computer service people to visit. know definitely is the Chinese government is very eager to take advantage of our knowledge, Keller said.

tion of its technology.

the US and the Chinese most likely don't have the capacity to manufacture them," he said.

surplus," he said.

"From what we've been able to gather, the computers used in China are probably like the mainframes used in the United States in the early 1980s, Keller said. "We've heard Chinese computers are at their most modern in Beijing and Shanghai, and we wouldn't be surprised to find country's interior."

It is doubtful that many per-China yet, Keller said.

The trip is being arranged by

Iran lowers oil price for Japan

NICOSIA, Cyprus, April 19, (AP): Iran has given Japanese oil buyers an additional discount of 7.5 cents per barrel on spot price, the weekly Middle East Economic Survey oil review reported yesterday.

The review said following heavy pressure from Japanese contract customers the discount became effective for deliveries for the second quarter of the

During the first quarter Iran was already offering marketrelated discounts from the official price set by the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries to Japanese buyers.

US defence dollars attracting software firms to Ada

Analysts said they expect Ada to catch on in applications such as airline reservation systems, automatic teller machines and factory automation. But it is still not clear how widespread business use of the language will

"Where the commercial use of Ada in the US is headed is still a big mystery," said Bosomworth. He estimates commercial Ada

sales could reach \$300 million by the early 1990s, compared with just 20 million today. He added, however, that many companies are waiting to see the strategy taken by International Business Machines.

market, IBM at the end of last year signed marketing agreements with three key Ada

agreements, which will allow IBM to bid on a larger number of defence contracts, are an indicaputer maker has decided that the Ada murket cannot be ignored.

Economy in fine fettle, says SBI chairman

World Business Summary

BOMBAY, April 19: D.N. Ghosh, Chairman of State Bank of India, struck an optimistic note while pointing out that despite the severest drought witnessed last year, national income had shown a positive growth. Industry also saw a growth rate of 8.5 to 9 per cent, clearly indicating the built-in resilience of the Indian economy. A well-diversified industrial product-mix had clearly helped the country withstand one of the worst-ever droughts. Ghosh made these remarks while giving details about the performance of seven associate banks of the State Bank group in 1987. Realising the fact that India was a country of villages, their number being 5,32,000, there was a qualitative shift towards rural lending. Citing an example, he said, in 1969 one bank branch served as many as 359 villages against about 150 villages today. Answering a question, Ghosh said be found nothing wrong with 'loan melas'. In fact these were a sort of credit camps. He himself had advocated them more than a decade back in order to make

villagers, who were shy to go to banks, cultivate banking habit. When needy people were offered loans in a group, it inevitably helped to spread the banking message. He said credit camps acquired bad name partly because of some in-lighting among banking staff. Ghosh was not enthusiastic about commercial banks handling portfolio management. Some of banks misused the facility while trying to make fast money under the shroud of portfolio management. He said RBI was right in stopping commercial banks from buy-back arrangement. When a client came to a bank with certain amount of money for portfolio management, while he had a right to reap windfall profit, he should have an obligation to bear losses, he added. Because of indiscriminate portfolio management, some banks were sometimes 12 to 14 weeks behind depositing CRR and SLR with Reserve Bank, he said. Although State Bank itself initiated portfolio management and, in fact, one of the first in the field, SBI was now going slow on the whole issue, he added.

EEC budget passes first parliamentary vote

STRASBOURG, France, April 19, (AP): The European parliament on Thursday endorsed the European Economic Com-nunity's long-overdue 1988 budget and returned it to the 12 member governments for a final approval together with a request

for an increase in social spending.

The parliament's second, and last, vote on the spending measure is expected in May. In a rare display of unity, the 518-member legislature voted for a budget only marginally higher than the 43.4 billion European currency units (\$53.4 billion) proposed by the governments.

Most of its changes called for increases in the spending on development aid and the community's social programmes. So far this year, the EEC has been operating on an emergency monthly basis at last year's levels. The unprecedented delay was caused by the member states' wrangle over the reform of the Community's runaway farm spending. In over 400 amendments to the government's budget draft, the parliament added about 366 million Ecus (\$450 million).

Parliamentary sources said they expected the member states to agree to most of the amendments. But in a more controversial provision, the parliament asked the states for a greater role in setting the Community's annual spending limits. The parliament's budget draft calls for a total of 7.5 billion Ecus (\$9.2 billion) on social and regional development projects. Much of the money would pay for programmes designed to reduce Europe's double-digit unemployment and to develop regions hit by industrial decline. Almost 1 billion Ecus (\$1.23 billion) would be spent on emergency food aid and financial assistance to developing

IA to take 5 Boeings on lease

BOMBAY, April 19, Indian Airlines is getting five Boeing 737s on lease to tide over the present shortage of aircraft. The aircraft, on lease from Airbus Industrie, are to be delivered to Indian Airlines by July 1988, according to Gerry Pais, Managing Director of Indian Airlines. In an interview with the one of leading economic dailies in India, Pais said that, by May 1989, Airbos Industrie will begin delivery of the 19 Airbus 320s for which orders have already been placed. Indian airlines has performed impressively this year and is all set to make a record profit of Rs75 crores in 1987-88, he said. Last year the profits totalled Rs63 crores. This performance was achieved at a time when the country's international carrier was in the red. This success had been achieved by cutting down costs and restructuring of routes, he said. All the long distance routes were profitable while the short routes had been a drag on our resources.

Forty per cent of Indian Airlines' routes were long distance and the remaining short routes, he added. Regarding the shortage of pilots, Pais said that at present 52 pilots picked up from various flying clubs and some ex-Air Force pilots were undergoing training. 20 pilots would be ready to join the airlines in the next six

With the introduction of the three-axis simulators, pilots could now be trained on the ground itself, though once you were in the cockpit it never gave the feeling of being on the ground, he stressed. The induction of leased Boeing aircraft from Airbus Industrie into the Indian Airlines service had been resorted to earlier too, to make up the shortfall in aircraft in the backdrop of growing traffic.

Panama banks open for deposits

PANAMA CITY, April 19, (Reuter): Lines at Panamanian banks, open for their first day of limited service in six weeks, were small and orderly, despite bankers' fears that angry crowds would demand access to cash that has been frozen for six weeks. The banks, shut down by economic sanctions aimed at ousting military leader General Manuel Antonio Noriega, opened only to receive deposits on Monday, and bankers had feared afraid angry customers, once inside, would demand their money. But while lines with up to 30 people started forming outside several banks in the morning before opening, the total number of depositors were few and well behaved. Two international banks reported a total 15 to 20 customers arriving to deposit checks. The ten depositors at one Panamanian bank were mostly small business owners, a clerk there said." If they at least deposit their checks they feel like there

is some movement in their business," he said.

Panamanians have been strapped for cash since sanctions by Washington cut off the supply of US dollars—the nation's legal currency—as part of a Campaign to topple Noriega, who had been indicted on US drug trafficking charges. Noriega, Panama's de facto leader, has defied pressure to step down and the military dominated government has been struggling to find a way to keep the economy afloat and reopen banks, shut on March 4 to avoid massive withdrawals by depositors.

Economy poised for growth

KUALA LUMPUR, April 19, (Kuna): All the signs show that Malaysia's economic growth this year is likely to be better than in 1987. More jobs are also likely to be created, beginning this month. This is the finding of a survey on business conditions conducted by the Malaysian Institute of Economic Research (Mier). The Mier says the manufacturing sector, which is currently leading the growth of the economy, ended the first quarter of this year with a vibrant performance. Its business conditions index rose four points to 64 during the first three months of the

While much of the recovery last year was due to the strength of

year against an index level of 60 for the final quarter of 1987. The Mier says any number above 50 — the scale measures up to

provide training for program-A latecomer to the Ada

100 - is viewed as a sign of positive growth. the export sector, the findings from the survey suggest that domestic demand is growing, it adds.

backward technology in the puter technology and maintenance workers to view the condiance in China is something of a

According to Keller, the trip will mark the first time China has allowed US computer mainten-

don't seem to have been made in

Chang said the bank would

buy more gold when the price

Purchases

anced from Taiwan's foreign-

exchange reserves of \$75 billion,

the world's largest after those of

Japan. The purchases will help

cut the reserves, which focus

attention on Taiwan's trade sur-

Falling reserves would also

ease upward pressure on the

Taiwan currency and encourage

the exodus of speculative capital

that has fuelled the growth of

money supply and led to fears of

Chang said Taiwan's gold

tor outlays are dependent on the

Pentagon's budget. Neverthe-

less, expectations are running

high. By 1992, the value of Ada soft-

ware programmes intended for

military use in the United States

products and services in 1992, up from only \$70 million in 1988."

plex weapon like a jet fighter is

typically equipped with a variety

of computerised systems desig-

Gold purchases are being fin-

reached a "proper level."

sonal computers have come to

People-to-People-International.

Taiwan buys gold to improve its trade figures reserves were worth about \$4.5 billion at current prices. He said

> know why Taiwan was buying so much gold. Taipei is resisting pressure from Washington to further appreciate the value of the Taiwan dollar, arguing that a stronger currency will damage the island's export-led economy

Huge gold purchases are being

Washington had demanded to

and bankrupt small business

made as Taiwan and the United States prepare for crucial trade talks in Taipei next week, when the island will come under ren-

ewed pressure to reduce its trade surplus by boosting the value of Many firms waiting to see IBM strategy

ned and built by a number of contractors, which often write software in different languages. This made it difficult to ensure that all systems would work together and left the Pentagon

with little flexibility to use the

Ada - named in honour of

same system in other weapons. will rise to \$10 billion from \$300 million this year, according to Competition estimates by Kenneth Bosom-The Pentagon decided cat it worth, president of International needed a single programming Research Development, a Conlanguage that could serve as the necticut-based market research standard for weapons development. A competition was held, "The companies developing and the winner was a French those programmes will spend up group headed by Dr Jean Ich-biah, a former Honeywell-Bull to \$300 million on Ada-related

scientist.

said Bosomworth, who also Augusta Ada Byron, the daughpublishes the Adadata newsletter of romantic poet Lord Byron and heralded as the first com-Ada was the Pentagon's ansputer programmer — can make it wer to a problem that had comeasier to maintain software plicated plans to deploy new programmes once they are operational, an expense that fighter planes, guided missiles, tanks and other weapons so accounts for a huge portion of the Pentagon's software costs. It sophisticated that they need banks of computers to run them. also enables programmers to The problem was that a comcreate software modules that can

"There are currently 87

be stored in a library and reused

weapons projects for which Ada is a requirement, including those that are part of the strategic defence initiative, the spacebased missile defence system, said Pentagon spokeswoman Jan

Bodani.

Treaty Organisation (Nato) will use Ada, although not exclusively, as will the US Space Agency's planned space station. Some 30 US companies are selling or developing Ada com-pilers — which translate Ada

Also, the North Atlantic

mers and other services. In the United States, Ada has not been adopted widely outside of the military sector. But many companies overseas have begun to put it to commercial use.

and other products. Others

For example. Ada is a mainstay in the Finnish banking industry. In Japan, programmers for Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corp are working in

Yet Ada is being tested by a

growing number of US corporations.

into the digital language understood by computers -- databases

Analysts said that those tion that the world's largest com-

49/0

31/5

5/6

60/2

14/1

39/6

36/2

49/0

31/1

18/6

60/5

21/2

14/1

36/2

MOTOROLA

MRSH-MCLEN

MURPHY OIL

NAT INTERG

MBI CORP

NCR CORP

NEW ENG EL

NEW PLA RE

NEWELL CO

SEALED AIR

SEARS ROE

SERV CORP

SA STH PAC

SHRSN LHIM

SHELL TRAN

SHER PLOU

SINGER CO

SHITH INT

SMITHK BEC

44/00%

34/2

21/7:

15/7

81/4

49/6

54/2

18/3

10/2

43/6

22/4

14/0

68/1

80/0

.25/2,

21/6

-20/1

41/7

73/6

25/5

11/4

34/5

14/6

79/0

2/7

34/5

31/2.

27/4

6/6

34/0

17/6

29/0

39/1

27/0

33/5

69/7

13/3

29/5

36/1

54/2

34/3 3/2 23/2

18/3

13/6

9/5

.17/1

36/6

WORLD STOCK MARKETS

\$1000000000000000000000000000000000000	000000000000				
LON	ON	INCHCAPE JAGUAR	725.0 283/0		DON
(Alpha		LADBROKE	412.0		
VANNIG	aluuks)	LAND SECS	565/0	(Beta	Stocks)
MANE		LAPORTE LASMO	391/0	*************	**********
NAME ABBEY LFE	LAST 272.0	LEGAL+GEN	356/0 278.0		CLOSE OPEN
ADT LTD	111/0	LONRHO	240/0	SND ALLCE	699/0 700/0
ALD LYONS	403.0	LUCAS IND	535/0	600 GROUP A.B.ELECT	104/0 104/0 432/0 430/0
AMSTRAD	162/4	NAGNET Marks+sp	235/0 181/0	AAH HLD	265/0 265/0
ARGYLL GP ASDA GP	202.0 173.0	NAXWELL C	242/0	AARONSON	123/0 123/0
BAA PP	113.0	METAL BOX	196/0	ACRE OIL	195/0 195/0 96/0 96/0
BTR	247/0	MEPC	530.0	ADDIŞON ADMEST	312/0 311/0
BAT INDS	21.07	MIDLAND BK	397.0	ALEX WRKW	149/0 147/0
BARCLAYS BASS	430/0 840/0	NEXT	275/0	ALLD COLL	124/0 123/0
BEAZER	183/0	NTH FOODS P & O DFD	251/0 583/0	ALLD IR B ALLD PLNT	218/0 220/0 52/0 52/0
BEECHAMS	470/0	PEARL	440.0	ALLU PLNI ALLIANCE	32/U 32/U 777/0 777/0
BET ORD	230.0	PEARSON	680.0	AKARI	176/0 177/0
BICC PLC BLUE ARRW	327/0 119/0	PILKINGTON PLESSEY	219/0	AMEC	393/0 393/0
BLUE CIRC	437/0	PRUDENTIAL	795/4	amer trst Amersham	115/0 115/0 447/0 448/0
BOC GP	381.0	RACAL	234/0	AMI HLTHC	268/0 268/0
BOOTS CO BPB INDS	223.0	RANK HVIS	327/0	ANGLO O'S	200/0 200/0
BR COMM	284/0 286.0	RANK ORG RCK1TT+CO	716/0 855.0	APPLEYARD	393/0 393/0
BR AIRWAY	164/0	REDLAND	423/0	APRICOT APV PLC	100/0 100/0 109/0 110/0
BR AEROSP	405/0	REED	383/0	AQUAS.A.	88/0 89/0
BR GAS RG B.P.	180/0 278/0	RYL BK SC RMC GRP	327.0 499/0	ARAN ENGY	74/0 74/0
B.P.NEW	79/0	REUTERS	507/4	ARCHER AJ - ARLINGTON	160/0 160/0 194/0 193/0
BR TELCOM BRITOIL	248.0 515/0	RTZ CORP.	360/0	ARMSTRONG	135/0 135/0
BUNZL	141/0	ROLLS ROY ROTHMAN B	113.0 395.0	ASHLEY LA	115/0 115/0 282/0 283/0
BURMAH OL	565/0	ROUNTREE	739/0	AUS REE A	232/0 232/0
BURTON	45.24	ROYAL INS	415/0	AUST REED	350/0 348/0
CABLE&WIR CADBURYS	323.0 295.0	SAATCHI SAINSBURY	392.0 246/0	AVON RUBB B.VEKMILL	680/0 680/0 163/0 163/0
COATS VIY	244/0	SCOT+NEW	275/0	BAILL JAP	508/0 508/0
COMPLUNI CONS GOLD	333/0 915.0	SEARS SEDGEWICK	127/0 215/0	BANKER IT BARKER DO	67/0 67/0 148/0 148/0
COOKSONS	558/4	SHELL	073/0	BARRT DEV	190/0 191/0
COURTAULD	355/0	SMITH+NEPH	130.0	BAYNES C.	32/4 32/0
DALGETY DEE CP	278/0 183.0	SMITHS A	286.0	BELHAVEN Bejam gp	170/0 170/0 46/0 47/0
DIXONS	181/0	STC STOREHSE	247/4 74.82	BELLWAY	242/0 243/0
ENG CHINA	401/0	SUN ALLIA	943/4	BENLOX HD	58/0 58/0
ENTER OIL FERRANTI	375/0 81.5	TARMAC TATE&LYLE	252.0 774.0	BENTALLS BERISFORD	189/0 190/0 287/0 287/0
F1SONS	245/0	TESCO	153/0	BERKELEY	368/0 368/0
GEN ACCID	918/0	THORN EMI	612/0	BHH GROUP BIRMID QL	109/0 110/0 381/0 381/0
GEN ELEC GLAXO	154.0	TRAF HSE TSB	330.0 101.0	BK OF SCO	508/0 509/0
GRANADA	975.0 338.0	7 + N	84.00	BLACKHOOD	51/0 51/0
GLOBE	138/0	TRUSTHSE	228/0	BLCK LE 2 BNNETT +F	18/2 18/4 : 35/0 36/0
GRAND MET GUS A	480/0 070.0	ULTRAMAR UNILEVER	272.0 464/0	BOASE MAS	256/0 256/0
GUARD RYL	890/0	UNIGATE	267/0	BODD INGTN	129/0 128/0
CKN	302/0	UTD BISC	277/0	BOOKER BOOT - HENR	397/0 398/0 340/0 338/0
GUINNESS HAPPIERSN A	302/0 573/0	UTD MISPR WELLCOME	429.0 467/0	BORTHUICK	45/0 45/0
HANSON	128.0	WHTBRD IN	308/0	BOWATER	384/0 383/0
HUKER SID	458/0	WILLIAMS	308.0	BOWTHORPE BR ASSETS	168/0 169/0 64/0 64/0
HILLSDOWN ICI	283/0 984/0	WILLIS FB WIMPEY GE	225/0	BR DREDGI	119/0 120/0
IMI	194/0	HOOLHORTH	290/0	BR LAND	307/0 307/0
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<u></u>				······	
INDEX	LATES		V-DAYS/2		

London Stock Market Report

1419.6 1415.7

919.91 919.14

101.94 103.41

113.00*** 775:82

1012.4

91.26

217.5

443.01

1835.9

130.82

1013.3

91.26

445.62

1870.2

129.92

1386.7

984.4

896.75

91.03

237.3

432.96

1768.7

128.44

101.83

1373.3

957.6

870.22

88,49

302.1

450.65

16636

115.04

90.79

99.08

FT 30 ORD

FT 500 SHR

FT ALL SHR

FT GOV SEC

FT GOLD MN

FT MINES F

FT WLD DLR

FT WLD STG

FT WLD LOC

FT OIL

1429.7

1013.3

919.91

91.26

221.4

445.62

1870.2

129.44

100.74

U.K. STOCKS MOSTLY FIRMER IN LATE TRADING LONDON, APRIL 19, REUTER - SHARE PRICES STOOD AT THE DAY'S HIGHS WITH BUYING FOCUSED ON THE PHARMACEUTICAL AND ELECTRONICS SECTOR, DEALERS SAID.

SPECULATION OF A CUT IN EIGHT PCT U.K. BASE RATES PROVIDED BACKGROUND SUPPORT, BUT SUCH A MOVE IS THOUGHT UNLIKELY AHEAD OF U.K. MARCH BANK LENDING AND MONEY SUPPLY FIGURES. DUE THURSDAY. AT 1447 GMT THE FTSE 100 SHARE INDEX WAS 8.1 UP AT THE DAY'S

HIGH OF 1,795.9, HELPED BY A FIRMER OPENING ON WALL STREET. RECKITT AND COLMAN WAS 39P UP 853 AFTER EARLIER RUMOURS THAT BROKER PHILLIPS AND DREW HAD ISSUED A BUY RECOMMENDATION ON THE

SHARES. PHILLIPS AND DREW DENIED ISSUING ANY REPORT ON RECKITT. PHILLIPS AND DREW SAID IT HAD RECENTLY CHANGED ITS RECKITT RECOMMENDATION FROM "SELL" TO "HOLD".

DEALERS SAID BUYING INTEREST IN RECKITT AND COLMAN REFLECTED IN PART THE SPECULATIVE ATTENTION FOCUSED ON THE FOOD SECTOR AFTER LAST WEDNESDAY'S DAWN RAID BY JACOBS SUCHARD, WHEN IT INCREASED ITS STAKE IN ROUNTREE TO 14.9 PCT.

HOWEVER, MANY OPERATORS THOUGHT RECKITT AN UNLIKELY TAKEOVER TARGET GIVEN ITS DIVERSE ACTIVITIES.

London Gold

LONDON AFTERNOON GOLD FIXED AT 456.90 DLRS LONDON, APRIL 19, REUTER - GOLD BULLION HELD AROUND THE LOWER END OF A MARROW TWO DLR RANGE THIS AFTERNOON, MATCHING COMEX TRENDS, AND WAS FIXED AT 456.90 DLRS AN OUNCE. THIS WAS DOWN FROM THE OPENING 457.40/457.90 AND CLOSING 459.25/459.75 BUT SLIGHTLY UP ON THE MORNING FIX OF 456.55. DEALERS SAID BUSINESS WAS FAIRLY ROUTINE THIS AFTERNOON WITH SHORTCOVERING HELPING TO LIMIT THE DOWNWARD TREND THAT HAD BEEN INITIATED BY EARLY PRODUCER SELLING.

ALTHOUGH MIDEAST GULF TENSION IS PROVIDING UNDERLYING SUPPORT, GOLD HAS FAILED TO MAKE SIGNIFICANT ADVANCES, FALTERING YESTERDAY AROUND 460 DLRS, THEY NOTED.

London Money Market

LONDON, APRIL 19, REUTER - MONEY MARKET INTEREST RATES ENDED THE DAY LITTLE CHANGED FROM YESTERDAY'S CLOSING LEVELS WITH OPENING .1/16 POINT LOSSES CANCELLED OUT BY STERLING'S EARLY WEAKNESS, DEALERS SAID.

THE POUND FELL VICTIM TO PROFIT-TAKING EARLY ON BUT LATE IN THE AFTERNOON WAS AGAIN APPROACHING THE 3.15 MARKS LEVEL. TRADERS SAY THE OUTLOOK FOR STERLING REMAINS BULLISH AND, WHILE THIS IS THE CASE, A FALL IN BASE RATES IS STILL EXPECTED IF THE CURRENCY MOVES TOWARDS 3.20 MARKS.

THE BENCHMARK THREE MONTHS INTERBANK RATE STOOD UNCHANGED FROM LATE YESTERDAY AT EIGHT 7-7/8.

Foreign Exchange

	DLR	STG	DHK	FFR	
DLR -		1.8920/30	1.6625/35	5.6490/10	OPG
STG 1	.8920/30		3.1445/80	10.6879/7000	NOON
DNK 1	.6588/6668	3.139/153		29.345/505	FIX
FFR 5	.6465/6585	10.6855/7035	339.52/40.16		FIX
SFR 1	.3748/3758	2.6026/6055	82.68/78	24.32/36	1300
HFL 1	.8660	3.5295	112.18	33.015	FIX
ECU 1	.244825	0.659576	2.07559	7.05385	CLSE
SDR 1	.38652	0.737236	2.30759	7.82795	CLSE
YEN 1	24.35/45	235.27/59			NOON
S	DR RATES	18/04/1988	OTHERS	19/04/1988	

# 14 YEAR	DKAPPICK
	BRENT CHE
CKS)	BRENT WKR
	BRIDON
OPEN	BRITANNIC
Urch	SRIXTON E
/0 700/0	BRUNNER
0 104/0	
10 170 10	BSG INTL
/0 430/0	BULMER HP
/0 265/0	BURGESS
/0 123/0	DUKUESS
/0 195/0	CALEDONIA
/U 192/U	CALOR GRP
/0 96/0	
/0 311/0	CAMB ELEC
0 147/0	CAMB INST
	CANNING W
/0 123/0	
/0 220/0	CANNON ST
/a 52/a	CAP GRP
/0 777/0	CAP.RADIO
10 111/0	CARADON
0 177/0	
/o 393/o	CARLCO EN
0 115/0	CARLESS C
/0 448/0	CARLTON C
10 440/0	CASE GRP
/0 268/0	
/0 200/0	CATER ALL
/ 0 393/0	CENTL ITY
0 100/0	CHARTERHA
/O 110/O	CHAS CHUR
	CHATER CN
ra 89/a	
0 74/0	CHLORIDE
/a 160/a 🐪	CHRISTIES
/D 193/O	CI GROUP
0 135/0	CLYDE PET
	CNTRL.SEC
	COALITE
0 283/0	COATES BR
<i>(</i> 0 232/0	
<i>r</i> o 348/0	COLLINS A
/O 680/O	COLLINS W
0 163/0	COLOROLL
0 508/0	COSTAIN
	COURTS A
	COURTS FR
0 148/0	
<i>r</i> o 191 <i>/</i> 0	CONIE (T) CREST NIC
/4 32/0	
0 170/0	CRH
0 47/0	CRODA INT
0 243/0	CROWTHER
	CRSENT JA
0 58/0	CRYSTALAT
0 190/0	DARES EST
<i>r</i> o 287/0	
70 368/0	Dayson in
0 110/0	DE LA RUE
0 381/0	DELTA GRP
	DIPLOMA
0 509/0	DRAYTON C
0 51/0	
/2 18/4	DRAYTON J
ro 36/0	DRG
0 256/0	DUNHILL
0 128/0	EAGLE RFD
0 398/0	EAGLE TST
0 338/0	EDIN I.T.
<i>r</i> o 45/0	ELECTRA
ro 383/o	ELECTROCM
0 169/0	ELLIS EVA
n 44.10	CLLIG COL

420/0 420/0

236/0 236/0

143/0 144/0

355/0 355/0

146/4 147/0

015/0 020/0

276/0 276/0

105/0 106/0

66/0 66/0

177/0 177/0

230/0 228/0

342/0 343/0

370/0 370/0

230/0 231/0

42/0 42/0

177/0 177/0

277/0 278/0

303/0 303/0

186/0 187/0

305/0 307/0

173/0 173/0

111/0 112/0

743/0 743/0

84/0 84/0

378/0 380/0

505/0 503/0

26/4 26/0

121/0 121/0

332/0 333/0

53/0 53/0

42/0 43/0

540/0 540/0

146/0 147/0

52/0 52/0

311/0 312/0

319/0 322/0

472/0 470/0

566/0 566/0

179/0 182/0

317/0 318/0

179/0 178/0

258/0 258/0

120/0 120/0

228/0 228/0

114/0 113/0

187/0 187/0

185.0 186.0

149/0 149/0

155/0 156/0

29/0 29/0

203/0 203/0

392/0 392/0

213/0 214/0

425/0 426/0

960/0 960/0

377/0 376/0

BR VITA

BRANNER

HEYWOOD W 311/0 311/0

HICKSN IN 170/0 170/0

HIGGS HIL 340/0 340/0

ICE_FZ.FD 336/0 336/0

KENDY BRK 411/0 412/0

KLWRT BEN 376/0 377/0

KLURT 0'S 122/0 122/0

LAURENCE.W 154/0 154/0

LDN & MAN 263/0 262/0

371/0 370/0

182/0 181/0

230/0 228/0

106/0 -107/0

117/0 118/0

238/0 238/0

139/0 138/0

219/0 220/0

188/0 188/0

44/0 44/0

123/0 123/0

163/0 164/0

319/0 320/0

210/0 210/0

274/0 274/0

32/0 32/0

70/0 70/0

344/0 344/0

195/0 195/0

319/0 320/0

319/0 320/0

404/0 403/0

231/0 231/0

274/0 274/0

316/0 316/0

169/0 168/0

200/0 200/0

244/0 244/0

205/0 205/0

218/0 219/0

366/0 366/0

39/4 39/0

31/0 31/0

281/0 280/0

250/0 251/0

561/0 562/0

399/0 400/0

225/0 225/0

138/0 139/0

383/0 382/0

141/0 141/0

269/0 272/0

97/0 98/0

380/0 380/0

413/0 410/0

272/0 273/0

148/0 148/0

117/0 117/0

92/0 92/0

430/0 427/0

493/0 494/0

322/0 321/0

226/0 225/0

384/0 383/0

139/0 139/0

82/0 83/0

375/0 375/0

353/0 354/0

475/0 475/0

124/0 123/0

200/0 203/0

135/0 135/0

247/0 248/0

252/0 251/0

498/0 495/0

165/0 166/0

416/0 416/0

244/0 244/0

165/0 165/0

157/0 158/0

348/0 348/0

91/0 91/0 360/0 360/0

268/0 270/0

173/0 174/0

413/0 413/0

28/4 28/4

129/0 130/0

140/0 140/0

263/0 263/0

118/0 118/0

430.0 432.0

106/0 107/0

49/0 49/0

95/0 95/0

201/0 201/0

178/0 178/0

23/6

87/0

65/0

19/0 20/0

54/0

24/0

65/0

6/4

6/4

HINDRSN GP

HNTR SPHR

HOGG TST

HOPKINSON

HPWTH CRM

HRSS CHINS

HTY GROUP

IBSTOCK J

INDPIDT U

INT.BU.CH

INT.CITY

INV.CAP.

KALON CP

KETSON

INVERGORD

HTAM_KRNL

KWIK SAVE

KWIK-FIT

LAING 'A'

LAING ORD

LAING PRP

LAIRD GP

LAMONT HL

LANDLEISU

Lasmo ops

LON & MET

LDN SHOP

LON UTD

LEIGH INT

LEX SERVC

LILLEY FJ

LOVELL HD

LOW (MH)

LOW HURD

LOW+BONER

M.T.M.PLC

TAL HTD

M+G GRP

NACRO 4

MANDERS

MARLEY

MANSFIELD

MARCARTHY

MARSTON T

MATTHEWS

MCCARTHY

MCKECHNIE

MENZIES J

MERCH.TST

NETALRAX

MEYER INT

MIDSUMMER

MINET HD

MNT CHLT

MONKS IT

MOORGTE M

MORGAN CR

MORGAN GF

HOUNTLEIG

MOLILEM J

MRRSN SHK

MRRY INTL

MUCKLOW

N.AMER TS

N_ENG_IND

NMAN TONK

NORFOLK C

NORTH OPX

OCEAN TPT

OSSORY EST

OWNERS AB

P & O WTS

PACIFIC A

PEACHEY P

PENTLAND

PHICOM

PHOENIX

PICKWICK

PLEASURAN

OCEONICS

MORCROS

NORMANS

MORLAND

HAI

LIT

LOGICA

INDPNDT

DUNHILL	190/0 190/0
EAGLE RFD	17/2 17/0
EAGLE TST	17/4 17/4
EDIN I.T.	148/0 148/0
ELECTRA	198/0 197/0
ELECTROCM	204/0 205/0
ELLIS EVA	175/0 176/0
ELLIS GOL	61/0 62/0
EMAP	191/0 190/0
EMPIRE ST	210/0 210/0
ERSKINE H	220/0 218/0
EURO W RG	22/4 23/0
EUROTHERM	336/0 335/0
EUROTN RG	326/0 325/0
EVERED HL	116/0 116/0
EVODE GRP	155/0 157/0
F & C PAC	127/0 128/0
FARNELL E	171/0 171/0
FED_HOUSN	292/0 291/0
FENNER JH	166/0 166/0
FERGUSON	273/0 271/0
FINE ARTS	208/0 208/0
FINLAN GP	75/0 75/0
FINLAY J	83/0 83/0
··· fireh·lev	
FKI BABCK	126/0 127/0
fling amer	109/0 109/0
	237/0 238/0
FLMG F.EA	177/0 176/0

FLMG JAPN 210/0 210/0 FLMG MERC 172/0 172/0 FLMG OSEA 146/0 146/0 155/0 155/0 FLMG TECH 138/0 138/0 FLMG UNIV FOSECO MI 242/4 243/0 FR GROUP 273/0 272/0 FRESHBAKE 97/0 96/0 FST LEISR 149/0 150/0 FST NAT F FST SCOT

240/0 242/0 377/0 377/0 FUR & COL 103/0 103/0 **GARDINER** 47/0 47/0 225/0 225/0 **GEEST** 114/0 114/0 GEI INTL GESTETNER 180/0 180/0 GLYNMED 480/0 480/0 77/0 76/0 GRAMPN HD 254/0 255/0 436/0 437/0 GREEN KNG 211/0 212/0 GREENLL W GREYCOAT 392/0 392/0 GRMP TV A 44/0 45/0 306/0 306/0 GT.PTLND GUS ORD 635/0 625/0 115/0 116/0 GVTT ATLA GVTT ORIE 267/0 268/0 GVTT STRA

R'LNO DIS

HALL (H)

HAMBROS I

HELENE LN

HARRISN C 589/0 590/0

HEATH(CE) 372/0 370/0

HEMDEN-ST 138/0 138/0

AUSTRALIA

AUSTRIA

BELGIUM

CANADA

DENMARK

FRANCE

GERMANY

FLNLAND

NETHLANDS

NEW ZEAL

_NORWAY

SPORE

SPAIN

SLIEDEN

SWITZ

U.S.A.

WORLD

E.A.F.E.

U.K.

ITALY

JAPAN

35/0 35/0

POLLY PCK 283/0 284/0 POWELL DU 349/0 349/0 POWERSCRN 122/0 123/0 233/0 232/0 PREEDY(A) PREM CONS 69/4 70/0 PROLIDFOOT 278/0 276/0 QUEENS MO RATHERS READICUT REDFEARN 222/0 223/0 REFUGE GP 99/0 98/0 REGALION 156/0 158/0 RENISHAW 153/0 153/0 RENOLD 198/0 199/0 RENTOKIL HAMMERSON 614/0 613/0 RHP GROUP

288.7

202.5

371.8

• 369.7

367.6

310.8

168.5

1826.7

107.2

407.6

246.3

99.0

478.4

536.4

245.2

863.3

150.6

537.7

238.6

455.9

877.6

1276.1

96/0 97/0 257/0 258/0 69/0 70/0 490/0 490/0 420/0 423/0 170/0 170/0 161/0 160/0 54/0 54/0 183/0 183/0 182/0 181/0 ROBINSON 461/0 462/0 ROCKWARE 63/0 63/0 ROMNEY 313/0 313/0 ROTHSCHLD 169/0 169/0

1/PREV-DAYS/2

291.0

204.8

375.0

367.3

382.6

310.0

171.3

1919.7

109.7

413.0

1305.3

247.3

100.5

550.2

902.0

152.5

537.7

239.3

462.1

894.7

203.8

365.7

363.4

370.3

290.7

166.3

1823.7

108.1

404.7

1269.3

238.4

98.9

475.2

247.8

856.8

147.2

526.3

236.0

451.2

1644.3

377.4

1022.3

215.9

392.4

473.1

209.5

697.3

140.7

515.7

229.4

408.0

<u> 2</u>85.3

209.9

369.0

367.5

367.8

308.9

168.0

1852.9

107.4

405.0

1290.4

244.3

98.1

473.0

534.8

873.9

150.6

535.6

239.3

458.8

885.0

WATSON+ P 189/0 188/0 270/0 270/0 233/0 234/0 WATTS BEB UCRS GRP MELLMAN 36/4 37/0 127/0 127/0 WENBLEY WESTLAND 79/0 79/0 31/0 31/4 **WHEWAY** WIDNEY 30/0 31/0 VAI NATIW 107/0 108/0 WLKER GRN WILSON BOW WLSON CON WOLSELEY WOLV&DUD WPP GRP

117/0 117/0 DOM CHEMIC 205/0 205/0 DOW JONES 390/0 391/0 DRESSER IN 284/0 285/0 DREYFUS 385/0 385/0 DUKE POWER 521/0 520/0 DUN BRAD DUPONT DUQUESNE Morgan Stanley Capital International Indices DYNAMICS EAGLE PICH PREV-YR 259.3 EASTERN G-EMERSON RA 215.4 EHERY AIR 260.2 ETHYL CP 350.7 EXXON 336.6 FAM DOL ST 288.5 156.6

DEC

FED EXPRSS FIELDCREST FIN COR-AM FIRESTONE FMC CORP FORD MOTOR FORT HOWAR FOXBORO CO FRCHLD IND 10/5 FST BANK 20/4 FST BOSTON 24/2 FST CHICAG 24/7

FST CTU BK FST NAT BC ø 50/0 GAF CORP GANNET CO 33/0 GALVESTON

fast Remittance at Competitive Rates!

Egypt * Jordan * India * Sri Lanka * Pakistan * Bangladesh * Philippines * South Korea

البنكالتجاري Commercial Bank

	<u>s.</u>		
Service and the		, ,	GATX CORP
NEW	VO:	K.	GCA CP
			GEARHART
NAME	OPEN M	ID-DAY	GEN DATA GEN DYNMCS
A BSCH COM	31/6	31/5	GEN ELECT
ATLANTIC R	87/4 23/1	87/4 22/7	GEN HOST
AETNA LIFE	42/7	42/5	GEN HOUSWA
ALASKA AIR	18/0	17/3	GEN MILLS
ALCO STAND	28/4 22/4	28/3 22/2	GEN MOTORS
AM CYNAMID	48/6	48/3	GEN SIGNÁL GENCORP
AM ELET PW	26/4	26/3	GENETECH
AM HOM PRO AM HOM PRO	77/6 • 79/5	78/0 79/7	GENUINE PA
AM STNEDARD	77/1	77/0	GEO PW7-80 GEORGI-PAC
AM STORES	59/1	58/7	GIBR FI CL
AM TEL-TEL AMOCO CORP	26/4 78/3	26/3 78/3	GLOBAL MAR
AMP INC	47/2	47/1	GOLDEN NUG GOODRICH
AMPCO PITT	0	14/7	GOODYEAR
AMR CORP AMR GEN CO	42/0 30/3	. 41/6 30/2	COULD INC
AMERADA HE	30/0	30/0	GRACE WR GRAINGER
ANTHER ELE	. 0	11/7	GREYHOUND
APACHE CP APACHE PET	8/1 3/0	8/1 2/7	GROL I ER Grunnan
ARMSTRONG	39/2	39/2	GULF RES-C
ASHLMD OIL ASIA PACIF	<i>6</i> 8/4 6/1	68/4 6/1	GULF-WEST
ATLS CORP	34/5	34/5	HALLIBURTH HALLWOOD
AVERY INT AVNET INC	23/5 25/6	23/5 25/4	HANNA MIN
AVON PRODS	23/7	23/7	HARRIS CP HARTMARX
BELL ATLAN BCE INC	65/4 31/4	65/6 31/5	HECLA MIN
BELL-HOW	62/7	62/5	HEINZ HJ HEL CURTIS
BETH STEEL	20/5	21/0	HELM-PAYNE
BEVERLY BNK BOSTON	6/4 24/1	6/4 24/0	HERCULES
BNK BSTN-A	0	48/4	HESSTON HEWL-PACK
BNK N-YORK BNK TR-NY	31/5 30/7	31/5 30/7	HEXCEL CP
BNKAMERICA	10/0	9/7	HILLENBRAD HILTH HTLS
BNKAM SPEC BOEING CO	7/2 45/5	7/2 45/3	HITACHI.
BOISE CASC	46/0	45/6	HNSTKE MIN
BORDEN SOMATER	52/2 32/2	52/3 32/4	HOLIDAY C
BR TELECOM	46/6	46/4	HOME DEPOT
BRIGGS-STR BRIST-MYER	31/3 40/1	31/2 40/1	HONDA MOTE
BRUNSWICK	22/4	22/4	HONEYWELL HOUGHTN M
BURNDY CP C 3 INC	14/6 13/6	14/5 13/6	HOUSTON II
CABOT CORP	35/4	35/6	HUGHES SU
CAESARS WO	23/7	23/6	HUMANA INC HUTTON EF
CAS NAT GS.	22/2 15/6	22/3 15/5	184
CAST-COOKE	23/2	23/2	IC INDUST
CATERPI TR CBI IND	62/1 27/0	62/1 27/0	ILL PUR CO
CBS	154/1	154/0	INCO LTD
CENTEL CP CENTRO DAT	45/0 2/4	44/6 2/5	INGRSLL-RA
CHAMP INTL	34/5	34/3	JOHNSM-JN
CHAMP SPA CHARTER CO	11/7 4/2	11/7 4/3	K MART CP
CHASE MAN	24/7	25/1	KAISER ALI KELLOGG
CHEMED CP	34/4 23/5	34/6 23/5	KERR MCGE
CHEMIC NY CHEVRON	47/6	23/5 47/5	KEYSTONE KIDDE INC
CHRYSLER	23/6	23/6	KIMB-CLARI
CHUR FR CH	52/6 6/7	52/7 6/7	KLM R D AT
CIGNA CORP	43/7	43/5	KROGER CP
CIN MILACR	23/7	23/5	LEA RONAL

146/0 145/0

145/0 145/0

267/0 266/0

179/0 178/0

158/0 158/0

39/0 40/0

903/0 900/0

205/8 205/0

185/0 186/0

122/0 122/0

133/0 133/0

378/0 373/0

91/4 91/4

8/0 8/0

100/0 100/0

51/4 52/0

350/0 350/0

72/0 72/0

355/0 355/0

16/2 16/4

184/0 184/0

185/0 185/0

109/0 108/0

12/0 12/0

155/0 156/0

554/0 550/0

209/0 210/0

324/0 323/0

134/0 135/0

181/0 182/0

251/0 250/0

101/0 101/0

113/0 114/0

69/0 70/0

96/0 97/0

351/0 350/0

36/0 37/0

196/0 196/0

31/0 31/0

13/0 13/0

220/0 219/0

318/0 317/0

303/0 306/0

66/0 65/0

425/0 426/0

153/0 153/0

284/0 283/0

109/0 109/0

36/0 36/0

13/4 13/4

92/0 92/0

75/0 75/0

118/0 115/0

353/0 350/0

38/0 38/0

93/0 93/0

30/4 31/0

35/0 35/4

76/0 76/0

108/0 108/0

38/4 38/0

160/0 160/0

35/0 34/0

32/0 33/0

8/0 8/0

2/4 2/6

CŁOROX

147/0 147/0

19/0 19/0

140/0 140/0

21/4 22/0

69/0 69/0

41/4 41/0

73/0 73/0

340/0 340/0

141/0 141/0

73/0 74/0

145/0 144/0

60/0 61/0

54/0 54/0

17/0 17/0

540/0 540/0

393/0 390/0

163/0 163/0

309/0 307/0

71/0 71/0

71/0 71/0

185/0 186/0

U-MRRYDWN 375/0 380/0

U-ROLFERN -- 176/0 175/0

U-STH BUS 304/0 305/0

UNION DIS 570/0 573/0

VICKING RE 52/0 52/0

WARBURG \$ 311/0 312/0

WARD WHITE 314/0 312/0

25/4 25/0

62/0 60/0

SCOT MORT 100/0 101/0

SCT NAT C 31/0 31/0

SIMON ENG 255/0 255/0

SLOUGH ES 279/0 279/0

SMITH W-B 57/4 58/0

SMITHS IN 246/0 246/0

SMURFIT J 375/0 375/0

SOY.0+GAS 117/0 118/0

TELERENTS 213/0 216/0

TR PACIFIC 46/0 46/0

TR TRSTEE 117/0 117/0

ROTORK

RUBEROID

SALVESEN

SAVILLE G

SAVOY "A"

SCHR.GLO8

SCOT HER!

SCOT I.T.

SCOT MET

SCOT TY

SCT NA? I

SCT WAT W

SECS TST

SENIOR EN

SINGER&FR

SMITH D

SPONG HLD

SPRX-SARC

STORMGUAR

STVLY IND

SYST DSGN

T.TEES TV

TELEMETRX

TEMPLE BA

TI GROUP

TIE RACK

TIME PROD

TOMKINS F

TOOTAL GP

TR INDUST

TR PROPTY

TRAVIS&AR

TRNIHOOD G

trninood w

TRSPRT.DV

TURRIFF

TV SOUTH

TV SW HLD

TYLR WORD

U-APP HOL

U-BORLAND

U-BRD ST

U-CIFER

U-CLUFF

U-CPU COM

U-DEWEY W

U-EXPLAUR

U-FIELDS

U-FLOYD O

U-HAWTHRN

U-HGH\$.HT

U-HUGHES

U-KUN1CK

U-LON FRF

U-MI CROVT

U-MOLINAR

U-MRRIS W

U-PROP TS

U-RNDSWTH

U-SELECTY

U-TSB C I

U-TUBULAR

U-WAYNE K

U-WMS LEI

U-WYKO GP

U.E.I.

UK PAPER

ULSTER TV

UNDERWOOD

UTD.INDUS

VALUE&INC

VAUX GRP

VG INSTMT

VICKERS

VPI GRP

WATERFD O

WATERFD U

WATES CTY

U-ELDRGE

TYNDALL

TRIMOCO

TR CITY

STAKIS

SIEBE

SAGA HOLS

19/1 27/4

CIR CIT ST 29/0 CIRCLE K 12/3 CITICORP 19/1 CLARK EQUI 27/6 29/35 CHPBLL RES 1/5 CMPBLL SP 27/1 26/7 COACHMEN 8/5 7/7 30/2 COASTAL 30/2 37/6 37/5 COCA-COLA 3/0 2/7 39/6 39/6 40/3 40/1 16/7 28/4 28/4 23/3 23/3 25/0 25/0 42/7

COLECO COLEMAN CO COLG-PALMN COLT INDS COLUM GAS COM EDISON CONAGRA CON EDISON 43/0 36/0 36/0 CONTINENTA *04 CONTL ILLN CONTEL CP 34/1 34/3 24/6 24/5 CONTR DATA COOPER T-R 35/3 35/2 COOPER COM 11/1 11/1 CORNING GL 51/3 51/2 30/2 29/6 CRAY RES 80/2 80/1 CULLINET 7/1 DANIEL IND

7/1 9/5 DATA GEN 24/0 24/0 DATAPOINT DUH NOTYAG 37/7 37/5 102/1 101/0 DEERE-CO 45/1 DELTA AIR 49/0 48/6 DIAMOND SH 14/3 14/4 DIEBOLD 38/6 38/4 DISNEY U 56/2 55/5 DOVER CORP 62/1 62/0 83/2 82/7 30/6 30/4 33/6 34/0 26/4 43/7 26/2 46/7

44/0 47/1 85/0 84/3 14/6 14/6 22/1 22/1 26/7 30/6 25/6 3/3 26/0 3/2 6/2 6/3 21/6 21/3 43/3 43/4 13/4 13/5 46/3 46/1 19/2 19/3 1/2 79/3 1/1 79/2 32/4 33/0 46/0 45/7 35/5 36/0 29/6 30/0 10/5

20/4

24/2

25/0

34/5

50/0

33/0

+15

72/4 71/7 OTORS 50/6 50/5 I GNÁL 17/2 17/0 34/1 34/2 ECH 38/7 39/2 NE PA 77/0 77/0 **⊔7-8**0 39/4 39/5 -PAC 3/6 3/6 1/6 1/5 11/5 53/0 53/0 KJI 62/2 62/2 11/0 11/0 27/2 27/3 62/3 62/2 30/1 30/3 24/0 21/7 14/1 76/7 RES-C 77/0 **LESTN** 34/5 16/6 27/6 30/0 27/6 27/4 13/3

47/7

4/4

53/4

40/0

7/5

32/0

46/3

3/5

53/4

39/4

7/5

31/4

46/1

13/2 42/0 42/0 34/6 34/7 URTIS 23/0 23/0 PAYNE 49/7 49/5 LES 61/7 PACK 33/7 34/1 ·86/6 86/2 113/6 115/4 15/1 17/3 24/6 MIN 15/2 17/2 AY C 25/0 DEPOT 24/3 FED S 142/4 142/0 MOTR 67/6

68/4 WELL 33/2 30/0 27/3 24/7 A INC 30/1 114/4 33/2 DUST 6/7 21/4 28/7 LL-RA 37/4 MINER 41/3

30/1

27/4

24/5

30/1

114/1

*3*3/2

22/1

29/0

37/3

41/1

78/5

33/5

14/6

51/2

37/1

19/4

63/0

55/4

19/0

31/1

30/4

11/6

19/1

29/7

19/6

78/5 n-jrs 33/6 R ALM 14/7 51/2 MCGEE 37/1 19/2 INC 55/4 CLARK D AI 19/1 INC 51/6 R CP 31/1 LEA RONAL 14/6 LEGG-PLATT LEHMAN

11/6 TRINOVA LILLY ELI Lincoln naiko#\$3/4 LOCKHEED .. 44/3 LOCTITE CP 34/3 34/3 LOM-NETTLE LONE STAR 29/7 19/7 LOVES MAI AYSTA F 7/0 3/0 **HGMT ASS** M MARIETTA 42/5 MA COM INC 10/3 54/0 MACHILLAN MANKATTAN MANOR CARE 10/2 29/0 MARRIOTT 26/7 MASCO CORP

MATSU FIEC 221/0 6/6 45/7 MATTEL INC MCA INCORP 42/2 MCDONALDS 64/2 MCDONNELL 54/0 37/6 MCGRAW-HIL MEAD 160/0 26/7 MERCK - CO MEREDITH 23/1 MERRILL LY MESA OFFSH 1/3 MOBIL OIL 46/6 80/4 MONSANTO MONTANA PO

MORT THIO

7/0 3/0 42/5 10/3 53/5 10/1 28/6 26/5 220/0 6/5 45/5 42/2 64/2 53/5 37/2 157/7 26/6 23/0 1/3 46/5 80/4 33/2 33/2 MORGAN JP 32/1 32/0

NEWMONT MI 43/5 SONY CP 38/7 38/2 **MELIMINT GLD** SOURCE CAP 36/6 27/4 27/2 NICOR INC 22/3 SOUTHERN 7/0 7/0 NL INDS 14/0 13/7 NOBLE AFF 13/7 SPERRY .8/6 NORD RESOU 51/5 51/6. SQUARE D 28/0 28/2 NORTHROP 61/2 61/0 SQUIBB 47/0 47/0 NORTON STALEY AE 28/7 28/6 NOVO.IND 67/6 STEVENS JP 39/0 39/2 NUCOR CORP 59/6 SUN CC 1/0 1/1 QAK INDS SUNDSTRAND 52/1 26/1 26/3 OCC PETRCP SUNSH MIN 4/0 21/4 21/6 OCEAN DRIL SUPER VAL 21/5 29/7 29/6 OGDEN CORP 16/7 SOUTHWEST 18/4 18/4 OH ED CO 20/2 SU GAS . 15/1 TTAM OTHO SWN BELL 35/1: 48/6 OLIN CORP 48/6 42/0 TANOY CORP 7/5 7/4 OMNICARE 73/6 TDK 16/7 ORION PICT 17/0 TECO ENERG 22/2 22/2 15/0 15/0 PAINE WEB 26/1.. TEXTRONIX 2/6 2/6 PAN AN 328/0: 328/2 TELEDYNE PANHANDLE 23/4 23/4 TELEX CORP 49/2 19/0 PARK ELECT TERADYNE 4/5 PARKER DRI TESORO PET 34/3 PARKER HAN TEX AMER B 4/1 PATRCK PET 4/1 TEX EAS TR 18/2 PAYLSS CSH 48/3 TEXACO 5/7 PULLMAN CO TEXAS IND 34/5 **88/2** PC IND8-96 49/7 TEXAS INST 22/7 22/7 PENN CENTR TEXTRON 24/4 47/6 47/5 PENNEY JC THOMPS MED 74/4 **PENNZOIL** 74/3 TIDEWATER 17/3 PEOPLES EN 17/3 34/3 TIGER INT 14/6 34/3 PEP\$1CO 79/0 TIMKEN 26/2 PERKIN-ELM 26/2 TORCHMARK 31/1 58/2 PF1ZER 58/4 TOSCO 2/7 41/0 PHELPS DOD 41/2 TOYS R US 34/7 87/6 87/0 PHILIP MOR 17/5 Transamer 31/2 PHILIPS PE PILLSBRUY 17/4 transco en. 27/3 39/1 38/6 PINNACLE W 27/4 6/6 TRANSCO EX PITH-BOUES 43/6 34/0 TRAVELLERS 13/2 PITTSON 13/3 33/6 TRINITY IN POLAROID 17/7 T' CORP PORTLIND GE 21/7 21/5 TRANSLIORLD 28/7 16/7 16/7 Prine Comp 47/0 UTD BRAND PRIME INNS 36/3 36/4 38/6 UTD TECH 25/2 PRIMERICA 25/1 26/7 LIGI CORP 77/7 PROCT-GAMB 78/2 59/4 UNILEVER 25/0 PUEBLO INT 25/0 34/7 UNION CAMP 18/5 22/2 18/7 PUGET SP-L 18/6 UNION CARB 7/1 PULTE HOME 7/2-US SHOE 45/3 QUAKER OAT 45/5 USX CP. 32/6 ³² 25/2 **DUAKER COR** 25/4 51/3 US WEST 32/6 32/6 70/3 32/6 70/3 32/6 70/3 32/6 26/0 32/6 31/2 3 89/0 89/0 QUANTUM CH 68/5 68/5 RALS PURIN VALERO EN 6/6 6/5 RAMADA INK VALLEY IND 5/7 RANGER OIL VARCO INTL 49/2 49/2 RAYCHEM VARIAN ASS RAYMARK 7/6 7/6 U PNT PEPP 6672 66/2 RAYTHEON MAINOC OIL REGAL INTL 27/6 WAL MART 44/0 43/3 REYNOLD ME MALGREEN 33/5 RIE WARISC 51/0 50/3 WARNER COM 32/3 15/6 15/7 ROCHES G-E HARNER LAM ROCKAWAY C 8/5 8/6 70/1 18/1 WASTE MAN 18/2 ROCKWELL wash gas l 23/3 23/2 23/2 ROHR INDS WENDY INTL 22/3 ROLLINS EN 22/6 WEST CO 13/3 16/2 ROLLINS IN 16/2 53/1 53/1 WESTINGHSE 51/1 ROPER CORP WILLIAMS C 30/3 RORER GRP 32/1 32/1 7/7 7/6 2424/00 123/6 WILLIAMS E U.QHNEBAGG C ROYL DUTCH C WINN-DIXIE RYDER SYST 29/4 29/1 WOOLWORTH RYLAND GRP 15/3 15/4 **URIGLEY** SABINE 23/6 MATE TYRE 9/6 SAL OHON 21/5 21/6 54/1 XEROX CORP SARA LEE 38/0 38/0 XTRA INC 34/4 SCOTT PPR 36/2 35/6 3/2 ZAPATA . SCOTTYS 15/0 14/7 ZAYRE CORP 23/2 SE BANK CO 23/2 23/4 SEAGRAM CO 18/4 ZENITH EL 52/7 52/6 13/6 SEAGULL EN ZERO 14/0

Dow Jones Plus Indices

CHANGE KICH 2,028.51 + 20.39 2,030.17 2,007.46 **TRANS** 842.00 + 5.83 842.14 836.17 169.69 + 1.13 169.69 UTILS 168.50 753.52 + 6.57 STOCKS 753,85 746.84 NYSE COMP 147.85 + 1.08 S-P COMPOSITE 261.47 + 2.26 NYSE INDS 180.42 + 1.53 AMEX INDEX 301.66 + 0.74 NASD COMP 377.13 + 2.03 NASO BARKING 447.00 + 0.09 453.38 + 0.94 MASD FIN'L NASD INDS S-P 100 INDEX 247.43 + 2.34

41/0 Wall Street Statistics "Composite"

NYSE H	IGHEST VOLU	ME	. AMEX HIGHEST VOLUME	
PACIFICORP	33 1/2	- 5/8	HOME SHOP 6 + 3	/8
INCO	29 3/8			/4
	14 5/8	- 1/8		/8
N Y E&G CP	21 5/8	UNCH	AMDAHL CP 36 1/8 + 5	
GEN ELEC	40 1/4	+ 3/4		/8
	21 3/4			/8
AMER EXPR	24 3/4			NCH.
IBM	115 1/4		Management and a second	/8
ATT	26 5/8		DOME NETT 4 4 4 4	70 NCH
FED STRS	72 1/8		OREGON STE 23 3/4 + 1	MCN
NYSE LARGEST	PER CENT	CHANGE	AMEX LARGEST PER CENT CHAN	CE
LTV CL A	7 7/8	+ 1 7/8	BSN CORP 9 7/8 + 2	
ADAMS HIL		+ 3 7/8	Ph. 6 11 Ap	/8 -
PIER ONE			INTERMARK 11 1/8 + 1 1	/O
ILL POWER		- 1 7/8		
HEALTH REH	8	- 5/8	THERMEN ION O	
MYSE VOLUME	_	633 . 100		/2
STOCKS UP	787			
STOCKS DOWN		,	STOCKS UP 206	, 1 '
			STOCKS DOWN 147	
18-APR NASDA				
STOCKS UP 11	י ואוסט עכ	949	· -	

Wall Street Market Report

NEW YORK, April 19, (Reuter): Wall Street stocks edged higher after a pause from early gains. Brokers said buying was encouraged by a rise in bond prices, a drop in crude prices and President Reagan's statement that the conflict between the US and Iran in the Gulf was quieting.

The Dow Jones industrial average was up 21 at 2030, its high thus far. Gaining issues led decliners by eight-to-three. Dow 30 gainers included Merck, up 3-1/8 to 160-7/8. The company repor-

ted a 35 pct rise in first quarter net.

INFORMATION PROVIDED BY REUTERS FINANCIAL SERVICES

International Bond Highlights

London — Norway's Eksportfinans is issuing a 100 mln stg Eurobond due May 19, 1993 paying 9-1/8 pct and priced at 101-1/2 pct, lead manager Barclays de Zoete Wedd Ltd said. (RTVA 1214)

London — Austria is issuing a 100 mln stg Eurobond due May 27, 1993, paying nine pct and priced at 101-1/2 pct, lead manager Warburg Securities said. This confirms an earlier report by bond market sources. (RTUA)

Paris — Banco di Roma's London branch is issuing a 100 mln ECU bond on June 6 paying 7-1/2 pct, lead manager Credit Commercial de France said. (RTUF 1033)

London — Post-och Kreditbanken (PKBANKEN) is issuing a 10 billion yen Eurobond due April 28, 1992

paying eight pct and priced at 101-5/8 pct, lead manager Bankers Trust International said. (RTTH 0834) London — Oesterriechische Kontrollbank is issuing a 75 mln Australian dir Eurobond due May 13, 1993

4-0/0 4-1/16

3.8750 9375

paying 12-1/4 pct and priced at 102-1/8 pct, lead manager Deutsche Bank Capital Markets said. (RTZS 070)

London — Banca Nazionale del Lavoro is issuing a five billion yer: Eurobond due May 27 1993 paying six pct and priced at 101-7/8, lead manager IBJ International said. (RTTT 0944)

Inte	rbank Rat	es
CALL	ONE HONTH	THREE MONTHS
8-1/4 1/8	8-1/16 7 15/16	8 7-7/8
3.15/20	3.25/30	3.35/40
7-1/4 5/16	7-11/16 13/16	8 8-1/8
1-7/8 2-1/8	1-3/4 2	1-3/4 2
6.20	6.00 1/8	6-1/16 3/16
9-7/8 10-3/8	10 10-1/2	10-3/8 10-7/8

3-15/16 4-1/16

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TOK 3.1875 2500

ECU 5.68 5.81

Interest Rates

FOLLOWING are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by participants to Central Bank of Kuwait, yesterday. Period I month

57/16 51/2

6 15/16

				B	OMB	A¥				
Р	R.CLOSE	OPEN	CLOSE	GLINDIA	66	67.50	66.25 NICO	465	465	462
				GNFC	28.25	25.75	29 NUKAND	83.50	82.50	83.75
ACC .	143		149.50	GRASIM	82.50	81.50	83 NOCIL	432.50	427.50	435
ASIA PAINT	131.25	134.50	131.25	GSFC	86.50	86.50	86 ORKAY	19.75	20.25	20
BYTYT YOLD				HIND LEVER	64.50	64.50	65 PE1CO	27.75	27	27.50
BAR_RAYON				HINDALCO	74	74.50	73 PFIZER	55.50	54.50	54.50
	116.50	117.50	119	HINDCOCOA	71.50	68.75	70 PRE AUTO	24	24.50	24
BR. BOND	85		84.25	HINDHOTOR	16	16.50		43.75		
BSE INDEX	409.88		405,43	IND ORG	16.50	17	17 RELIANCE	80	88	87
CENTURYSPG	782.50	770	775	INDRAYON	56.50	56.50	56.50 STEMENS	59	58	59
COLGATE	160	161.25	160	INDROL	137.50		138.75 SPIC	29.50	30.50	-
DEEPAKFERT	25.50	25.50	25.50	ITC	32.50	32	33 STOMILLS	195	190	195
E1.HOTEL	46	45	46	JKSYNTH	47.50	45.50		188	186	187
ESKAYEF	152.50	153.50	150.25	LANDT	78	78.50	78.50 TATACHEM	61.50		61.50
Eec4D	40			MAUTINES		P4 P4	F4	440	44-	

3 months

6 months

l year

100	ESKAYEF				5 LAND T	78	78.50		TATACHEM	61.50	61 61.50
34.44	ESSAR				MAHINDRA	51	51.50				65 465.25
	GAR. POLY	73	74		MASTERSHR	9.65	9.37			71.25 671.	
1740	GE.SHIP	26.65	27.65 2	6.25	MATHER PL	75	75	75	VOLTAS Z	262.50 2	265
51								_			
The Table 3				1	***************************************						*************
2		VKFI		ı				IU	KYO		
	100000000000000000000000000000000000000		**********	J ,	- *************************************						***************************************
	STOCK	LAST	PR-CLSE	Ξί	STOCK	. ,	AST PR	-CI CE	MITSUB CP	1280	1290
			resigned		3.5	. ~		LLJL	MITSUB EL	740	740
	AEG	205.0	207.0	١.	OTOMOKILLA .	. 34	100	3380	MITSUB EST		2420
HERN W	ALLIANZ VR		-1352.5		AKAT ELEC	- 6	523	.621	HITSUB HV	726	730
	BADENWERK	180.0			. AOKT. :	-	770	974	MITSUI CO	892	899
4471 (A)	BASF	248.0	245.7		· ASAHI GAS		90	1990	MITSUKOSHI	1740	1750
35 34 255 E	BAYER	272.1	270.7		AŞAHI OPT		571	683	MITSUMI EI	1320	1270
44 DECC 11	BAYER HYP	358.5			BANK TOKYO		70	1570	NICHICON	1400	1430
1.0	BAYER VER	348.0			-11.5-0-0.41	_	10	1400	MIHON CHN	778	785
.4 43.	BBC"	329.5			CANON		260	1250	NIKKO SEC	2040	2050
A. 255	BHF	380.0			CASIO COMP	14	260 .	1260	WIP ELEC	2140	21 3 0 °
44411 24 24	BMU	521.0			CHUGAI MNG		0	1610	NIP KKOKAI		405
A	CHEMIE-VER	070.5			CITIZEN W		98	600	NIP OIL	1220	1200
- 1 - 1h	COMMERZBK	232.5			D-ICHI KAN DAI NIP IK		70	3190	NIP STEEL	476	478
A 1	CONTI GUMM	254.5			DAI NIP PT		774 510	773 2600	NIP YUSEN	623	626
200	DAIMER BEN DEUTSC BAK	645.0 421.7			DAI NIP SC		190	1080	NIS MOTOR	925	925
	DEGLEC BAK	350.0			DAI NIP TO		37	520	NOMURA SEC	-	4260
411 414 A	DRESDNER B	251.5			DAICEL	_	160 121	865	OHBA CO	1000	1010
	DT BABCOCK	161.5		1	DAIWA H	_	40	1860	OLYMPUS	1140	1160
34	FAZ INDEX		455:34	- 1	DATHA SEC.		700.	2740	PENTA OCN		845
	GOLDSCHMID.		4253.0		1		Ž.		PIONEER .	3250	3260
a antital i	GUTEHOFF:		G-METH O	:\	E EISAS	245 83 2100 3		2230 2230		1280	1290
20. S	HARPENER *	405.0		• 1	FUITSU		10	1500	SANKYO	2150	2130
400,000	HOECHST AG	258.3		ì	FUJI BANK		70	3360	SANYO ELEC		565
	HOESCH	120.1		1	FUJI PHOTO	40	10	4060	SEIYU ST	2350	2350
••	HORTEN	194.0			FUJISANA	21	60	2180	SEKISUI PI	=	1990
#1.2 .42 ¹	HUSSEL HLD	480.0			FUJITA CP	. 7	49	75 5	SKARP	1090	1060
1,1,1	KALI SALZ	130.2		1	RITACHI	14	40	1410	SHISEIDO	1980	1950
1 1 1 N	KARSTADT	482.0	473:0		TOM AGNOR	17	780	1750	SONY	5450	5400
4.4	KAUFHOF	420.0	401.0		ISETAN	15	90	1600	SUN! TONO	1130	1150
4	KLOECK H	101.1	101.5		ITO YOKADO		500	4660	TAISEI	970	975
110 1	KLOECK W	90.00			JAP SYN RU		89	1000	TAISHO MRI	N 1160	1170
	LINDE	606.0			JAPAN AIR			14600	TAKEDA CH	3040	3030
**	LUFTHANSA	149.0		'	JAPAN MET	_	46	527	TEIJIN	818	830
lus Indice	MAN	170.0			KAJINA	• • •	20	1590	TKO NEW 17		155.29
114.7 4.1.4		131.8			KANSAI EL		70	2980	TOKIO MRN	2110	2100
	MERCEDES	523.5			KAD SOAP		280 782	1960 384	TOKYO ELE		1190
:	METALLGES	265.0			KAWASAKI H		84		TOKYO GAS	1110	1120
	NIXDORF PF	524.0			KAWASAKI S KIRIN BREW	_	80 60	386 2370	TOKYO POW		6110
	NORSK HYD	53.80			KIKIN BREW		553	<i>6</i> 62	TORAY IND	815	817
	PHILIP KOM PORSCHE	606.0 552.0		1	KUBATO LYD	_	7 00	700	TOSHIBA E	L 803 2500	· 790 2530
	PREUSSAG .	163.5			KYOCERA		500	5510	1010		<i>ലാ</i> 0 482
7.5	PKEUSSAG.	198.7			MAKITA EL	-	780	1790	TOYO KKOG		2360
	RHEIN	211.0			MARUI		200	3220	TOYOTA MO	1340	1290
	KIIE 14	211.0	200.0	1	man.			2222		1.240	1270

MATSUTA FI

MATSUTA EL

MEIJI SEIK

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300.0

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168.0

246.0

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7.55

16.00

18.80

18.20

.37

.76

9.00

593.93

26.90

8.05

6.90

8.10

4.20

7.20

8.40

10.90

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10.20

1.73

5.90 1.84 10.50

1.49

16.90 14.80 3.55 1.52

HONG KONG

RHEIN P

RHEINMETAL

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SIEMENS

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STOCK

C # TUNNEL

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7.35

15.80

· 18.70

18.00

551.96

4.90 26.80

21.00

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7.90

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4.10

7.10 8.15

11.00

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1.69

5.90 1.83

10.20

17.00 14.50

1.49

7.25

1.15

3.27

4.30

Tokyo Stock Market Report

YAMAITCHI

YAMAZAKI

YAMANOUCHI

2700

2660

TOKYO STOCKS CLOSE EASIER BUT OFF LOWS TOKYO, APRIL 19, REUTER - SHARE PRICES CLOSED EASIER IN MODERATELY ACTIVE TRADE AFTER MORNING SELLING SPURRED BY BOTH INFLATIONARY FEARS AND AN ABSENCE OF NEW POSITIVE FACTORS, BUT BARGAIN-HUNTING PICKED THE INDEX OFF ITS LOWS, BROKERS SAID.

THE NIKKEI INDEX SHED 14.45 POINTS, OR 0.05 PCT, TO 26,657.00 AFTER HITTING MIDDAY LOW OF 26,444.81. IT SANK 222.12 POINTS ON MONDAY. FALLS LED RISES 1.4 TO ONE IN TURNOVER OF 600 MLN SHARES.

SECURITIES HOUSE, COMMUNICATIONS, RAILWAY/BUS, BANK, RETAIL, WAREHOUSE, NON-LIFE INSURANCE AND SERVICE ISSUES LOST.

CREDIT/LEASE, OIL, AUTO, MINING, NON-FERROUS METAL, REAL ESTATE AND PRECISION INSTRUMENT SHARES ADVANCED. INVESTORS COULD NOT IGNORE THE POSSIBILITY OF INFLATION DUE TO A STRONG U.S. BOND MARKET AND NEWS OF INCREASED FRICTION BETWEEN THE U.S. AND IRAN IN THE GULF, WHICH RESULTED

IN HIGHER OIL PRICES, BROKERS SAID. "IN TERMS OF INFLATION, IT IS NOT SO MUCH THE IMMEDIATE
IMPACT BUT THE WORRY IS THERE," SAID STRATEGIST CRAIG CHUDLER OF SMITH NEW COURT FAR EAST. "THE MORNING MARKET DID REACT TO IT AND WE HAVE TO THINK ABOUT IT EACH DAY FROM NOW ON."

"THE U.S. BOND MARKET HAS BEEN VERY STRONG AND THERE IS SOME FEAR OF INFLATION," SAID TORANOBU SUGAI, VICE PRESIDENT OF EQUITIES AT SHEARSON LEHMAN BROS ASIA. "BUT THE FEELING IS THAT THE SITUATION IN THE GULF WILL MOST LIKELY NOT DEVELOP INTO A BIG PROBLEM."

DESPITE A BOOMING ECONOMY AND LOW INTEREST RATES, INVESTORS HERE HAVE NOT BEEN PREOCCUPIED BY FEARS OF

INFLATION, BROKERS SAID. WHILE THE MARKET HAD BEEN BOUGHT UP ENTHUSIASTICALLY BY INDIVIDUALS AND SECURITIES HOUSES, DOMESTIC INSTITUTIONS HAVE BEEN QUIET, UNWILLING TO BUY AT HIGH PRICES.

Hong Kong Market Report

HONG KONG, APRIL 19, REUTER - SHARE PRICES ENDED SHARPLY HIGHER, BOOSTED BY A ROUND OF ACTIVE BUYING BEFORE THE MARKET

CLOSED, BROKERS SAID. THE HANG SENG INDEX CLOSED 41.97 HIGHER TO 2,593.93, AFTER SLIPPING AN INITIAL FOUR POINTS. THE BROADER-BASED HONG KONG INDEX WAS 28.38 POINTS HIGHER AT 1,705.81.

"THE MARKET SHOWED STRONG SUPPORT AT 2,500 AND WILL BE ABLE TO GO TO 2,620 LEVEL JUDGING BY TECHNICAL FACTORS," ONE BROKER SAID. "BOTH OVERSEAS FUNDS AND LOCAL SYNDICATED INVESTORS ARE STILL ACTIVE, IN SPITE OF THE SHARP FALLS IN THE PAST TWO SESSIONS," HE ADDED.

l				JOR LEASING CORP.	0.80	0.75
	AMM	¥∷		JOR LIM BRICK	0.21	0.21
				JOR MANAG/CONSULT	0.50	0.50
		OPNG	CLSG	JOR NATIONAL BANK	2.47	2.47
	J	OFFIG	FF2G	JOR PAPER CARDBROG	3.09	3.05
	ALA-ADDIN COMPANY	1.34	1.34	JOR PHOSPHATE MINS	2.20	2.20
	ARAB ALUMINUM IND.		1.73	JOR PIPES MANUFACT		1.14
	ARAB BANK	114.0		JOR PRESS/PUBLISH.	2.00	2.05
	ARAB CHEMICAL DIER		3.91	JOR PRINTING/PACK.	3.96	4.00
	ARAB FINANCE CORP.		1.27	JOR ROCK WOOL IND.	0.54	0.54
	ARAB INSURANCE		1.01	JOR SECURIT. CORP	0.79	0.77
	ARAB INT.INV/TRAD.	-	0.98	JOR SELPHO CHEM.	2.69	2.66
1	ARAB INT.UNION INS		0.94	JOR WOOD INDUSTRY	1.22	1.20
	ARAB INTER.HOTELS		0.58	JOR WORSTED MLL	4.30	4.30
	ARAB JOR/INVST/BK		2.10	JOR. KUNAIT AGR	1.00	1.00
	ARAB PAPER CON/TRD		0.33	JOR. PETROLIUM REF		7.03
- 1	ARAB PHARMA.MANF.		1.93	JOR. FRENCH INS.	5.20	5.30
	ARAB PHARMA/CHEM		0.75	JOR. INV. FIN. CORP	1.87	1.87
	ARAB POTASH CO.				0.31	0.32
1	ARABIAN SEAS INS.	1.65	1.65	JORDAN DAIRY	1.01	0.98
ĺ	BANK OF JORDAN	14.90		JORDAN GULF BANK	1.16	1.16
	BELGIUM INSURANCE	1.00		JORDAN GULF INS.	0.94	0.95
-	CAIRO ANNAN BANK	30.00		JORDAN INSURANCE	13.85	
	DAR AL SHAAB PRESS		0.37	JORDAN ISLAMIC BAK		1.64
	DAR ALDAWA DV/INV.		1.42	JORDAN KUMAIT BANK		1.53
	DARCO/INVEST/HOUS.		0.42	JORDAN TANNING	1.95	1.95
	FINANCE/CREDIT/COR		0.55	LIVESTOCK/POULTRY	0.77	0.77
	GARAGE OWNERS OFF		3.95	MACH/EQU/RENT/MAIN		0.76
1	GENERAL INSURANCE		2.63	MAS INDUSTRIES	0.69	0.73
	GENERAL INVESTMENT		1.23	MIDDEL EAST HOTEL	0.60	0.40
	GENERAL MINNING.		1.35	MIDDEL EAST INS	60.00	
-	HIMMEH MINERALS		0.79	MINERALS RESEARCH	0.60	
	HOLY LAND INS.		1.32	NAT.FIN.INVEST CO	1.83	1.80
İ	IND./MATCH JEMCO		0.66	NAT/CABEL/WIRE/MF	0.98	0.98
1	INDSTRL DEVLPT BAK		1.36		1.28	1.29
ŀ	INDSTRL/COMM/AGR.		1.33	NATIONAL AHLIA INS NATIONAL INDUSTRY	0.50	0.50
	INDUSTRIAL INVEST.		0.75			0.71
H			0.75 0.19	NATIONAL PORTFOLIO	0.72	2.72
П	INTERN.CON/INV			NATIONAL STEEL	2.75	0.28
	IRBID ELECTRICITY		0.96	ORIENT DRY BATTARY		
- 1	ISLANIC INV. HOUSE		0.64	PETRA BANK	2.00	1.95
ļ	ITERMED/PETRI/CH		1.29	PETRA JOR.INS.	0.50	0.50
-	J.TOUR-SP COMPLEX		0.75	PHILADELPHIA INS.	0.86	0.84
- 1	JERUSALEM INS.		1.26	RAFIA INDUSTRIAL	0.80	0.80
1	JO TOBACCO/CIGARET		_	REAL ESTATE INV.	0.40	0.39
١	JOR CERAMIC FACTOR		1.01	SHIPPING LINES	0.81	0.81
1	JOR EAGLE INS.	25.01	25.05	SPINING WEVING .	0.84	0.83
1	JOR ELECTRIC POWER		1.44	THE HOUSING BANK	1.68	1.68
	JOR FINANCE HOUSE		1.20	UNITED INSURANCE	2.50	2.5
	JOR GLASS INDUSTRY	0.97	0.97	UNIVERSAL CHEM.IND	1.67	1.63
ł	JOR HOTEL TOURISM		2.50	UNIVERSAL INS.	1.19	1.23
١	JOR INDUSTRY CHEM.	1.60	1.63	WOOLEN INDUSTRIES	0.85	0.81
1	JOR INS AND FIN.	1.20	1.20	YARMOUK INSURANCE	1.06	1.06
J		·				
í						

COMMERC	CIAL/INDU	STRIAL S	SECTOR	BC-A	77.00	78.00	74.00
STOCK	BUY	SELL	OPEN	FC-V	.47	.48	.48
AC-A	9.50	9.60	9.60	LC-B	-49	.50	.49
ANS	4.35	4,40	4.50	PX-A	.38	.39	.38
FER-A	2.46		2,50	PX-B	-40	.41	.40
GLO	34.50	35.00	35.00	OIL SE	CTOR		
PLDT	171,00	172.00	176.00	BP-A	.015	.017	.015
KPSI-A	-		1,60	BP-B	.016	.017	_016
SMC-A	139.00	141.00	142.00	LRC-A	.0026	.0028	
SHC-B	166.00	168.00	167.00	LRC-B	.0026	.003	
MINING	SECTOR			' OPH-A	.038 .	-039	.039
APX-A	.028	.029	-028	OPM-B	.039	.04	.04
APX-B	.028	.03		OV-A	.03	-031	.031
AT-A	22.00	22.25	22.50	DA-B	.031	.032	.032

OFFICIAL INFORMATION **AVERAGES** CHANGES SHARES SECTOR 2.25 UP 159.38 UP 18,185,790 820.64 COMM.-IND. 626,620

53,572,850 7,189,600

114,850,000 1,967,650

MINING

.028

22.00

.029

22.25 24.50

LAST PR CL GUINNESS

APX-B

AT-A

AT-B

2140

4390

1580

2120

435a

5,038.40

.031

.031

261 258 LION CORP 159 159

5.557

0.043 UP

10.15 UP

.031

.031

F-SHARJAN CEMENT 0.010

0.015

0.019

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G-GULF CEMENT

H-UNIN CATHAIN

TOTAL	16	9,049,47	o 27,343	,040 78	3.67	10.	15 UP
3	PI	mai	PIN	es M	ANTI	A	
COMMERC STOCK SMC-A SMC-B SD-TIRE PLDT	BUY 139.00 167.00	STRIAL S SELL 140.00 168.00 29.50 172.00	OPEN 142.00 167.00 29.00 175.00	BC-A BC-B LC-A LC-B ZIP	77.50 74.00 .47 .49	78.00 85.00 .48 .50 .011	74.00 73.00 .48 .49
ANSCOR AC-A GLO FER-A FER-B	4,30 9,60 34,50 2,46 2,46	4.40 9.70 35.00 2.50 2.48	4.55 9.60 35.00 2.50 2.50	OIL SE STOCK BP-A BP-B LRC-A	DUY .016 .016 .0024	SELL .017 .017	OPEN .016 .017
MINING S STOCK APX-A	SECTOR BUY .028	SELL .029	OPEN	LRC-B OPM-A OPM-B	.0026 .038 .039	.039 .04	.039 .04

Manila Stock Market Report

22.75

OFFICIAL SECTOR C/I	INFORMATION SHARES 1,554,520	VALUES 48,721,505	AVERAGES 811.65	CHANGES UP 3.12
MINING	328,823,350	22,385,030	4,382.81	UP 113.21
OILS	132,500,000	2,648,850	5.982	UP 0.152
TOTAL	462,867,870	73,755,385	767.92	UP 13.03

SINGAPORE

1				GULA			M GID WLG	63	92
1	OTOMONILA	285	285	H L IND.	117	118	H'SHITA	510	510
i	ALEXANDRA	150	150	H TAI PAN	49	50	H'WATA	60	60
1	AMAL IND	. 112	112	HARIMAU	96	96	MAGNUM	184	186
	AMB HLDGS	160	160	HAW PAR	279	278	MALEX IND	380	
ı	AMCOL	125	124	HEXZA	108		MARCOPOLO	82.5	82
١	BA TOB	149	149	HIND HOTL	32	32	MCB HLDGS	71	71
	C&C	200	198	HTL M'SIA	560			46.5	47
ı	CARLSBERG	440	440	HTL NEGAR	273	270	METAL BOX	400	400
	COLD STOR	374	376	HTL PROPS	87.5	36.5		560	565
	DAYAPI	44	87	HTL ROYAL	105	105	MULPHAIND	24	25
	DKH	490	490	HUME IND	166	166	MULPHALTD	42.5	40
	DUNLOPIND	86	87	HWA HONG	87.5	. 87	MURATA100		
ı	DUTCHBABY	448	448	IMATEX	20.5	20.5	N ST TIME	314	314
	ESSO ORD	386	382	INTRACO	200		NATL IRON	700	705
	EU YAN S.	193	193	ISETAN	442		NOL LTD	130	128
	EVERPEACE			J CEMENT	56		OUE .	362	362
i	FACB	60	60	J ENGRG			PALHCO	47	48
Ì	F E ASSET	69	71	JC ENT	94		ROBINSON	205	205
	F E SHIP	191	192	K G HLDGS				-	
1	F&N ORD	810	810	K KELLAS	178		S PRESS	740	740
	FEB CABLE			KLIND	30.5		S SHIP	223	220
Ì	FED FLOUR	560	560	KAMUNTING	100		SATERAS	45	45
1	G KENT	72	72	KE SANG	120		SEAL INC	89	89
1	G TOWN	250	250	KENTUCKY	215		SEAVIEW	168	168
	GEN CORP	66	67	KEPPEL	196	197	SHELL ORD	500	
i	GENTING	404	408	KG FLOUR	225	225	SIA		1100
1	GOLD COIN	192	192	KIAN JOO	238	238	SIN HENG	270	270
1	GOODWOOD		1050			130	SOUTH (M)		84
l	GRAND CEN		96.5			84	SSANGYONG		86
ļ	GSI	115	115	L & M GRP	81	81	TRANSMARC	344	344

Singapore Stock Market Report

SINGAPORE STOCKS CLOSE NARROWLY MIXED SINGAPORE, APRIL 19, REUTER - THE STOCK MARKET CLOSED ON A MIXED NOTE AS SELECTED BARGAIN HUNTING TOWARDS THE CLOSE PARED

THE MORNING LOSSES, DEALERS SAID. THEY SAID SENTIMENT WAS HELPED BY A SLIGHT RECOVERY IN THE

TOKYO STOCK MARKET BUT TRADING REMAINED QUIET AND LACKLUSTRE AS INSTITUTIONAL INVESTORS CONTINUED TO STAY AT THE SIDELINES AMID

AMID UNCERTAINTY OVER THE MARKET'S DIRECTION.
BUYING INTEREST WAS CONCENTRATED MAINLY ON SOME MALAYSIAN SPECULATIVE ISSUES AND PLANTATION STOCKS WHILE SINGAPORE-BASED BLUE CHIPS AND QUALITY STOCKS LOST GROUND ON EXPECTATIONS OF A RISE IN CENTRAL PROVIDENT FUND CONTRIBUTIONS.

	:	KUW		<u> </u>	0.750 0.2500	0.00
BANK SECTOR -NATIONAL BANK	P.CLS 0.860	LT	HIGH	LOW	VOL	TRA
-GULF BANK	0.330	0.860	0.860	0.860	220000	
-COMMERCIAL BK	0.240	0.240	0.240	0.240	20000	
-AHLI BANK	0.270			0.240	2000	
-B.K.M.E	0.295					
-K.R.E.B.	0.370					
-BURGAN BANK	0.236					
-K.F.HOUSE INVESTMENT SECTO	0.405					
-KWT INV. CO.	0.168					
-K.F.T.C.1.C.	0.210					
-K.I.I.C.	0.152					
-COM.FACILITIES	0.380	0.380	0.380	0.380	70000	
-AKLIAH INV. -I.F.A.	0.000 0.100					
-INV. PEARL KWT	0.104					
INSURANCE SECTOR					-	
-KWT INSURANCE	0-690					
-GULF INSURANCE	0.370					
-AHLIA INS. CO.	0.510					
-WARBA INS. CO. REAL EST SECTOR	0.415					
-KWT R.EST. CO.	0.240		*			
-UNI R.EST. CO.	0.116					
-NAT R.EST. CO.	0.224		~			
-SALHIAH R.E.	0.075		*			
-KWT PROJECTS	0.086		*			
-KWT R.E.I.CON	0.000					
INDUSTRY SECTOR	0 540					
-NAT IND. CO. -KWT M.P. IND.	0.510 0.295					
-KWT CEMENT CO.	0.238		*****			
-REF. IND. CO.	0.385					
-N.A.M.T.CO.	0.000					
-GULF CABLE	0.970					
-K.PH.IND. CO.	0.106					
-CONT.MARINE	0.350	T				
-K.SH.REP.CO SERVICES SECTOR	0.042					
-OVERLAND TRANS	0.081					
-K.N.C. CD.	0.190					
-KWT HOTELS CO.	0.174					
-P.WAREHOUSING	0.136					
-CON_MKT_CMPX.	0.020	0.020	0.020	0.020	240000	
		A 7FC				
-MOBILE TELE.	0.355	0,355	0.355	0.355	70000	
-MOBILE TELE. -KWT COMPUTER	0.355 0.190		0.355	0.355	/0000	
-MOBILE TELE. -KWT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR	0.190			0.355	/0000	
-MOBILE TELE. -KWT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.T.	0.190				70000	
-MOBILE TELEKNT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNTO FISHERIES	0.190 0.240 0.146			0.355		
-MOBILE TELEKNT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNTO FISHERIES -UNTO POULTRY	0.190					
-MOBILE TELEKWT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNTO FISHERIES -UNTO POULTRY -KWT FOODS	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238					
-MOBILE TELEKWT COMPUTER FFOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TCHITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KWT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD.	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285					
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNITD FISHERIES -WIT POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150			0.066		
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KWIT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KWIT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045	0.066	0.066	0.066	80000	
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TCAITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. HON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.000	0.066	0.066	0.066	80000	
-MOBILE TELEKNT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TCHITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KNT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. HON-KNT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNITD.GULF BK -COAST INVEST.	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.000 0.078	0.066	0.066	0.066	80000	
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TCHITD FISHERIES -LUNTD POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. HON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -UNTD.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.078 0.039	0.066	0.066	0.066	80000	
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNID FISHERIES -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. HON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.000 0.078 0.039 0.620	0.066	0.066	O.066	80000	
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNID FISHERIES -UNID POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNID.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G.	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.000 0.078 0.039 0.620 0.085	0.066	0.066	0.066	80000	
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KWIT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KWIT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNITO.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT!	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.078 0.039 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.630 0.085	0.066	0.066	O.066	80000	
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KWIT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KWIT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNITO.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.078 0.039 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.635 STOCK EX	O.066	0.066	0.066	80000	
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KWIT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KWIT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNITD.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.078 0.039 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.635 STOCK EX	0.066	0.066	O.066	80000	TRA
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KWIT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNITD.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -PEARL INV.CO.	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.000 0.078 0.039 0.085 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS	CHANGE PARALLEL	O.066	0.066	80000	TRA
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TCHITD FISHERIES -UNTD FISHERIES -UNTD POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. HON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.INTER.BK -UNTD.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT! COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -PEARL INV.COGULF INV.CO.	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.000 0.078 0.039 0.085 STOCK EX 0.098	O.066	O.066	0.066	80000	TRA
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNID FISHERIES -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. HON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -BK.I.G. KUMAIT COMPANIES LECTOR FINANCIAL SECTOR -PEARL INV.COGULF INV.COGULF INV.CO.	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.000 0.078 0.039 0.620 0.085 STOCK EX 0.098 0.098	O.066	O.066	0.066	80000 	
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNID FISHERIES -WIT POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNTD.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -PEARL INV.COGULF INV.COGULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.039 0.620 0.085 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.098 0.091 0.095 0.009	O.066	O.066	0.066	80000 	TRA
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNID FISHERIES -UNID POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNID.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -PEARL INV.COGULF INV.COGULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS -GULF UNION INS	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.007 0.078 0.085 STOCK EX 0N THE P.CLS 0.098 0.041 0.009 0.055 0.000	O.066	O.066	0.066	80000 	
-MOBILE TELEKNT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNID FISHERIES -UNID POULTRY -KNT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KNT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNID.GULF BK -UNID.GULF BK -COAST INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT: COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -PEARL INV.COGULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS -GULF UNION INS INDUSTRIAL SECTOR	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.039 0.639 0.639 0.639 0.685 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.098 0.041 0.009 0.055 0.000 0.055	O.066	O.066	0.066	80000 	TRA
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNTD FISHERIES -UNTD POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. HON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.INTER.BK -UNTD.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G. INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT! COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -PEARL INV.COGULF INV.COGULF INV.COGULF INTL INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS -GULF UNION INS INDUSTRIAL SECTOR	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.007 0.085 STOCK EX 0.098 0.098 0.041 0.099 0.055 0.000 0.055	O.066	O.066	0.066	80000 	TRA
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNITD FISHERIES -UNITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.INTER.BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G. KUMAIT! COMPANIES LISTED FINANCIAL SECTOR -PEARL INV.COGULF INV.COGULF INV.COGULF INV.COSHARJAH INS -ARAB INT COSHARJAH INS -SHARJAH INS INDUSTRIAL SECTOR B-GULF MEDICAL C-R.K.WHITE CMNT	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.000 0.078 0.039 0.620 0.085 STOCK EX ON THE P.CLS 0.098 0.041 0.099 0.055 0.000 0.055	O.066	O.066	0.066	80000 	TRAA
-MOBILE TELEKUT COMPUTER FOOD SECTOR -LIVESTOCK T.TUNITD FISHERIES -UNITD POULTRY -KUT FOODS -AGRI.FOOD PRD. NON-KUT SECTOR -BHN.INTER.BK -BHN.M.EAST.BK -UNITD.GULF BK -COAST INVESTA.G.INV.CORP -FIRST.GULF BK -B.K.I.G.	0.190 0.240 0.146 0.238 0.285 0.150 0.067 0.045 0.007 0.085 STOCK EX 0.098 0.098 0.041 0.099 0.055 0.000 0.055	O.066	O.066	0.066	80000 	TRA

					7 .
***************************************	*****	************	NESTLE I	8525	8550
A 31	RICH		NESTLE N	4225	4250
			NESTLE PS	1350	1350
	-		OE BUEHR I	875	890
STOCK		PR-CLSE	OE BUEHR N	204.00	0
BAER HDGS	12900	σ	OE BUEHR P	219.00	216.00
BALOISE PS	1930	1975	ROCHÉ BABY	10700	10725
BBC I A	2065	2065	ROCHE I	81000	83000
BK LÉU I	2960	2930	RUECKVER I	13250	13100
BK LEU N	2525	2500	RUECKVER N	6300	6275
BK LEU PS	427	420	RUECKVER P	1775	3080
CFV	1100	1090	RY TR BK	1050	1150
CIB GEIG I	2810	2850		•	•
CIB GEIG N	1485	1500	S BNKGSL I	2985	3000
CIB GEIG P	1820	1855	S BNKGSL N	590	580
CKU	0	1250	S BNKGSL P	111.00	110.50
CRED SUI I	2275	2290	S BNKVRN I	330	330
CRED SUI N	445	445	s bakvra a	274	275
EG LAUFEN	0	1875	S BNKVRN P	280	281
ELEKTROMAT	3060	3090	SANDOZ I	11700	11700
EMS CHEM I	3475	3450	SANDOZ N	4910	4910
EMS CHEK P	0	0	SANDOZ PS	1800	1840
GLOBUS I	7550	7740	SULZER N	5190	5250
GLOBUS N	0	7000	Sulzer Ps	405	417
GLOBUS PS	1260	1300	SVB	1610	1620
JACOBS S I	0	8125	Swissair	1100	1115
JACOBS S N	0	1660	SWISSAIR N	995	990
JACOBS S P	0	685	W THUR I	5350	5410
JELM I	2450	2350	u thur n	2620	2610
JELM PS	356	370	w thur ps	660	665
LANDIS N	1100	1120	ZURICK I	5725	580 0
LANDIS PS	95.00	96.00	ZURICH N	2650	2630
MERCK I	765	775	ZURICH PS	1780	1800

Drop in production points to steadier pace of growth

BRITAIN'S economic growth is showing signs of slowing to a steadier pace, with industrial production falling sharply in February, according to the Times.

The latest indicators will help to reassure foreign holders of sterling that the danger of the economy overheating is passing. But there is little sign of a slow-down in earnings where the underlying rate of increase in February was an unchanged 8-1/ 2 per cent. As a result, manufacturers' unit cost jumped sharply on the month and productivity

fell back. The employment secretary, Norman Fowler, said: "It is in everybody's interest - particularly the unemployed - that wage negotiators take note of the fact that inflation continues to be

Siowdown

The slowdown in output was concentrated in manufacturing where production fell by more than 3 per cent in February, from an upward revised index level of 113.9 to 110.3(1980 = 100). Output was affected by the Ford dispute, while adjustments for seasonal factors and the leap year may also have led to distortions. Nevertheless the Central Stat-

istical Office has reduced its

estimate of the underlying annual rate of growth from 6-1/2 per cent to 5-1/2 per cent.

Output also continued low in the energy industries where the mild winter reduced demand and the coal dispute cut supply. Taking the two sectors together. industrial production fell about 2-1/2 per cent on the month to 112.1 and by 0.2 per cent in the last three months on the previous three months.

The CSO has reduced its estimate of the underlying growth in production from 4 per cent a year to 3-1/2 per cent.

Earnings

The fall in output has reduced the growth in productivity so that output per head in manufacturing during the latest three months is estimated to have been 5.9 per cent higher than the same period a year earlier, compared with 7 per cent in the three months to January.

The underlying rate of increase in earnings fell by 1/4 per cent both in manufacturing and in the production industries overall to 8-1/4 per cent.

Meanwhile, inflation began to climb again last month, rising from 3.3 per cent in the first two months of the year to 3.5 per cent. This was slightly more than expected.

Cirreney rates

FOLLOWING are international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait yes-

CIULY.		
-	Boying	Selling
US dollar	.2722Ŏ	.27356
Sterling	.515405	.519083
D.M	.163875	.165194
S. fr	.198322	.200045
F. fr	.048304	.048676
lt. lira	.000220	.000223
ap.yen	.002195	.002216
Bh. dinar	.722007	.725821
UAE dir	.074099	.074491
S. riyal	.072556	.072979
Q. rīyal	.074728	.075206
Ò. τίγαι	.706638	.711012



KD deposit rates ease

KUWAITI dinar deposit rates eased on Monday as banks swapped dollars for dinars after the US currency fell on international exchange markets.

Dealers said the Central Bank sold Treasury bills on the secondary market which absorbed some liquidity, but not enough to sustain rates.

Liquidity has been high since last week when the Central Bank made support payments to

The short dates were well offered at 1/2 to one per cent. One-month funds were traded at 5-3/8 per cent from 5-1/2 per on Sunday as fixed-period quotes declined by up to 1/4 point.

One-month, which opened at 5-1/2 five per cent, closed at 5-3/ 8, 4-7/8 per cent, its lowest level this month. Three-month fell to 5-1/2, five per cent from 5-7/8, 3/ 8 per cent opening levels while the six-month and one-year were quoted at 5-3/4, 1/4 per cent.

The Central Bank dinar exchange rate was a full point firmer than Sunday at 0.27258/ 68 to the dollar. Commercial banks quoted spot rates of

around 0.27290/300. Meanwhile, Saudi riyal interquiet trade on Monday in response to a rise in Eurodollar

interest rates. Dealers said trade focused on short-term maturities as banks moved to cover themselves during the Muslim holy month of Ramadan, which began on Sunday and is traditionally a time of

slower business activity.

Spot next rose to 7-1/4, 6-3/4 per cent after trading at 6-3/4 per cent on Sunday.

One-month firmed 1/16 point to 6-7/8, 3/4 per cent. Three months were little changed at 6-15/16, 13/16 per cent, but six months firmed to 7-3/8, 1/4 per cent from 7-3/16, 1/8.

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Arab Times Advertising

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Gulf tensions keep boosting dollar

LONDON, April 19, (Reuter): Worries about tension in the Gulf kept boosting the dollar today, but oil and gold prices eased as traders cashed in gains made when prices jumped yester-day after US and Iranian forces clashed.

But six months after 'Black Monday - the day Wall Street's Dow Jones industrial average plunged 22.6 per cent, or 508 points - stock markets were quiet and prices hardly moved.

Gained London's FTSE index of 100 blue chip shares opened 4.2 points higher at 1,792, while Tokyo's 225-share Nikkei index closed just 14.45 points lower at 26,657.00 — still above its 1987 peak, set just before the October

memory lingers on," said Larry Wachtel of Prudential-Bache Securities, in New York.

The dollar gained half a pfenning and a third of a yen to 1.6625 West German marks and 124.40 yen. It rose more than a cent to trade around 1.8930 British pounds sterling.

The dollar is going to remain steady as long as there is this sort of tension in the Gulf. Nervousness always pushes people back to the dollar," a Paris dealer said.

Down Bullion dealers said trading was quiet as gold prices eased in response to the dollar's slight

Gold opened in London at a bid price of \$457.75 a troy ounce and at midmorning, the city's

five major bullion dealers fixed a recommended price of \$456.55. Both were down from yesteday's late bid of \$459.25.

In Zurich, the bid price was \$456.75, down from \$458.50 late vesterday.

Earlier, in Hong Kong, gold fell \$0.39 to close at a bid \$457.59.

Wortles

Silver also fell in London where it was selling a bid price of \$6.42 a troy ounce compared with \$6.49 late yesterday.

Traders say that while thev always worry that the war could stop shipments of oil from the Gulf, through which about onetenth of the non-Communsit world's oil moves, international oil markets remain glutted. That helped limit the rise in oil

prices after yesterday's clashes, dealers said.

Yesterday's rises did renew some stock market investors' worries about inflation, said Toranobu Sugai, a vicepresident at Shearson Lehman Bros Asia, in Tokyo.

"In terms of inflation, it is not so much the immediate impact but the worry is there," said strategist Craig Chudler of Smith New Court Far East, in Tokyo.

Payments In Japan, dealers said they were also unsettled by falling US bond prices, fearing that their continuing slide means US investors are betting that inflation is about to rise.

A drop in bond prices boosts the effective interest-rate return an investor receives - basically,

buyers are getting their fixed-rate payments at a discount.

By marking the price of bonds lower, investors are saying current returns are too low and the main reason is that many are feeling inflation rates will rise faster than they had thought.

Inflation worried stock markets, too. Paris shares eased, with the bourse indicator down 0.23 cent, while the All-Share Swiss index fell 1.4 points to 828.1.

But Amsterdam's CBS all share index opened 0.2 points higher at 85, and Frankfurt's Boersen-Zeitung index opened 2.76 points higher at 297.89.

index 41.97 points to 2,593.93. while Sydney's all-ordinaries index was up 0.9 points at

World Bank chief would ease payments

Third World debt expected to reach \$1.245t at the end of this year

WASHINGTON, April 19, (AP): Proposals on reductions and easier terms for the poorest borrowing countries in paying their debts to the World Bank were announced on Friday by President Barber Conable.

One proposal would have saved about 40 countries from Bangladesh to Zambia \$56.4 million if it had been in effect in the year that ended last June 30. spokesman Bill Brannigan said. Conable said in a speech that he expects this to be approved by the 151 governments that own the bank. It would remove a fee of 0.5 per cent on loans promised but not yet disbursed.

Loan He added that he also had proposed new terms to ease the burden of the debt and increase flows from the Bank.

The version of his speech distributed to reporters did not say

what the new terms would be. They could include longer repayment periods: for example, a loan repayable in 15 years might be stretched to 20. Another possibility is the lengthening of grace periods during which only interest, and not principal, is repaid

Agreement

The Bank authorised about \$17.5 billion in loans last year and is hoping to make it close to \$20 billion for the year that will end this June 30.

Conable said the Bank will try to mobilise more help from other sources: commercial banks, governments and other lenders. But this must be a joint effort

Conable was speaking to the

joint development committee of the bank and its sister organisation, the International Monetary

Third World debt is rising. expected to total \$1.245 trillion at the end of 1988. But there is widespread agreement that these countries need still more loans to help develop them out of their poverty, especially since they paid out \$29 billion more for imports and in debt payments last year than they took in from exports and new loans.

Earning8

In a report to the committee, Conable said the overriding issue is to reduce that burden. Otherwise Third World countries will start reducing their payments, he

Treasury Secretary James A.

In 15 heavily indebted "middle income" countries, export earnings have risen sharply and imports have increased, he said. Middle income countries are those like Mexico, where according to the bank's most recent figures the average income in 1986 was \$1,850 down from

The figure for the United

2.100 in 1985.

States was \$17,500 in 1986. Baker said that compared with the early 1980s, prospects for the poorest countries in Southern Africa are "somewhat more favourable." These countries include Burkina Faso, where the

than 50 cents a day. Nigel Lawson, Britain's Chancellor of the Exchequer, called on governments to convert their aid

loans into grants and reduce interest rates on others, especially for Africa.

The US government has been resisting interest rate reduction for the poorest countries, contending that it would give a bad example for middle-income countries. It has not made any conversions to grants. Bert Kull, a spokesman at the US Agency for International Development (USAID), said it could do neither without Congress pass-

ing a law. Baker did not mention these subjects in the published version of his speech.

"The UK (United Kingdom) alone has written off getting on for half a billion dollars of African aid loans since 1979." Lawson said. "Many other ... countries have done the same."

He called the problem "painfully simple.

Hong Kong's Hang Seng

monthly bulletin.

Arab institutions would pre-

clude the convening of the con-

ference in particular, the Organ-

isation of Arab Petroleum

Exporting Countries, which acts

as the conference's secretariat,

currently has a staff of less than

half what it had at the third con-

ference, and it was thought that

this would prevent Oapec from

organising the fourth con-

especially on Baghdad, inten-sified immediately before and

Achivement

increased the determination of

the conference sponsoring ins-

titutions to convene the con-

ference on time, with presenta-

tions and discussions proceeding

possible by the cooperation and

generosity of the host country,

Iraq, the dedication of the spon-

soring institutions, and, most

WASHINGTON, April 19,

(AP): Finance leaders of the

played in world monetary sys-

The plan, pushed by US

Treasury Secretary James Baker

III, would use gold as one of a

"basket" of commodities to be

watched by financial officials for

indications of worldwide infla-

currency exchange rates, accord-

Japan, West Germany, Britain.

France, Canada and Italy, also

agreed at their recent meeting to

continue efforts aimed at preven-

ting the dollar from declining any

The United States and its six

allies decided in September 1985

to push the dollar lower to

correct America's huge trade

deficit, but the countries have

been trying since February 1987

The effort did not meet with

much success last year, and the

steadily deteriorating dollar was

cited as one of the reasons the

world's financial markets were

thrown into turmoil last

Baker first unveiled his com-

modity price indicator at the last

meeting of the seven countries'

finance leaders in September.

Some nations expressed skepti-

October.

to halt the currency's decline.

ing to the plan.

This achievement was made

On the contrary, these factors

during the conference.

exactly as planned.

In addition, Iranian attacks,

Energy meeting gives new impetus to Arab integration importantly, the willingness of THE convening of the Fourth participants to shrug off any Arab Energy Conference in risks in order to strengthen Arab Baghdad last month according ties. The conference's success to the plans drawn up during the was more than symbolic. It third conference in Algiers in showed, by no measure, a com-1985 was a remarkable mitment to the conference as an

achievement given the circumstances prevailing in Iraq and the institution. The enthusiastic participation in the conference was a Arab world. Economic condiclear indication of the growth of tions in the Arab countries have independent Arab thinking on been rather grim, with oil revenenergy issues. ues this year being less than half An intensive discussion of what they were during the last current and future energy conference according to Oapec developments during the four days of the conference resulted in Some predicted that the budmany conclusions that will be get cuts suffered by many pan-

> and analysis. The participants placed special emhasis on the following

useful to Arab policy-makers

Demand

Arab economic conditions and welfare are still overdependent on foreign exchange and GNP revenues, which are linked to the vagaries of unstable oil markets; consequently they remain highly vulnerable. There is no easy way to change this state of affairs except by working relentlessly toward greater integration of Arab markets using the energy sector as the motivating force behind integration in all economic sectors.

Given the diverse resource base and geographical disparity of the Arab states, pan-Arab cooperation, which is incorporated in the conference theme, is the only feasible path to Arab economic integration.

Indeed, without inter-Arab

gold as economic benchmark

introduce a gold standard.

Industrial nations inch towards

the idea was a veiled effort to re-

cooperation there can be no pan-Arab development. Natural pas and refined petroleum products must be allowed to play their full 4 role in Arab development and this can only be achieved by establishing an integrated relining industry that caters for a single Arab market and allows existing refineries to operate at optimum capacity and by establ ishing the necessary infrastructure and distribution links throughout the Arab world.

Arab demand for energy must be continuously monitored and analysed in order to help planners meet future requirements using available sources. Plans must also be made for the installation of nuclear power plants in the Arab world in the coming century, and efforts must be focused on making the technological changes that will maximise the use of solar energy in technically and economically

feasible applications. Given the currently low oil recovery rate of about 25 per cent in the Arab region, research into relevant technologies must be conducted. Enhanced oil recovery techniques would enable producers to double the quantity of oil that is recoverable using primary methods.

A strong and diversified economic structure is the best way for the member countries to achieve a greater degree of flexibility in dealing with oil markets once they have restructured their oil production and pricing policies according to their economic and developmental needs.

Gulf Bank launches telephone

banking

service

THE Gulf Bank, keeping its commitment to make banking more convenient, has announced the introduction of banking by telephone. Telephone banking is the second service offered as part of home-bank; the first being Micro Banking in October 1986. Both are the first totally computer banking services available in Kuwait

To use telephone banking, all a customer needs is a touch tone telephone and his personal identification number which is the same as the one used at Gulf Bank ATMs. By following instructions provided during the call, a customer can check his account balance, foreign exchange rates, fixed deposit rates, transfer funds between accounts, and request a new cheque book or his account statement.

Service

The general public can also use the service to obtain the latest fixed deposit and foreign currency rates. All they need to do is press the key when the account number is asked for.

Telephone Banking is available 24 hours a day by dialling 245-9400 from anywhere in the world. A touch-tone telephone is required. The service at present is available in Arabic only.

average income per citizen is estimated at \$150 for 1986 — less of all the major parties involved," he said. "We look to warned. The same meeting heard an optimistic speech from US others to contribute their resources in the search for such solu-

IMF finds itself in a monetary nightmare

Six-year-old debt crisis seems as severe as ever

WASHINGTON, April 19, (Reuter): Away from the brave words about global economic harmony and cooperation, the six-year-old debt crisis seems as severe as ever to the heavily indebted nations of sub-Saharan Africa and Latin America

"I keep wanting to believe things in my country are going to improve, that the sacrifices are going to be worthwhile, but I am far from certain," said one Third World official who attended last veek's semi-annual meeting in Washington of the International Monetary Fund and World

Activity Other officials were already calling the 1980s "the lost decade, the decade when econ-

omic activity stood still." They said since 1980 percapita income has dropped by one-quarter in sub-Saharan Africa and one-seventh in Latin America.

Since 1982, developing nations have been repaying more money than they have been getting in new assistance, further hurting efforts to bring about economic reform.

There is growing evidence that even repayment of loans to the IMF has become financially or politically impossible for some countries. Such a turn of events would have been considered unthinkable just a few years ago.

Traditionally, the IMF makes relatively short-term money available to countries to help them through temporary balance of payments problems. When the debt crisis emerged

in 1982 with Mexico warning that its reserves were so low it might have to default on its foreign debt, the IMF found itself in a monetary nightmare.

These days the crisis seems less dramatic but in many ways more pervasive. The IMF worries that failure by a growing number of countries to repay loans could undermine broad new initiatives to help the very poorest countries, officials say.

In the past, IMF officials publicly have tended to play down the payments arrears, saying the sums involved were still only a tiny part of its overall loan portfolio. But behind the scenes IMF managing director Michel Camdessus is giving the problem increasing attention, monetary sources said.

Adjustments

At present, Vietnam, Peru, Sudan, Zambia, Liberia and Guyana have been declared ineligible for new loans — one of the harshest IMF sanctions available for being late with payments.

Two others nations - Sierra Leone and Somalia - are in arrears on payments and are considered in danger of being added to the list. A number of others are also worrying officials.

What bothers Camdessus and other officials most is that all the countries already declared in ineligible and those on the danger list are the ones which would benefit from a recently

broadened structural adjustment economic facility.

The rise in the facility, a Camdessus priority, was aimed at helping the poorest countries to cope better with their plight. Camdesssus convinced coun-

tries that the facility should be tripled to \$12 billion, allowing vast new funds to be channelled into the poorest countries? British Chancellor of the

Exchequer Nigel Lawson proposed during last week's nations that kept to certain economic conditions over a year could become eligible for new loans without having their payments up to date. While the debt issue loomed

large during the meetings, some monetary sources said it seemed to be pushed aside by a sudden drop on Wall Street on Thursday and the retreat of the dollar that resulted from Washington's announcement that the US trade deficit worsened in February. Markets had been expecting it to improve for the third straight

Retreat

Prior to the stock market retreat, the Group of Seven industrial countries had painted a largely sanguine view of their efforts at economic cooperation to stabilise currencies.

The major currencies had been in relative balance in recent months, and it seemed that the larger countries had weathered the stock market crash of October 19 without any lasting damage.

But Thursday's market retreat

Iran's imports worth 12 times its non-oil exports

Iran imported goods worth \$12.76 billion and exported nonoil goods worth \$1.09 billion in the Iranian year ended on March 20, the Iranian News Agency Irna reported yesterday.

chemicals.

of 11.15 million tonnes, had increased 14.7 per cent in value and 78.5 per cent in weight over the previous year, it said. Foodstuffs

Irna did not list the imports, but foodstuffs, chemicals, industrial machinery and spare parts constitute the bulk of Iran's imports. Military purchases for Iran's 7-1/2-year-old war with

Crude oil exports, Iran's main source of revenue, were expected to earn \$8.6 billion in 1987/88 Iranian year, according to figures given in parliamentary budget debates in March.

set off a scare that turned the attention of finance ministers and central bankers back to the issues of imbalances among wealthy countries, On Friday, the day the meet-

ings ended, bargain hunters came back into the markets and share values turned stronger To the poorest countries,

however, the lesson was clear.

Problems among major nations have not gone away and there is some reason to doubt that the major non-Communist economies would grow over the next two years as the IMF is predicting.

To the developing countries this is one of the greatest fears of all. If economies of the industrial countries which are still enjoying one of the longest expansions in a generation were to weaken badly, perhaps slip into recession, the impact on the poorest countries would probably be devastating.

In the past, the poorest countries had called for a massive new approach to the global debt crisis on the grounds that current efforts had failed. But such an arrangement could take years to put into place and, for the poorest countries, this is far too long, officials said.

Notices

Requirements: Supply of ductile

Contractors already obtained the

Tender No. MEW/22/4/150-87/88

But Baker picked up enough seven major industrial nations converts to get the proposal endorsed, although other finhave endorsed a plan that would restore a small part of the ance ministers stressed that prominence that gold once

many details of the plan, including just what commodities to include, still remain to be worked Approach Baker has insisted that his approach is not an effort to

return to the gold-based mon-

etary system that existed between Using the commodities as a the end of World War II and guide would help them stabilise 1973. For most of that time, the price of gold was fixed at \$35 an ounce and the currencies of other The so-called Group of Seyen, including the United States,

governments were set at fixed rates based on the dollar. President Richard Nixon broke the link with gold in 1973 as the system crumbled under the weight of rising inflation and large trade imbalances.

In another victory for Baker, the joint statement singled out the newly industrialised countries in Asia for criticism for their continued high trade surpluses. It urged those nations to do more to lower their own barriers to other countries' exports and to allow their currencies to rise in value in relations to the dollar.

Critical

These developments are seen as critical by the administration if the United States is to make progress this year in reducing its trade deficit, which hit a record \$171 billion in 1987. Almost onefourth of that total came in trade with South Korea, Taiwan, Hong Kong and Singapore.

munique as a continuation Baker's three-year effort to reduce America's huge trade. deficits. They said there was probably a renewed urgency in the push since Baker's a longtime friend of Vice President George Bush, would like to see further improvements before the November presidential election.

pober to pe aple tooms disconvince West Germany and Japan

less than wholehearted support for the proposal, saying further study was needed before the plan

items as growth rates, inflation

and trade balances. Stoltenberg told reporters that changes in the commodity index would not "automatically produce a need for action" if

exceeded.

Texas raises possibility of cooperation with Opec on prices

WASHINGTON, April 19. (AP): A suggestion that the US state of Texas may cut production and cooperate with Opec to shore up oil prices raises serious antitrust questions and would not be in the country's best interests, oil analysts and government officials said yesterday.

You can imagine what the (Ronald) Reagan administration thinks about it," said a State Department official who spoke only on condition of anonymity. "It's a organisation that does not operate in US interests." Doug Elmets, press aide to

Energy Secretary John Herring-

ton, said: "It's the department's

belief and the government's

policy that assistance to Opec in

its effort to manipulate the price of oil is not the correct approach. Production

The Harte-Hanks newspaper group disclosed last week that Kent Hance, one of three members of the Texas Railroad Commission, which regulates oil production in the southwestern state, would discuss the possibility of reducing Texas' oil production with officials of the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries during the

I think there is a good chance the commission could get involved," Hance said. "I think that (cutting Texas production) is one of the things that has to be considered. It would be one of the items we would discuss."

the trip.

Some ers questioned its legality.

"It is probably a violation of the (US) antitrust laws," said John Lamont, oil specialist in the Washington law firm of Lobel, Novins, Lamont and Flub.

ision of the Justice Department early in the Reagan administration, said, "it is fairly standard doctrine that the antitrust laws apply only to private activity." not action by a state.

organisation's April 23 meeting

professor. Hance said he would not make any deals without the approval of his colleagues and Texas

Doubts

industry analysts expressed doubts about the wisdom of such an action, while oth-

Governor Bill Clements, who

have told him to go ahead with

However, William Baxter, who headed the antitrust div-

Hance's efforts pose "a very interesting question. The economic evil that results is precisely the evil that the antitrust laws are aimed against," Baxter said in an interview from the Stanford University law school in Palo Alto, California, where he is a

Output

Texas is the United States' No. 1 oil producing state. Statistics for 1986, the most recent that break down production by state, show output of 2.3 million barrles from 201,000 wells - a quarter of the nation's production

and a third of its wells. Since 1972, the Texas Railroad Commission has set allowable production quotas at 100 per cent of capacity. It was these quotas that had permitted Texas to serve the role of "swing producer" in world oil markets before the rise of Opec in the

1960s and 1970s. Collapse

Texas was hit hard by the oil price collapse of 1986 engineered by Opec's leading producer. Saudi Arabia. The state lost 8,000 wells during that year. The average price at the well plunged from \$26.80 per barrelin 1985 to \$14.74 in 1986, cutting the aggregate wellhead value of the state's crude production from \$24 billion to 12 billion.

NICOSIA, April 19, (Reuter):

The agency, monitored in Nicosia, quoted customs figures as saying the main exports were hand-woven carpets, pistachio nuts, hides, chopper bars, fresh and dried fruits, fish, caviare, construction materials and

The exports, weighing a total

Iraq were not included in the customs report.

above tender documents are reques-ted to collect the relevant addendum Tender No. MEW/22/4T/134-87/88 Requirements: Construction of 5 storey building in Doha & Sabhan Contractors already obtained the

ioints & pipes

ted to collect the relevant addendum Tender No. M/S/11-87 Requirements: Supply of rat traps
Contractors already obtained the above tender documents are requested to collect the relevant addendum

above tender documents are reques-

The CTC announces that the closing date of the above tender is post-poned from Tuesday, 12.4.88 to Tuesday 19.4.88. Tender No. MEW/22/4/144-87/88 Requirements: Supply of submerged

ted to collect the relevant addendum No. 1 Tender No. MEW/22/4/153-87/88 Requirements: Maintenance of street lighting equipment

Contractors already obtained the

above tender documents are reques-

Contractors already obtained the above tender documents are requested to collect the relevant addendum Tender No. MEW/22/4T/149-87/88 Requirements: Supply & installation

of 300/132/33/11 K.V. Al Sabeh

Contractors already obtained the

Requirements: Construction, com-

main station.

135-87/88

above tender documents are requested to collect the relevant addendum No. 1.
The CTC announces that the closat the Company headquarters.
Offers shall be valid for 90 days ing date of the above tender is postponed to Tuesday, 24.5.88. Tender No. Tender No. MEW/22/4T/

pletion & maintenance of maintenperiod. ance workshops expansion in Sulaibiya.

Further to the notice published in

cism then, wondering whether Analysts saw the latest com-**GOVERNMENT TENDERS**

the Official Gazette (Al Kuwait Alyoum) Issue No. 1763 dated 13.3.1988, the CTC hereby agrees to include M/s Burgan Contg. Co. in the list of companies qualified to participate in the above tender.

Corrigendum
PT/21-88/89 — Cleaning works in

public libraries.

The CTC draws the attention of all concerned that the name of M/s Abdulla Al Shamari & Sons was erroneously stated in the qualified companies list in Issue No. 1765 dated 27.3.1988 to participate for the above tender.

MEW/22/4/150-87/88 - Supply of ductile pipes & joints
The CTC draws the attention of all concerned that the local agent of M/s Griffen Pipe Products Co. was not as mentioned erroneously in Issue No.

1763 dated 13.3.1988. Kuwait National Petroleum Co. Bidding No. 639 R/9 — Purchase of

seamless "U" pipes
The K.N.P.C. — Mina Abdulla
Refinery hereby invites the above
bidding in conformity with the general and special conditions and specifications stated in the bidding documents which can be obtained from the Higher Committee for Purchases & Projects during office hours as of Sunday 16.4.88 against a nonrefundable fee of KD 2/-. The closing date for submitting offers shall be 12.00 noon Monday 30.5.88. Offers. shall be addressed to the Chairman & Managing Director, K.N.P.C., P.O. Box No. 70, 13001 Safat, Kuwait and shall be deposited in the Tender Box

from the date of opening offer envelopes. The initial guarantee shall be 2-1/2% of offer's value to be valid throughout the offer's validity Kuwait National Petroleum Co.

Bidding No. 3423/9 — Purchase of a bundle of heat exchanger pipes.

The K.N.P.C. - Shuaiba Refinery hereby announces the above bidding in conformity with the general and special conditions and specifications stated in the bidding documents which can be obtained from the Higher Committee for Purchases & Projects during office hours as of Sunday 10.4.88. Offers shall be addressed to the Chairman & Managing Director, K.N.P.C., P.O. Box No. 70, 13001 Safat, Kuwait and shall be deposited in the Tender Box

at the Company Headquarters.
Offers shall be valid for 90 days from the date of opening offer envelopes. The initial guarantee shall be 2-1/2% of offer's value to be valid throughout the offer's validity

Kuwait National Petroleum Co. Bidding No. 3892/8 -- Purchase of heat exchanger ordinary pipes.
The K.N.P.C. -- Shuaiba Refinery hereby invites the above bidding in conformity with the general and special conditions and specifications

stated in the bidding documents which can be obtained from the Higher Committee for Purchases & Projects during office hours, againist a non-refundable fee of KD 5/-. The closing date for submitting offers shall be 12.00 noon, Monday, 23.5.88. Offers shall be addressed to the Chairman & Managing Director. K.N.P.C., P.O. Box No. 70, 13001 Safat, Kuwait and shall be deposited in the Tender Box at the Company

Headquarters. Offers shall be valid for 90 days from the date of opening offer envelopes. The initial guarantee shall be 2-1/2% of offer's value to be valid throughout the offer's validity period.

General Administration of Civil Aviation Bidding No. 7-87/88 -- Installation of rain water pipes at Kuwait Inter-

national Airport. The General Administration of

"The (opposition) Democrats are standing ready to hang the Republicans on the trade issue at the first sign of new trouble. Baker doesn't want to give them the opportunity," said Allen Sinai, chief economist of the Boston Co. Sinai said the commodity price index represents a device Baker

to do more to stimulate economic growth. Still, both Japanese Finance Minister Kiichi Miyazawa and West German Finance Minister Gerhard Stoltenberg indicated

could be put into effect. They said the index would be only one of a variety of economic statistics countries would use in setting policy. The economic coordination process, which was approved at the Tokyo summit in 1986, also includes review of such

certain price levels were

Civil Aviation hereby announces the above bidding in accordance with conditions and specifications stated in the bidding documents which can be obtained from the Tenders Div-ision General-Admn, for Civil Aviaision General-Admn. for Civil Avia-tions as from Tuesday 5.4.28 against a non-refundable fee of KD 10/. The documents shall be returned after being filled in together with the required documents and the initial guarantee equal to 5% of the offer

value from an accredited bank and

shall be submitted to the Tenders Division not later than 12.00 noon, Wednesday 20.4.88.

The bidding is open for contractors registered at Building Department Contractor's Section at the

Municipality of Kuwait. Ministry of Public Health Bidding No. MS/129/88 - Extension works of fire alarm system at

psychiabic hospital. The Ministry of Public Health announces the above bidding. All companies and establishments interested in this bidding may contact the Stores/Purchases Dept, Ten-ders Div, 2nd floor, Financial Affairs to collect the booklet of the bidding conditions against an unrefundable

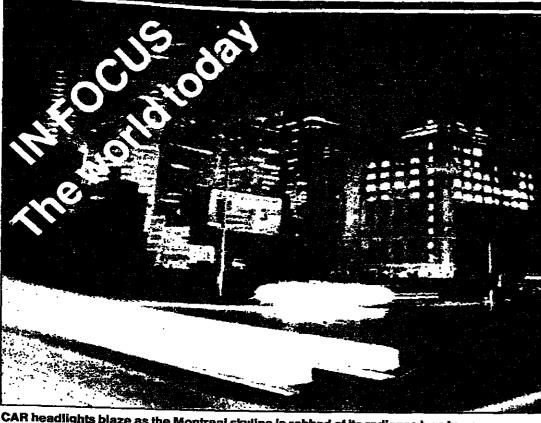
fee of KD 20/.
The offers shall be submitted together with the initial guarantee. receipts of the above fee and a proof-of licensing by the Ministry of Commerce & Industry and registration at the Central Tenders Committee and approved by the Fire Brigade General Admn. in envelopes sealed with red wax and without stating the company name or any distinguishing marks, not later than 12 noon, Wed-

Kuwait University
Tender Nos. 1. 3-88/89 — Supply of cleaning instruments to the Univer-2. 4-88/89 -- Supply of stationery to the University stores.

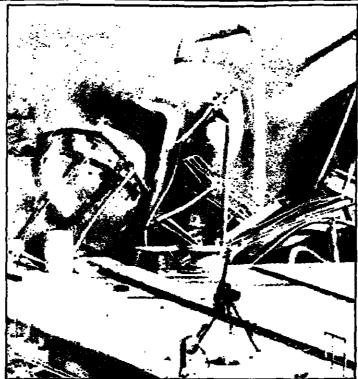
nesday 20.4.88.

Provided by M.A. Mursi Umm Al Maradim International Est. P.O. Box 3654, Safat, Tel. 5337547/5337610.

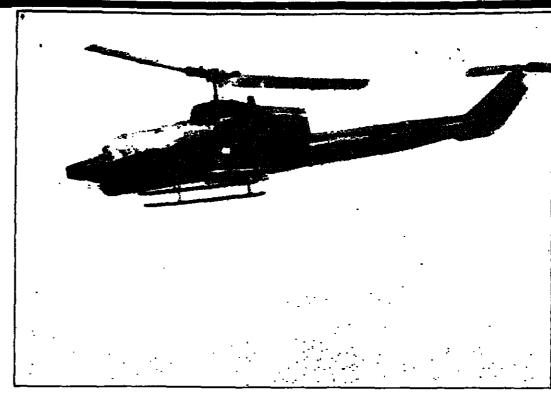
Imar



CAR headlights blaze as the Montreal skyline is robbed of its radiance by a huge electrical failure which blacked out the whole province and part of the Maritimes on Monday. (Reuter wirephoto)

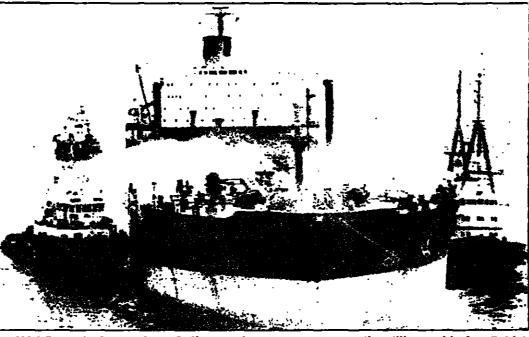


A MACHINE GUN lies abandoned on a smouldering Iranian oil-platform at Sirri in the southern Gulf on Monday after US warships set the platform ablaze. Pentagon reports a US Cobra helicopter is missing after the US and Iranian warships exchanged fire in the Gulf in a major naval confrontation. This September 14, 1987 file photo (right) shows a Cobra helicopter flying alongside a convoy of reflagged Kuwaiti tankers during a patrol mission in the Gulf. (Reuter wirephoto)

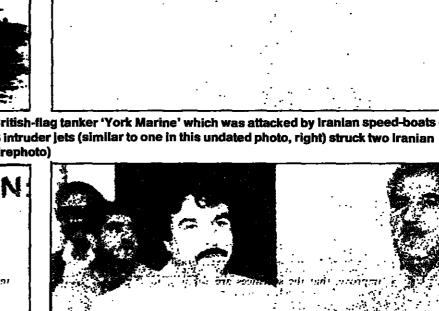


nuge trlade มายุยกต

PROGREE TAPHA BADID of France raises his arms in division of the 92nd Boston Marathon on Monday. His winning time of 1:43:19 set a new course record. (Below), Ibrahim Hussein of Kenya gives a thumbs up and waves the Kenyan flag as Boston Mayor Raymond Flynn places the traditional winner's laurel wreath atop his head after Hussein narrowly defeated Juma Ikangaa of Tanzania to win the marathon. (Reuter wirephoto)



SALVAGE tugs in the southern Gulf yesterday spray water onto the still smouldering British-flag tanker 'York Marine' which was attacked by Iranian speed-boats on Monday. They set fire to the tanker while attacking the United Arab Emirates oilfield of Mubarak. US Navy A-6 intruder jets (similar to one in this undated photo, right) struck two Iranian frigates in the Gulf on Monday after the US destroyed two Iranian oil platforms, the Pentagon said. (Reuter wirephoto)



TO JOHN MCCARTHY, TWO YEARS ON # DARLING JOHN LONGING TO HAVE YOU HOME

AGAIN THINKING OF YOU EVERY SECOND KEEP YOUR SPIRITS UP LOVE MOTHER AND FATHER

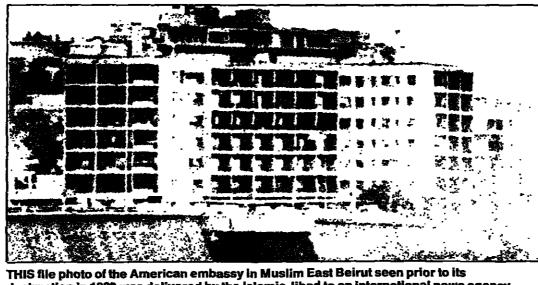
STAY CHEERFUL MY FRIEND LIUSTWANT YOU TO KNOW THAT I LOVE 1 QU'AND I MISS 1 OU CHRIS PE ARSON

 DARLING JOHN TWO YEARS AND IT SEEMS LIKE VESTERDAY SINCE WE LAST SPOKE YOU'RE AS MUCH IN MO HEART AND MIND AS YOU WERE THEN AND I MISS YOU VERY MUCH THERE S SO MITCH SUP. PURT FROM EVERY ONE WHO KNOWN AND LOVES YOU AND FROM SO MANY PEOPLE WHO HAVEN THET HAD THE FLEASURE BUT WILL WE'RE FIGHTING FUR YOU JOHN ALL MAY LOVE BLL

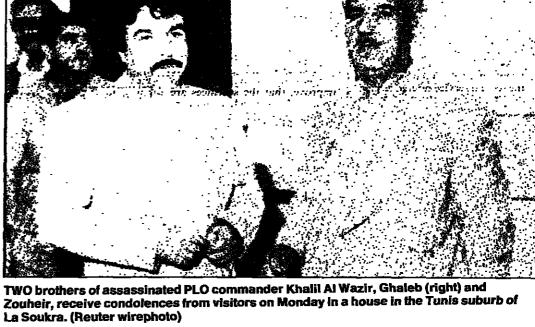


OUR THOUGHTS AND PRAYERS ARE ALSO WITH THE RELATIVES . MI THE THOUSANDS OF LIBANESE WHO HAVE GONE MISSING, DUK NG THE PAST TO YEARS, WE KNOW HOW YOU TEEL.

A COPY of a letter by the family, a friend and fiancee of British hostage John McCarthy published in Beirut's As Safir newspaper yesterday. The letters of love and hope were to mark the beginning of McCarthy's third year of captivity in Lebanon. (Reuter wirephoto)



destruction in 1983 was delivered by the Islamic Jihad to an international news agency yesterday. The group pledged in their statement to support the uprising in the occupied territories and to continue the war against Israel and the US. (Reuter wirephoto)





LEBANESE President Amin Gemayel shakes hands with French President Francois Mitterrand after a half-an-hour meeting at the Elysee Palace yesterday. Speaking on French television yesterday, Gemayel said plans to release French hostages in Lebanon were aborted by factional tighting in Tehran. (Reuter wirephoto)



PICTURES released by police of Gregorio Scarlo (left) and Giovanni Allmonti. Magistrates issued an arrest warrant for them on charges of killing Senator Ruffilli and committing an act of terrorism. Scarto, on the run since 1980, is believed to have been a member of the Northern Italian Genoa column of the Red Brigades before moving to Rome. (Reuter wirephoto)



PLO representative in the Netherlands sits at his desk on which a large star of David was painted by an unknown group of people who broke into the office over the weekend and went through several files. (Reuter wirephoto)



THE Archbishop of Canterbury, Dr Robert Runcie (right) meets with the Archbishop of Cape Town, Desmond Tutu (second right), his wife, Nomlizo Leah (second left) and their daughter Naomi in London yesterday. Tutu is on a tour of Europe, the United States and Canada. (Reuter wirephoto)

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750. Tele. 2641896.

(AT4-41922-2) DATSUN 280ZX 1982, one owner from new, in excellent condition, KD1200. Tele. 2642486.

PONTIAC Bonneville 1980.

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(AT3-41912-3) CHEVROLET Nova, 1977, white, automatic, AC, lady driven, in good condition. KD350. Tele. 5720284, after 3 pm. (AT4-41938-3)

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Koalapainter, 2 joysticks, 100

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'SNIPE' trailer (unused) for 4m (12

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75, windsurfer 4m sail. (spare must), KD 75. Tele. 2541603, after

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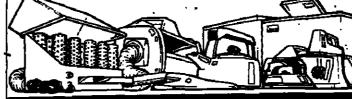
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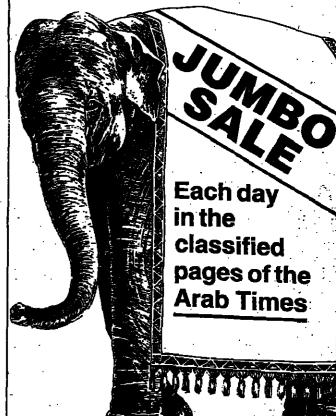


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(سورة ص آيت ۱۵ - ۱۲)

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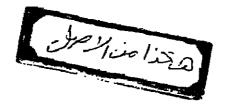
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شيل كى ____ اس معلوم تعاكدو عالب سي داغ ب ادرداغ على حيثيت الاسكى شاعرى ك كولى متى مو كتيس-اسنائ آب كوقيل كياجس كمنتجين شاعرى في است استناه وانتبار اور انفراديت ومتبوليت كي شلعت سے مرفراز کیا۔ ہنری تمل نو کے شاعروں کا مبسع البيب كالتنس نو فعد تو خود واقت ی تنس بی اور باتی وس فیمدس اگر یکی تموزے مت والنف مجى ين توائي آب كو تعليم كرت ير آماده میں۔ دواس بات پر معرف کے لوگ ان کے وجود کے

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جے کو فی سیاح جلدی جلدی جیکسی میں میند کر محوم لے اکوئی الله السي ب حس كي تطبع موسك "كولي العام يا الله كسي ، جي دنت كي الحدود ارير آوردال كياجا عكر

ساخت سلک دورم میزائل امر کی جرب کے قلظے کے تین جمازول برفائر كالمح مح من قيادت ميك ولميرجمازكر

بنيه . مقبوضه علاقے بلاكت كيور معيد مدالل من كرشة جار ادس امراكل كواظيريابنى ب- في كايك رقان كاكمابك ا كرنا قل ب كرفو أج بثالياجات كالد مقوضه علاقيل من كزشتروز طلل الوزير كے تين روزه سوك كے آخرى دن ا كثر مكانول برسياه برجم لبرائ محد ريزيو امرائل فيايا ے کہ مقیوف فرو کی ٹی پر مجی قسطینی مظاہرین اور اسرائیل فیوں کے درمیان چھڑی جاری ہیں۔ دری انتاء اسرائیل كالكدوزير يمزروا تزعن فطل الوزيرك فل يركحت في كا كرتے ہوئے كما ب كداس سے تشدد ميں مريدا ضافہ ہوجائے |

بقيه. بنظروكيش ك- على ميندوا جدف يكم فالدو فياء كوبرف تقيد منات ہوئے کماک دولوگ چھاؤنی میں دہے ہیں دہ ایک دوسرے کے مفادات کی حفاظت کرتے ہیں۔ خالدہ ضیاء 'سابق فوی مدر فیاعا کر حمان کی عدہ ہیں۔ سیاسی مبصر _کن نے کے حسینہ واجد كاس اقدام رتبب كالماركياب جس كمباري مي

بتبه. سووریت مکته جینی

مورمت يومن بمتر تعاقلت كے قيام كا فوالم إلى بـ بقيه. م*عندا*كينو

بتيه امريكي حمله

فدس كاتمول تاى كيدستدداران جلى جمازول ادر

ين مين والمركام ودست ، اورون ک او منگسی مادت دیجها مورون میر

تبصره منوريوكاد

میری رشیدے کمال ' کیس وقت اور کب الاقات بولمًا' یہ مجھے آن بھی یاد نسیں البتہ وحیرے وحیرے یا تمیاری کے ماتھ مِلتے ہوئے دیں سے ملے اب کم وہش كياره سال بور بيس جيسال كي مقاى ادني تم اولي " قدر سای اور معلحت سند أجمن کاجنل سكرينري تعا اور جس کی انور حسین سے را کابت کے قصید سام تھے۔ جوان کے بل بل کی خبرر کھتا ہی تھا اور اس انداز می تشریعی کیا کر ا تھا۔ ان ای رواداری کورشددے نے اپنی پلی کتاب " رک جال " کوانور حسین کے نام سے منسوب کر کے محبت کی آخری مرجب کرتے ہوئے سند کے زمرے ش ٹال کیا' کوے ش ماحیان کلب کی صف پس اس

بقيه. الوجهاد ومذمت حبیت کے بار بھی ارسال کئے تھے۔ اس کے ساتھ می باكسان كے صدر مياء الحق اور وزير اعظم محر خال جو تج كى چانبے بھی یام عرفات کو تعریت کے بیٹا لمت ار سال کے مُع بیں۔ صدر میاءالی نے اپنے بیام میں کما کہ او جاد قسطین کے مبادر فرزی تھے جنوں نے قسطینی عوام کی

آزادى كى جدوعدكى قيادت كرتي ويدائي فيحى جان قرمان لر دی۔ انسوں نے ابو جماد کے قتل کو بحربانڈ اور پر دلانہ اقدام قرار دیاد وزیر اعظم جو تجدف بدینام بی کماک ایجهاد کی شمادت آزادی کی بعد بعد می استینی موام کے حرم کو حرید تقویت مخت کی۔ دریں انکام کوت بوشن کی کمیونٹ پارٹی کی مرکزی کیٹن کے پلٹی کے شعبے کے مرواہ نے ابو جماد کے ل کی زمت کرتے ہوئے کما ہے کہ ابو جماد اکثراوقات | اسرائیل میر ائتانی اکلیف ده ضرب لگاتے تصر انسوں نے عرب اخبار نوبسول سے محتکو کرتے ہوئے کما کہ ابو جماد أزادى كى جدد جدش مف اول يس موجود تق

بنيه . الرجهاد كي ميت کہ عرفات ابوجهاد کےجنازے میں شریک نمیں ہول کے۔ عرفکت اورایو جهاد کو شامی حکومت نے جون ۹۸۳؛ و پس المام عنال ديا تعاجس كي بعد عرفات مجيى دمشق نسي محد او شرف نعاي كه فلسطين تحريد الفرخ ي ايك اور الممر بتماصلات فلت بحى الوجاد كيجاز عي شرك نيس وسكين مي - ملاح علف مجى شامى قلسطيني اختلاقات كيديد مجى دمثق نسي مجيح- صلاح فظف ناپخايك بيان مي كما كه ابر جداد كے قل كے داب ميں متون مد ملا قبل ميں اسرائيل ك فلاف قلطين تحيك بن حريدا ضافه كرديا جائے كا_ ابي شریف نے تایا کرابو جماد کے جنازے میں ایک اور ایم فلسطینی رہمانائف واتی بھی شرک ہوں مے جنس ایک سال قبل امر عرفات کے ساتھ مصالحت کے بعد ثمام میں داخلے ہے روک دیا گیا تھا۔ حواتی جموری محاذیرائے آزادی فلسطین

بت ایران عراق لرچکاہے۔ کون جرد مال ایمنی کے مطابق عراق کے حمد مدام حسين كو آج من سعودي فرانروا شاه فمد كي فين كال موصول مونی جنوں نے انسی قاؤ کو ایرانی تھے سے آزاد كراف اور اه رمضان كى ميارك ياد دى- يمن ك صدر على عيداند صالخ فيعجى فين يرصدد مدام حسين كواس ابم فوجي كامياني رمبارك باددى بـ

کے مربر اوریں۔

بتيه ا*يراني حله* مريك بوجاك ورونيا بحرش امري مفادات محفوظ فسي بول مے۔ انسول نے کماکددوار انی جل جمازوں کو مجنوں نے زير دست لزائي من جيد امريجي جتلي جمازون كو نقصان پينيايا أ امر کی جمازوں کے تعلم میں بری طرح متاثر ہوئے۔ امرانی پارلیسنٹ کے اسپیکرم فی و خوانی نے کماکہ قادی اوائی اور ر بناما : کھانی دیتا ہے جس کامقصد عراق کے حوصلے بات کر: ہے۔ انہوں نے کما کہ ایمی تک ان حاصری تشخیص نسم کی جا كى جواس بارودى مركك دهماك كوسدواريس بين نے ظیم س ایک امرکی فریکیٹ کو نقسان پہنچایا 'امریک نے اس بدودی مرتک مطلے کو جواز بنا کر ایرانی آئل سمولتوں پر مطل كتے۔ ايسوى ايش براس كے مطابق امران نے بير كروزكى ورا مل کاذ آرائی کے دوران طبع میں امر کی جلی جمازوں م نشن سے نشن پر مار کرنے والے سلک وورم میواکل فائر سکت اسر کی کریے کالیک بیلی کاجر جی سکل کے دوز تک الاید

ويتراو داراكست لأم

مالؤ بإ بذمالز

سوق رجخان خطيب ن حب ديد ايكب ديدار ويدري كيست مايان اندين رياكستاني كشنتان ون تنبر-4745954

حواصورت الفاع برمرت وحوثى كالمماركر الشراية اوني

ہوا لیک ایا کتب خانہ ہے جس میں ہرانسان _ كالفاظ داعمال <u>لكمير بوئي</u>.

₹ق کون _ت

. من برطانيه اور ماليندُ كور ميان

تجارتی بحران ختم کرنے کے لئے معاہدہ ہو ١٥٣٣ء.... على كينك كي ميدٌ الزبتديرش

کو اس کے پانچ ساتھیوں سمیت غداری کے الزام من مجانبي يزهاد يأكيا ۱۷۹۲ء ... میں قرانس نے آسٹریا کے خلاف اعلان جنك كرديا_ ۱۹۱۹ء.... شما نیٹنگیرو کے شاہ کولس کا

تختذالث كرسريوسلودين كروث كے انضام كا اعلان کر کے یو گوسلاویہ کی ریاست قائم کر ١٩٢٣ء....من معرض أثنين نافذ كيا كمار

۱۹۵۷ء میں امریکہ نے اسرائیل کی امداد شروع کر دی' جایان نے سودیت یونین کے اینی دھاکوں کے خلاف احتیاج کیا۔ ٔ ۱۹۷۰ء....شرامر کی صدر نکسین <u>ن</u>یعولی ويت نام سے ڈيڑھ لا كھ فيحوں كودالي بلائے

مرتی کے ترخ کویتی رینار کے مقابلے میں فیر مکلی

رنسیوں کی قبت حسب ذیل ری-يا کستاني رويه (نی بزار) ۵۵۸ - نا (في بزار) ۲۷۷ – ۲۰ بمارتی رویے (ئىبرار) ۱۵۸ م سری لنکارویے

(فيرار) ۱۳۰ - ۱۳ ظ*ىياتى پىي*يو (فی بزار) ۵۵۰ – ۲۳ امر کی ڈالر (تيزار) ۲۹۰ - ۱۹۹ برطانوی پاؤنڈ (تيزار) ۸۲۰ ۲۵۵ بحرمتي ويتار (فی بزار) ۴۹۰ – ۲۸ امارات درجم (تي بزار) ۹۸۰ - ۲۲ سعودي ريال (تیزار) ۲۰۵ – ۵۵ تعىريال

(في برار) ۱۵۰ – الك اوماتى ريال ٠٠ في اقتاحي اعلان ١٠٠ ٤ تلاوت قر آن

كريم ١٠ ـ ٤ بمترين قبل ١١ ـ ٤ يروكرام كا فلامد ١١- ٢ كان ٣٠- ١ اخارول ك تراثے ۲۰ _ 2 میج نو ۰۰ _ ۸ خیریں ۱۵ _ ۸ آج کااتھا۔ ۲- ۸ گانے ۳۵-۸ عربی سيكية ٢٠ ـ ٨ مرايت رباني ٥٠ ـ ١٩ تعتام -

Cho 7/2/25/19/6-19/6-15/8-2

المفائية عسلاني كالوتيس فأورتناه الخاج ترفة ولتنام يهيه

آئ کل نسل تو کے ہم سے اور جدید طرز اظمار کی ب....يناني قروالالوي شاعر في يكوايالي معللہ جمال استاد داغ دبلوی کا ہے۔ ان کے بین اور اداكل شاب ين عالب جيها صاحب فكر شاعر موجود تعا ليكن داغ في خود من جور كرام المالية في مجمى كوشش

برول كوسب مجيل اب ابس يد كان مجل ست اجهامي طرز احساس كي أيك مخصوص صورت بوتي تحيي "

تقریباً دو سالول بعدان کے باتھوں میں ان کی پہلی طوقان با خز ب وآمن عل ہوا کے

ا ڈن نے ایک بار تکھا تھا کہ شاعری کوئی شرضیں ہے '

تقالود ایران کا دعوی ب کداس فاس مار گرایا چینی

جلى جماز اور مم از مم ووجهوني مختيال دو دي سي ياامين خت نصان بھیا۔ وائٹ اوس نے کما کہ مدد ریکن کے ایدازے میں بچوار انی تدر فار کشیاں بھی شال میں جو بری کو رباقا جس فيجاة كالقدام كرت بوئ فضاص أبياغيار فانزكياجس فسك ودم ميزائل كر بنمائي سنم كوالجعاديا فليجيش بونے والے متحدد واقعات مس سے ايك من امركى اور امر کی جنگی جمازول کے قاطے پر سینظی جانے والے پانچ بحريدي كولدياري كانتلد بني - ايران يقاعراف كياكد كد اس کے دویتگی جمازوں کو جو امریکی بیتلی جمازوں سے ازائی کے دویتگی جمازوں سے ازائی کے دوائن کے دوائن کے دوائن کے اسر کی جمازوں کو محت تصمان مینجایا۔ امر کی حکام نے کما کہ تینے کے خلاف جاری تحریک میں ہلاک ہونے والے | ایرانی میزائل و شدہ ش کودوا مرکی جنگی جمازوں نے میزائل فلطينيل كا تعداد ١٧٤ مو كل ب- امرائلي في خامليف المركزة وياص فان ش الكري تملكر في وحش علاقے کا کیس دیمات احمول اور کیپوں می کرفوافذ کر کا تھی۔ حکام نے کماکد ایدازے کے مطابق مختی کے رکھاہے اور مقبوف علاقے کے اکثر حصول میں اخبار فیسول ملا کے حس ارکان میں سے کوئی زعمد بجاد کھالی فیس دیا۔ انمول نے کما کہ طیارہ براور جماز کے طیاروں تے جموثی امرائی كشنيون يراجو كو يو كما مرز "كملاتي بي مبارك آكل فلنت ملكيا حده عرب الرات كريب مارك آل فيلذك أئل بليضقارم اورجمازراني يرامراني جنتل جمازول اور

گاورامن کے قیام کے عمل کو نقیمان بینے گا۔ ان سے بوچھا میا کہ کیاا س فل کاؤمد دار اسرائیل ہے توانموں مے جواب دياكه خودى اعرازه كركيل

کا کمناہے کہ اس سے صدر ارشاد کے خلاف ابوزیش کی مم

واقد کے بعد کے مصح میں۔ اخبار نے کما کریہ اندازہ کر: مشكل دسي ب كدان دونون واقعات ين ايك يص طريق

التدارك مح يردون الاقواى قانون كى عمل خلاف ورزى ے متراوف بیں۔ اخار نے کما کہ امریکہ اور اسرائل ليك باد يحريد طابركر وياب كدود د مرف ليك فيم بي بلدوه مشرق وسطی عن بوری کسائیت کے ساتھ کام کر دیے ہیں۔ پراودات ابران کی تواق کی کاردوائیل کی محی حن می آگ فيقرول برحط شال بين محت يمنى كاور كماكدان كاردواكيون کومجی جائز قرار کسی دیاجا سکتا آجم سودیت خبار کی طرف سے ار ان کے خلاف رم زبان استعال کی علی جس کے ماتھ

ماتھ ی آج خیالیں بائی بازد کے طلباہ کی ایک عظیم نے طبق کی ایک عظیم نے لئے ایک عظیم کے لئے جلوس تكالاورامركادول كفاف نعرد لكت

لاية موق تك محرود بيس كمارك بن ايران كاو وي ے کداس کی محرب فے متذکرہ بیلی کا بیزار مرا یا امر کی حکام نے کماہے کہ گزشتہ روز کے واقعات کے بعد لیک امریکی کوبرا بیلی کا جڑا ایت ہے۔ امران کے دوفوی پلیٹ فار مول کی اسر کی

فالديركو أيرمثوسومائن وركت ب كصيفايك

4843096 و184 يوالطرقائم كراب -

ميا واس بات يرامرار كرن ب كه باو جمع برحو يا فرنظر انداز کرو۔ اس میں درمیان کاکوئی راست قسے۔ اس کے التے ت كوئى قارمولا در كار ب اور نـ كوئى كا كذبك حوالي

مل كايرول في حمل كياتها والابرايرا في أكل بليد عاد مول ير

امری حملوں کے فلا جوانی کارروائی تھی۔ امرانی محرب سے ایک

برطانوي فيحكر كومجى حمله كالشائد بنايااور ايك قبرمي برجم بردار

جماز رحمل کیا۔ امری حکام کے مطابق ایرانی فریکیٹ سامند

اورسالن في بعدازال الك الك طور برامركي جملى جمازول بر

ملے کے جنوں نے وا ایرالوں سے کارروالی کی اور لیرو

كائيلة بمول سے ليس حقى هيارول كو مل كے لئے بااليام احد

می طرح بیکولے کما رہا ہادر اس کا اور کا

حصد آتشود کی کافتان عاموات اد سالن عل بانی

وافل بو كياب فيرمركاري امركى في ابرين كاكمناب ك

المريكة حريد شديده خطرناك لزاني يم الموث بوسكنك بالران

كى أيك امداوى تحشى في اليك المركى بيلى كاپيزير اخباه كي غرض

ے فائر تک کی امریک کے قلیج میں ایک طیارہ پر وار جماز سمیت

تمی جنگی جاز موجود ہیں۔ کوے فیرد سال الجنبی کے مطابق امریک خاطان کیا ہے کہ فیک کارروائیاں بند کی جانگی ہیں اور لاائی خم ہو گئی ہے لین اس نے ایران کو متنبہ کیا ہے کہ اگر حرید اشتعال الحیزی کی تی قوامریکہ کارروائی کرے گا۔

بحرى اور فضائى لرائى كے خاتمہ كا اعلان امركى وزير وظرع

فریک کارلوجی نے پیر کے روز محکر وفاع کے وفتر میں نام

فكرول كودن بمركوا قعات كي تفصيل بتات موت ليا-

نے یہ اقدام تینس اور متیف عاقب کی آزہ ترین مورست حال کے چی نظر کیا ہے۔ مزیدر آل تی نس نے وی

كروز كماكه امرائل كالك طياره كزشته جعرات كوتوكى

فعنائی صدد کے قریب مثلا آدیکھا گیا جس دن فی ال اوک رہتماظل اوز رکو تل کیا گیا۔ اوز مرک ہاکت کے واقعہ کی تحقیقات پر مامود ایک سمنی نے پیر کے دود اس کی تصدیق ک

ان کو آل کامنور امرائل تی تارکیاور اسر انبلیون عادے انجام ریا کھی نے کماکد امرائل کے ایک ہو تک

بتيه . هيمولٽس

الدى آمان برست تفيد في انتائي فرض شاي ك ساتھ ہرشائر میں غم جاتاں اور غم دوراں کے قارمولے الله كاور جركى والماكواتي الويل يناويا كدجس كي مثال کے طور پر استال کی جا سکتی ہے۔ اس کا کام اور عمل تو م چھوٹی کششیوں نے امر کی جماز دل اور طیار دل سے ڈیمیٹر کی کوشش کی۔ صدر رکین نے اپنے بیان میں کما کہ تن امر انی ٥٠٥ طيار ، ف الكثروتك آلات استعال كرت موت

الوزرك كرك كرد مواصلاتي دابطول كاستسلوا كرويا جكر تمل آورول فان كے كمر رحمل كيا۔ بنيه الأي جيكنگ كاورتمام يرغمالي رباكر ويع جائي ك- اخبار في الذرجيد بنائے بغیر لکھاہے کہ ایکلے ۲۳ محتول کے دوران میں معالمہ عے ہو جائے گا۔ اخبار نے یہ می تھا ہے کہ کوت بائی چیکروں کے مطالبے کے آگ فیس چیکے گاوریہ مطالبہ اعلیٰ تعرسا بمركا بخب كانعثول كمشيخ بس جن من جعل مرب المالك الله على على قائم كالع بالدواليد على عال المالك المالة على عال المالك على المالك معرف المراحظ ثمام كے صدر حافظ الاسدے اور اس سے الك روز قبل معم اردن اور سعودی عرب کے سربراہوں سے بھی اون بریات چیت کی تھی ہوائیڈ براس ائٹر جس کی اطلاع کے مطابق ایک

کین انیسویں مدی جے بھی کی صدی کما جاتا ہے اس

نوعيت ش مختف تحي - أس صدى ش بينام اقدار كومااات

د ندگ سے دیا وے کر دیکھا ور معل کی ممیل پر رکھا جائے

لگا۔ طاہرے کہ رو سے کاس تبدیلی سے طرزاحماس میں

تبديلي آنالازي قد المدعبان مرسيد تحريك فيكواى

طرت کی تبدیلیوں کو جنم و یا تھا۔ مقلیت برستی سے اس دور

اور دوستووسکی کی تح میرول سے روستک کی تحریک کا آهاز

ہواجس کے میچ میں میسوس مدی کوروعمل کی صدی کما

جاف لگاوراس كے ميت على كماكياك كائنات على مقل

ے کس زیادہ ب عظی پائی جاتی ہے چنا نچہ مقل سے بزی

حقیقت ب عقلی ہے اس طرح ذہن انسانی میں شعور سے

زياده دسد الشعور كابوآب جس كاتعلق عمل يستمي

ہم عقلیت اور ب مقل کے رواول کو جدیدیت سے

تجيركر كتع بسالبدان كالقدوقيت كالتين كرت وقت

ان مسسه ایک کوشهدادد دومرے کومنی ددیہ محمرات

یں کوتک رو عمل کے وجوبداروں کے مطابق اگر اس

حقيقت كوتسليم بحى كرليابات محر كائلت يسيد عقلى كا

دور دوره زياده بيناس سيدهيقت كيد بعثلاثي جاسكتي

ے كر تمام اواح من فوع انسانى ى ليك الى فوع ب دو

عقل ہے متصف ہے اور اس طرح عش انسان کی تو گاو

انتیازی نصومیت اور اس کی پھیان ہے چنانچہ رومتل کی

مرف داعلی دنیاے ہاور تجربات وحقیقت کی وہ سیائی

ب جود ان اور دل يرضرب لكاتى دبتى ب ياجروسك كا

كام كرتى ب شاء الكمار كيلت إنفرك ساداك يافل

كادريها بالمجامي كسي عادي يمن سي كدفول كالمعتوق

نون خراب كرتكب توزور بازوك بل يدتير مين بلك

ندر حسن سكفل الاستيرك رويع انات كاليكن شاعر كا

جان کے زبرہ جینوں سے دونتانہ ہوا

تی بوائے کی جس کو بھی جرأت مولی ہے دب

تم کی صلیب یہ وی افکا ہوا لما

م سے انسان کے اک ترض از جاتا ہے

یات کیائی کی رکھنا ہو تو سر جاتا ہے

تجربه ومشقى مشاتى تك ينواد علب الماحلم بول

عطا حراج بمين اليا عاشقك

بكدي عقلى يرواب

ك فرابدين انيسوس مدى كاواترين كرك كردا

کوی اسرے جب القیس کیاس دیورٹ پر سمرہ کرنے کے لنے کما کیاتوا س نے بھی اس امکان کورونسی کیا وراس یقین كاظمار كياكه بالى جيكت كابية ورامه عظريب فتم موجائ كا درس اناه الجرائر حكام كوائي جيكرون عد أكرات على الجي تک کمی حم کی چی رفت ممن میں ہو گئے۔ انول نے آج مح صصد عی دود کی ایک دواطلب کی جین بر میں تایا میا کدد مس کے لئے تھی ایک سلح این چیکرنے آج می جب ملی بار از پورٹ دکام سے راجلہ قائم کیا تو معمل کے مطابق باجی عربی کے اور تین فرانسی کے اخیارات طلب کئے۔ اس کے طاوہ بیت الحلاء کی مطالی اور یائی کی فراص کے لئے بھی درخواست کی۔ بائی جیگروں نے کل دات صباح عادان کے ایک بر غمالی کی بھی کنرول اور ے بات کرائی ان کی آواز تشرول اور سے کما کہ وہ کوشش کرتے ہیں کہ وہ واس اواز میں بلت کر سکے جماز برجو ہر عمالی موجود میں ان کی تعداد کے

مت بلى اور مهم مقى جو سىنب جا على تقى جس پر باق جيكر<u>ن</u> بارے عل مختلف خرر مال ایجنسیوں کے درمیان اختااف بایاجاناب، رائش تعداد اساورایس اید براس ۳۵ تاآ ہے جبکہ دومری خرر سال ایجنسیال تمی ہے ذاکد کئے یو اکتفا كرتى بن _ مرتمال ماه رمضان كي آغاز يركل س باقاعده روزے بھی رکھ رہے ہیں۔ کل ہائی جیکروں کی درخواست پر

فقرافتهارات

ياكماني إسيورت نمبر142 8 بنام آسيم لوشا و "المائة محدثم بركياسي الصير بالتصمير إلى فن مبر 5719142 - پر إملع نعة برد تبري كريره-(4-4414-4)

ممشده باکستانی پاسپویت نمبر ۸۲،770022 بنام محددياص محداقبال سطنة يرشليفون نهر 4771152 مِدُمُطَلِّي فرواتم و . (r- 1910-r)

فوری *صرورت ہے* زنار ملبوسات كى سلائى كيلتے کی ضرورسہ ہے دابلا كري - فان نبر 2438881

إ شرق الجابرام فريط • وسمان كميليكس را وُزدُا إ وُسطه فانس إفسس مراني كاعارات كرمين منطب ،

روا بي انشاليُّه ۲۵ ردمعنان المبارك. بمطابق الركُّ

١٩٨٨ وسستائميسوي خب مبادك رترا ويكا الوواع ودالغا طك المكرم مي الدوه مواجعه المبامك عريز مؤده عن ا داكيا حاسق كا- نوف : . دوفر سانياده

الدرش وائے بدکی زبارت کرائی جائے گی۔ روع وائي الحاج نظيرا في طك و17334

قرب يؤسرالغادون الخاصر- العزوانير ومضاف المبادك كعموقع بد

ماج فمینی محتائع روه مسدآن شرایی اور دیگر دینی كتب

آپ چاہیں توجد پرشاعری کولیں۔ ہم نے جدید حیت کی وو تسمول عنی اور مثبت کی ا نشاندی کر دی انگین اس نشاندی کے بادجود روایت کی آنی بعين كمي صورت على ضروري نظر نبيس آتي * شنأ رد عقل کے داستان والے چرول اور قدرون کو بجائے عقل کے مِدْيات واحماس ك أين عن ديمن كال بنجس ے ظاہر ہوتا ہے کہ چڑول اور قدرول ست ان کا تعلق بالكلاى طرح برقرار متاب يدعقيت يرسول كالور

شاعری افسان کی بھیان سے عاری شاعری مول عص اگر

ملمى تتيج ير ويخيخ ك التي دولول ديستانون ك لوك تجرب كى بنياد قراردسية بيرد البته تجرب كى اساس ك سلسفيس دولول على فرق ب- ايك كروه كا تجرب مرف جذبات، احماس تك محدد بجبك دومرے طبقے كافراد متل مجى اس مختری ترج کے بعد ہم برعم خاش مدیدے پرستول کی روایت و جمنی پر جران میں که وہ زندگی اور معاشرے سے معلق موکر الای مان دروایت کومسرد

كرك جديديت كو كم طرح بروان بإحا يكت بي- اكر جديديت مرف ايس الى اور زابردار يصوانتورون كىب بھم تحریوں ی کانام ہوتوکوئی کیا کر سکائے کیل اگر جديدعة كتلسل حيات ى كايك كرى ب وجردوات ك لئی کے بیائے ہمیں روایت کی توسیع کے بارے میں سوچنا (احد حمداتی)

مكن ميس- كرب كى حول كى زاييه شاى الك الك ادوار میں تقتیم مولی الیکن بقول طفیل موشیار پوری اس کے آگے كالجى الك منول اور باور يح بم منطى منول قراروك سكتين مورتيدوب كالعسنان كردوكي بنی کا نام تہ لو اور خوثی کا نام چو مٹرود کر ذعگ کا نام نالو

ملال کیا گھے کیے رقبیس بل کیا ہے تر اس سے شکایت کی نبان وبیان کے جائز استعال کے ساتھ ساتھ رشید وب جكه جكه معنىت كويرقرار ركيت موئ الى بيان كرانے مل كاميك البت موئے بين جبكر شعراء كياس

جم خفیری این انفراده = برقرار د کهنا ور منواناندر سے مشکل یہ تک سے کا ادار تیا حق نے کم یہ تی محل مجھ جانے کال لے جائے موڈ ایبا کوئی آ جائے رہ الغت میں

کول رست ی نہ حول کو جماں سے جائے الس قرآن جيد بعي فراجم ك مح من في الجرائرى الثول اور الى جيرون ك درميان ماكرات كى كوفى خرشي لى اوريه اطلاع قرابم نهي موسكى كه ان قداكرات كا آغازاب كب شروع بو كار أيم كل فراكرات ك كل دور بوعة تق ليكن يه معلوم نه موسكاك ان كاكيا تعجديد آ د مواع وائز ی مطابق ید کوششین دونول طرف سے خت موقف اختیار کئے جانے کے باعث ست روی کا ڈکار ہیں جس کی وجہ سے الجرائري حكام جنول في كل ذاكرات كي جار دور ك تق

آج مرف ایک بارجماز پرجائے دیکھے گئے۔ سنفید: مرکالتکا ۱۰ ازائي بدنه موني توه ميت تك بموك برال جاري وتحيس ك-علامه لک ۸۵ ساله بال محدث اناماه

كرويا يمارتى فيحول كاكمت كانسول فيد كادروالى اس مورت كرويجل كي در خواست يركي. بقیه مرکی کرٹیلار م المن المتاياك في كوفيلارا خابتدائي بوكرام الفيان كانطروا التي شيومات. مع يرعم كل غوارك واليل مني جأس مر وي کوئیلار النالد سونٹز رلینڈ کے مرکاری دورے کے بعد جیواس اقام حمد کے ایک اجل س می ای منت مرکت کرنےوالے تھے۔ اقیام تھوہ کے سیکرزی جزل کو گزشتہ روز فلی س ایرانی تعکانوں کے طاف امر کی تعلق کی اطلاع

(۲۰ردممبرتا ۱۹رجنوری)

کامیاب دیں گے۔ دو سرے آپ سے بعددی کااظمار

کریں کے حواب میں آپ کوا کی ایس شمّا ور ان سے اکتے

سأتل من مدردي كاعمار كرنا بابع - كوتى الى يخف

كهاتي هو آپ كے لئے مناسب نس بـ وفادارريں-

رن دو

(۲۰۱ر حیوری تا ۱۸ رفزدری)

کامیانی ہو گی جو پیچھلے کچھ حرمصے سے جمود کا شکار ہے۔

آب کوائے کی ماتھی ہے اجھے تعلقات پر قرار د کھنے کی ہر

مكن كوشش كرنى جائية - آلكاجلدبازى على فيصله كرف كا روعان رب كار محلت عمل سد كام ليس-

رع وت

(۱۹روزوری تا ۱۹ر ماری)

جاند کے کم موافق اڑات آپ کے داسے میں د کاوٹ

من مكت ي كين آب آ مروه كيك كاني قبت اراوي

ر مجت بیں۔ آپ کومیم دعدت میں کرنے جامیں۔

(۲۰ماری تا ۱۸ ایریل)

آب كوجو صورت وال درجيش باس يركل كربستا

وليخد آپدوكام كردجيناس ي آپكوكاي

موكى - دات دير عك جا كفى كوشش شكري - بحدد ياده

قدى براميدري _

برج محمل

مبرو تحلء كام لس-

آپ کوالک ایے معالے میں پی دفت کرنے می

آب ایک نازک صورت حال سے بمتر طور پر منتے عر

سفريش روزه كالحكم أور مسافري كي شرائط

(قنا) كركاس كاثار يوداكرك" (البقره)

رحست كمات وماره إداكرة كاهم فيلا تين ال المام ايو حنيفه كے نزويك ون كوروزه كى حالت يس مرير ے بینات ابت ہو می کہ سافر یکے الی ان اور استان اور اور ان ہے تل لگانا انکموں می مرمد لگانا جائزے اس سے روزہ نسی لمكن روزه كي معلق تمين بلك اسية ومكن لوشة يراسه ان اطار اونا اس طرح فوشوس لمنامى درست بي تموك الله " است شده رورول كوقفنا كرر كحنافرض ب_

آگرستر کے دوران روزہ رکھنے میں تکلیف ومشکل چیش نہ آتی ہو والی صورت می ایے ساتر کورورہ رکھنا جائے۔ جيساً كدمهم تريف كي ايك حديث عدواضي مواب حفرت حزد ابن عمروالاملی ہے روایت ہے کہ انہوں نے کما کہ " الله ك رسول صلى الشرعلية وسلم من سورس روزه رکھے کی قیت رکھا ہوں تو کیل حرج بے کہ روزہ رکھ اول ؟ تو ر المول الرب عن الشاهدة علم في والب عن فيا إ إن مع المين المنظر الفي عاب ساس في الله وهست كوافق الرائية مرب على الركتي في مدرد ورمحال الم كياوكوني حمية شعي (الحديث) بهركيف مسافرير دوزه معاف شيس بلكر دخصت يرتمل

موں بڑال کی تھی کین جارتی فتی ایس روز کے بعد اس پارٹنس باے گاؤالی صورت میں ایے مریش کے لئے مورت كوزودى افحاكر لے محاورات كها كها في جور روقه توناجاتونس الرسلم اكزاس مريس مرس ك كيفيت براس وزن كاعم كروب والى سورت من الي ميش كوروزه توثف كالخياري ماجم أكر مريض خود افي صورت حال كود اكثرك تحمية ياده جاملت والمي مورد ميس ات روزه اس وقت تك نيس توزيا وليخ جب تك كداس

(۱۹مایریل تا ۱۹مغی)

كونى ايدا كام كر عيس كي جو آب كانى عرص ي انجام

دين وت يحد آپ كوائي والى ضائع سي كرنى

ارع بوزا

(۲۰ رمتی تا ۲۰ ربون)

جاء ك بمترازات أب كوانسردگى كر تجان يرقايو

پائٹس مددس کے آپ کوایک فری مظلے کاجادی

حل ل جائے گا۔ طاقات کی مقرد کردہ ماریج کوفراموش نہ

(ווי, פני דוון, פעני)

الرات آب كوايك يراق دومت تعلقات بمزر كمن

یں دودیں میں۔ آپ تمی ایسے منتلے کاحل وحویز عیس

كيد آب كويريتان كند فسبد قائل انحمار بني

(۲۲ر بولائی تا ۲۱راکست)

مددوس کے۔ آپکو بہت ریادہ جلدبازی سے کام شی لیما

بلبت ليكن آخربم نعم كم ني باست - كمي فيط پر يخيخ

مت يمك ويكر تماول جي وكي كي الرام كارويدا بالم

والدك زيادو بمتراثرات آبكوايك مظمت تمنيفي

اینذانی مطالب کونظرا رازند کریں۔ ستاروں کے

کریں۔ زیادہ زی اختیاد کریں۔

عابے۔ زیارہ مشغلنہ روریا محتیار کریں۔

آپ کواہنا مزاج اینے تک محدود ر کھنا چاہئے۔ آپ

مجى دوزه حيس نوشا واسول كے خلال كرتے اوا نول من مینے ہوئے زرات کے الل جانے سے بھی روزہ سی ٹوٹا بشرطيكه منه كاندرى يجاندوى وكر تظلي بويم كمي فخض فروده كى حالت يس بحول كريجته كها ياني ليابوقواس يعيمي روزہ تمیں نوٹناس بحول جوک کواللہ کی طرف سے رحمت

قران پاک می الله پاک فرات میں۔

معجهير كوتك الشكى طرفست بحول يوك يردعايت س التحاس سندوده تواسيه اورندي كفاره مو كاورندي فَقَالَهِ - كِن أَر كُونَ فَعَلْ جَانَ وَجَدُ لا إليا على كرا بال ا مرائل من من من مرائل مرائل مين الرواكوريات كي

سزیں اخلا کرنے میں کوئی حرج نسیں بشرطیکہ اس کی تصنا کا دی گیاور تمان کاکماے کے سیرٹری حرل اس ارے س

كرنے كے بعد بھى اسے ايام رمضان كے بعد ان رورون ك

اب موال ميدا بوما يك مسافركون بوسى كياشراي ہیں۔ امام او حلیفہ میں فردیک ۴۸ میل سے ریادہ سو کر والاسارے برطید ۲۸ میل اس کے شر کے مدود ہے مول- جمال اس كاشرخم موراب وبال عدم مل من جائیں میں۔ اس طرق وہ جدد دن سے زیادہ کمی جگ پر قیام مسافری میں تمین کر آگر کمی جگ اس کاقیام ایام سافری میں

URDU

سك زياده ل جاتي تو كويا عيد بلكه جولي جو جاتي تن ون .

لر ترسان الى مرك كما الحريج كراني اترا،

احشاریہ تک تہم نیس تاسکتے اقاضروں یادے کرایک مون

ماری میک مراکر لے کی اور اب مراس قال می شدب کر ا وی موائے بغیر این اور فقلی می فیز کر سیس کی سے کور می

رقيم بنق الك رحم بس ليني أف رس كا كراك رانا

نیب دیا ، من کرے باعدہ کر ہم نے بڑھی علی بار کی کالٹی کے تام مکان ایک دو برے کے چید مقاور اپنے علک

مرابل على إن كالك الله كورى كلا كروالي يالى بن

چورو ادر بدر نظرا مدازی کے بعد کمر آ یاتو کھاکسر آ مدے

ر نظیی علاق کیمیا لے ش دافع داقا) جن وریول کا کام کمر کا کنده باتی ایم تکال اتفاق دواب نشل منکوس انجام دیے میں جن بوئی تھی۔ مین بیر کا کافظ باتی ان کے توسط سے محل

بحل اندر داخل بورباتھ آئے آب پر جا بجاروئی کے گائے تیر

شرفا کے بچے گاسول اور جہاں سے سمس اوا کرتے قداان کی

عروراز کرے 'اس کوان معادت مندوں نے ایما کروش

بادهاك فرميمي كليك وإده اخت في استعال ندك ليك

بدا پائى پرددون پيل ان كريول پر چمتري لگ سى جينى خمي چونى كرىند پرايمي مك دورد كي موچيس ئى بول مي

دوسری جاریائی کمایوں کے میان کے چھی می مجو کماڑی ہے

تريب بوع " صبعے ايندسيو ' الران و موداران

كت " مائن بورد كود يوار يرمياد من بالاني يرتف كي طرح النكا

ضروری اس "فالس سلینگ" کے نینے عالمیائی پر دونوں مینے جیان میشے تھے بات نے ستی تکی باتھ

ميري فيرس آپ ك كروفييشاب كردياب التجباس

اى اب دس كرول كا إلا اللهذ ايك كوفي مل اللي مولى حق

آئے برجیکا یا کیا تعاور او حاجل چکا تعالی کی آگر مارتی ہوئی

رِ قَاكَ كُنُومِيل مسكيل المسائد كريفين ولارب من ك

تين قطارول عن مجي ريتي تحس اوران كاورد يكرانيا يعقر يا

كرما بالحاض رساري مناع نقير كتابيل...

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اور يالى ين كانعى حم كرنام المالا

بائب كابان المائب كحرف ادر شرفاء ك بيخ

سلسان كالم يم الم المنات الم الله المناسم الله المناسم
مِنْ إن حرف إنا أبار مد ماز و يستري والمال مران المان كالمان والقانور مكان كالمان والقانور يكر تي باد

ون قعیفی وجو دین تھی' جب کے شمر کی لاعزدیاں اس ہے تنے ہواہیں کہ ایک دن ہم نے اپی اولاد کو تعمید کی کہ

برديد شك مخود ركما كالول ك كا آيرة موماتي شيكيون - دوم كاكام لياتمالير البييش بندى كرربا قاكد ديكيت اي!

ا لے بچاں کی کھال کی بنوائی کی تھیں۔ ان تمن ملکول ش جہاں ایک کال زبان میں محق تم آوٹے ہوئے گلوب یرجو کاغذ

رر انت بيل الى مكس ترف كالماسال كالل موتى من عادت يول في تح يول كود كااور دول

قیں۔ مجی زوری وزاری یا آٹھ آنے کے تارائے ایک ایک سیکے لیک و مُرثّن کو دیکھ کر بہت فوش ہوئے۔

جوتيل كالكو ماجوزا بإنى مين بحيك كر مخل كي طرية لما تم مو

لياقمادوات مردسخدلين بوف على المكلي بم

يْ وْرُى بِس رَوْلِيا بِإِنَّى مِنْ مِرْف لِللَّهِ آيابِكُ اس كَ

اقل کور ۔ کورے میں میں لوٹ آیا پس ان بروازی آنا بے دو میں می می می میں برسی مجرب اور نسو بارس می

نی آئے افول نے اپنا بھین ضائع کیا وہ کیا جاتمی کہ جب بادلوں کے جماعم بان مگری وانوں سے جرے بوت بدل

لوار تعريز كولينترين وكيسي وكدي اعتى سادر أيا كالبرفط بريدا

بوا معادُ اور كورايدُا "اس كى مرى "كرى اور كشيانا بن كيا جيز

بوية كي موهم عي "الطيوش لاعدى ديمرود " يمي

ارش کی دیدے دوون سے بیر حقی ارش سے پہلے اس کے کارندے شرسے دور دھونی کھاٹ کے گذیے نالے میں

"ارجت" وحلائي كري تيم بارش كي بورب سوات كي

كلى ميسر موكى بدلا عرري اكفايت فين وهائي آفيش ون ك

تاتين قسيض كي "ارجت" كروائي كي و أيلي

يس- تم سية مل مك كري الما ياني كمال كد كيز

وحو كرميم كوكول كى استى سے فتك كريس آخر الذكر كو

ر سات میں و حوب کے فرائش کی انجام دیے بڑتے تھے۔ کری کول مدیوا اللی می دس تی جرب پر خود کو انکاکر

کڑے بٹے بٹے شمالیتے کالیآ میں تکے نیس نتے کرا کر آبادی کاذاز نیس قاکہ تکے گئے کولیک ٹوی مانو بچہ کر

ب

بحر الله! موليل كاربوريش في ميس يمل مانح س

ے درایے پانی و کیا تقیم کرتی ، وعرو د کورساتی تھی جس

تین مشک روزانہ کے کوین کے تعے معلوم ہو اتھا یہ مشکیس

فاص طور یر آرور دے کر بحری کے قبل از وقت بدا ہوئے

بمى ببشق حسب ويقل اور طاقت بموتك بمردية تصريري

مُلوا يْدوردْ كى دبالى دى جائ كدكيار ماند أن لكلب

رائے بم مرے فراور بانی من دو بدے سے تک

اراده كماته ينده دن سنزياده كاب تووبال سافرسي منتو من عاربو إسري بوتو دوسرت ولول على المكمميم عمر أع كالوالى مورت على ال يركم الات معدوده ر محتا مرورى ب- اود اكر اراده يتدره ولات كم كاتفاليس غيراراوى طور يرجده دن ت زياده قيام موكياتو عرمل العد السلسان من من من من المساء الماري من المراجع المراج

(۲۲ راکست تا ۲۱ رمستمبر)

----دو سرول کو خود پر علم جلائے نہ دیں۔ سورج کے ----

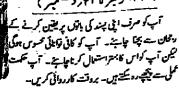
موافق اثرات اور ويكر ستارول كے اثرات آب كوزيادہ مثبت طرز عمل افتیار کرنے میں مدد دیں گے۔ کسی ایسے مخض پرا محاوز کریں <u>ہے</u> آپانچی طرن نہ جانتے ہوں۔ وسائل جمع رفيس_ برج مبرا<u>ن</u>

> (۲۲رستمبرتا ۲۴ر اکتوبر) آب كميل التص مودي مراح يايم آيكويد نسي سوچا جائے کم آپ کی کوشٹوں کے بغیر کوئی مائج ملت آ جاکس کے۔ کوئی ایس حرکت نہ کریں ہوتھی قافونی نسی ب- تغیری دوراهتیاد کریں۔

(۱۲۰ مراکورتا ۲۱ رومیر)

كفى الى وكت درس بسى وجد ال خلقات اپند ماتعین سے ایھے زریں۔ بیدر نے آپ کی جدد کی ہے اسکامل دینے کی کوش کریں۔ گالا ان 30 میں ا نے آپ کی جدد کی ہے اسکامل دینے کی کوش کریں۔ گالا ان 30 میں اس

> (۲۲. توميرتا ۱۲ردسمير) آپ کو صرف اپی پسندکی باتش پر یعین کرنے کے





ach day



الما الماكونة كوفوالجي الحبيخ كميد مذاكرات فيمسان وعطيها



الموائرسيه ويودع فانتركى يادرانكا بورثركى ديودث الجزائر 19 دائيل - كويتشك ليك اعد وند كت الجزائر \ وأدى مصركام ليا جاد بإسب سرًا بم فيال بي شِعدًا لجزائر منسالحت كنزده انعي يمسطيا ده يريوم ومصحب كى دح

شت باددكي جاسكة بنص خاكراست ويعدل كن مهطا ا پي داخل *موگف* ر ددی انتاء کویت کے ایک عربی روزناے القبس نے پیشنگونی کے ہے کہ کوئی طیارے کے افواء کاؤرامدا کے ۲۳ کھٹوں کے اعداء رقم ہوجات

بنيف كدبد إلى حكروس سع مذاكرات بي تعطل فتم يرق کا امکان بدار اسے کویت کا یہ وفدا کی خصوی طیارے يصاك هيح الجزار مبنياعقا ، حس سك فررى بدالجرامي ثالول في مذاكرات كم يق ببياد يرجاف ك اجادت حابحا ودوه ودبهمايك بجيس يمحدتبل اعواشده طيادسيسي واخل مركت تقراس سنسطين بمؤواز

مجهے دن رات باندھ کرر کھا گیا' رہاشد دیر غمالی کابیان کھے 14 ابریل (رائش) کو پی ائر لائٹز سے رہاہونے | خوشی نمیں منائی جائے کی کیونکہ ہم اس وقت تک پوری خوشی ا لے اعدیں مسافر سرمالہ جو میداللہ النسط نے آج | منانے ہے قامریں جب تک تمام پر غمال رہائیس کر دیے لیک خصوصی جیٹ طیارے کے ذریعے الجوائز سے کویت پہنچ | جاتے۔ شطی نے اخباری نما نعروں سے زیادہ بات بھی مس لمقایاہے کہ اس نے اِنی چیکروں کے خلاف دافعت کرنے کی کو تکدان کے اہل خانہ کے مطابق وہ بہت تحکا ہوا تھاریا

کوشش کی تھی جس پر اے دن رات بائدھ کر رکھا گیا۔ | ہونے دا نے دومرے برغمالیوں نے بھی شطی کے بارے میں طى نعود ياييل كامريس باور مي الجوائر من جازيج إنااك دوين جرات باني جيرون بات كرا تعااور كيورو باكيا كياتي أكماك بالي جيكرول في ويحد كما يدويرت الحب إس كيابتر باندهيني كوشش كي كن حي واس ـ بائي جيكر اسرائيلي مفادات

لورے کررہے ہیں 'سوویت کونین ماسكو - ١٩رايريل (أونا) مودعت يوخن في ايك إعلى افرے کوئی طیارے کے افواء کی ذمت کرتے ہوئے کما

دى كوئيلار فيورپ كا

دوره مخضر کر دیا

مكرتى حزل بيرددى كونيلاركيدس مكرتى فتايا

ے کہ ظیج اور آفغانتان کی کثیرہ صورت حال کی وجد سے

اقِام متحده- ١٩ اربل (رائش) اقِيام متحده ك

راہادراس کا تیجا جمانس ہو گا۔ شعلی کے ۲۹ سالہ ہے ایرانعت کرنے کی بھی کوشش کی تھی۔ مردالله في الكان كرباب كى ربائى ك سلط من كولًى

كويتى فتبال فيم كى ييشكش کورے - اور ایریل (رائٹر) اعلی حفرت امیر کے المائي وكوتى منبال فيم كريراه ين اوريوري كوتى وثبال فيم فين حمر كى ب كدوا قواء شده طيار ع كمسافرول بكر بنا يجر شار ماند يع يغرا سرائل مفادات كوقائده کی جگر ہو تھالی کے طور پر جمازش جانے کے لئے تیار ہیں۔ نیم اپنچانے کا سب بن رہے ہیں کم و آسٹ پارٹی کے پویکٹٹرہ کلحواس وقت بلیشائش ہے کمٹلے کہ اگر ان کی چش تھی لیکٹن کے سربراہ نے عرب رپورٹروں سے بات جیت کرتے کلحواس وقت بلیشائش ہے کمٹلے کہ اگر ان کی چش تھیل كرنى جائة توه مليشيات براه راست الجبائز جاف كيك تيار بوسة كماكه باني جينك كاستفر متيف علاقول عن السطيني

افغانستان میں چندماہ کے اندر عبوری حکومت قائم ہوجائے گی 'زین نورانی

یا کستان بارلیمینٹ کے دونول ایوانوں کے مشتر کہ اجلاس میں جنیولامن معامدہ پر بحث

ا في كوششى توتركروس بوكد انفاشتان عن قيام المن كى وي كل انفاشتان عن قيام المن كى دين كوشتان عن الله المن كورت

من افغانستان معامده ير بحث من چه ادا كين في حصر لهاجن

م مابق وزیر خارجه صاحبهٔ اده لیقیب علی خان 'جواب

ایں- واعشن على عراق سفير اسوالعنبري ف آج ان ميرائل حمله كيار فل ازين عراق في مقامي وقت ك مطابق الزالمت كى ترديد كى كه قال تريره أزاد كران في عراق فرقي

مج آیک بھر پانچ منٹ پر امغمان اور سوا پانچ یے شراز پر میزائل بھیک ودسری طرف کوت خررساں انجنی کے كاررواني من الريك مجي فوق طور ير اوت تعايد كيبل يتوزييك ورك من اعرود على انول في كماكد ايمالكاب كداصل مطابق عراق مي مركاري طور ير اطلان كيا كياسي كه مدر مالات او كول كى توجيئات كمواد كاز خرواران ك مدام حسين فأناطور بال فيل كارروائيول كا حرالى كا یاس حتم ہو آجارہاہے۔ قبل ازیں اس کی محکد وقاع بھی فاؤ کے حليص وإق امركي فتى اشتاك كرار إنى الزالمة مسزو جم كيتيم سيره فالأكوار ال كيفسة أزادي لي

وسل ١٥ ارايل (وائش) عوال في آج اواني إفي كماك آج دي جكران اليس معدم عوال في سران ير وار الحكومت شران كے علاوہ دودوسرے شرول اصفمان اور مرازر بھی میزائل مط کے ایران نے آئ مثل کے روز تا اِ كَدِين شرول ش عراقي ميزا كون كر كري نصور جنول شمك بلاك عديم بي- اران كى مركارى خررسال ايجنى ن كماكدات كوقت والى يداكر أم اصفان اور ثيراز ر كرائ م مح جن سے متحد افراد زخى موتے كے طالع كى مكانت اورد كائل جاده وكني - عراق كرايك فوق ترسمان اصوام حين كراد على جايا كياب كدود بغداد بي محد



بٹ عنادموں پرحسسوں کے مبسد ایرانیایوں نے طبیائے ، فریسیکیٹ اورسنبین نفنادکشتیاں ا موسیک جہازوں پوچھے کے بیعیسیں ، جنابج جسین ایران کے شندستان موسیک محسدوزکادروائی مجسدی جندسک حسین تبسد دسیاہ ہوتھی امریکی، قرق کار وائیاں بندا در لوائی تعتم کریکا ہے ، کار لوجی

إيران كحطرت سنة وجهازون كونفقعان يبغين كالعقولين ، أيك احرسيكره يسلم كايستر لما ينشاء

دی - ۱۹ ایریل (دائش) ایران کے خلاف امریک کی ا بوت امریکہ کا کمناے کداس نے اسے ایک فریسٹ پارودی م خوص مام مری کا موقف م مریک عمل کے جواب میں یہ کاروائی کی۔ امریکہ کا موقف ے کہ اس کے پاس اس کی گافی شادت مجھودے کہ ایر ان فے حال بی میں بی کے حالی پاندل میں بارودی سرتکس تجھائی میں اور امر کی فرکیٹ کوجس وها کہ سے نقصان پہنچا کو وائن بارددى مركول على الك كاتحار اران فان الوالت ترديدكى ب- كزشتدروز كقعادم كواقعات على امريكه الكنه جانى تغصان أيك كو مرابيلي كالبرث ممط كروار كان

برعم خود محدود واني كارروائي كرشته روز فليح من عام بحرى جُنگ من تبديل بو كني اور دواير إني آئل بليث غار مول يرامر كي حلول كے بعد تسادم كواقعات من امركى حكام كاكمنا ب كرچدار انى جنگى جماز دل كونو د يا كيا يا نسس قصان پنجايا كيا ادر ايراني جنگى خيار دل بريمي قائرنگ كى گاب مازه ترين يادند في على كثيدكي مزيديدهادى بدو يمطيعي عرون ير تھی۔ امران نے کماہے کہ مامان اور مری کے آئل پلیف

تهران سمیت ایران کے چاشہول پرعراق نے مزید میزائل فائر کئے

رِ ان امریکی مفادات کونفصان پہنچانے کی قیمت ادا کرے گا'ریکن

ار انی حملوں کی دجہ سے اس سے معمول کے تعلقات قائم کرناممکن نہیں رہا مملوں کے بعد تبھرہ واشتشن- ۱۹ امریل (رائش) امریک سے صدر روناللہ فارموں برامری حملوں کو اوردی مرتک حملہ کا مورون ا ينواب قراروياجس يحجلي جعرات كوامر كي يحريه كيايك فركيث عن شكاف يؤكيا تعالددس امركى طال ذخى بو كيد تقد مددر كين فيض باليك كنوكمز أرك الزيان س خطاب کے آغازی فلیج پر مختر تبعرہ کرتے ہوئے کما کہ إن امرا نول نے ہمیں دھمکا یا وانسی اس کی قیت اوا کرنا ہو گی- مددر يكن ف ،جنول فام كى دكام كياتل ايان کی طرف سے فلیج کے عالمی بانعول میں سے سریے سے مارودی رَكِينِ بَجِيائِ جائے کے خلاف جوالی اقدام کرنے کا فیصلہ الواركودير محت كيااس موقف كويمرد براياكدامريك ايران ك ماتي مزيد معمل ك تعلقات جابتا بي لكن أنسول في كماكه

اطالوی تجارتی جهازوں کو خلیج میں ہے روگ

إيلامكن بيجب كساران امركى مفادات كفاق حط

روم- ١٩م ايرل (رائش) فيجيمن الي ي روي ي مرك کے بعد الل کے وو تجارتی جمازوں کو عظم ریا ہے کہ وہ بمزر گاہول پر موجود رہیں۔ ریکن نے گزشتہ وزار آن کو دھمکی دی کہ اگر اس نے فلیج مى امرى مفادات كے لئے خطرات بداكر في كاسلىد جارى ر کھاؤا ہے اس کی قبت اواکر نام سے گی۔ بیر کروز فائیس امريك اورابران كرورميان فوقي تعادم كواقعات براي منط عام تبرے میں صدر ریمن نے دو ایرانی آل پلیث

ساوطا قتين هائي زعاف والوطرهين الويكجهوري إيالت الدرعل کوسا - ۱۹رابریل (وائنر) ایران نے بیرے روز | جانبداری کا ازام عائد کیا اور کماک فیج ایک ماریخی اور حساس

خنان دى كى كر مراق بي ساتى برى بك س ات و جيالكا مورتوال مى ماكرى بارانى فررسال المنى في كماب علید این کا طرف مد کیا گیا کدو فقیس ای فرسزر کدامری کوید کے حلول ش فقیس دوفول ایرانی آل بلیت امری خط کا داروان کی سریم جنل ادادی امری خط کاد ایران کی سریم جنل ادادی کوئس نے امریکہ اور سووت بوشن ووٹوں پر عواق کی ایس- سران ریدیو نے کما کہ امریکہ بوری طرح جگ عل

نے کما کہ آپ اسی جو بھی کمیں بر برطال فتاہ کردی د کمائی دیے بی اور احس کیل اور نام میں دیا جا سکا۔ اخبارنے کما کہ آمریکہ کے بہلے ایک مجموعی حکست عملی کا حصہ ين جس كاستعد فلي كما علاقي من مني الرورس كور قرار ر منابد اخارے کماکدامرکدی اس تحمت علی من عواق ایران جگ یے طبتے یا طبع میں جماز رانی کی آزادی کی مان می کورد کی کافتران بر "راوا" - کارکرد منا مان می ب کر واش ایما کے تقل تولی عل

والی مامل عورت نے وم توڑ دیا ا

کوکیونہ ۱۹ رابریل (کونا) سری لٹکا کے مشرق تھیے بیٹی کالواش بھارتی فیصل اور آل باقیوں کے درمیان اوائی کے خاتے پر زور دینے کے لئے بھوک بڑتال کرنے والی از آلیس

معنی افوج کے وی کماٹر انجیف ظیل الوزیر کے قبل کے

اران کے خلاف امریکی حملوں پر سوویت یونمین کی تکتہ چینی امريكه انفنذه كردى كاذر ليصفي من ابناترور سوث يرقرار رئتناها بتائب ايراودا

اسکو- اامر ایریل (رائش) سویت میمونسٹ پارتی کے آ حملوں کوجن کے دوران کرشتہ روز تلیج میں ایران کے دو

یران نے امریجی حنی ہماروں برجیبی سا*کرورم میب را*ئوں سے حملے کئے، کوئی میبر

على مغربي اليورسوخ كالتحفظ كرما ہے۔ اخبار نے كما كران | اقدام كے خلاف انتظامى كاردوائى قرار ديا كمياب باہم اخبار

لی ہمراہی کامشن معطل کر و

برطانوی جنگی جماز بھی اے ملک کے

برجيم بردار جهازى حراي موخر كي بوت ين

كوي - ١٩مراريل (رائش) امريك اور اران

ودمیان کشیدگی کم برجائے بک امریکی تربیات علیمیں امری

م جم القدار كرف وال يكرول كى مراى معلل كروى

ے۔ اس کا اکشاف طاقہ کے جماز رائی زرائع نے کیا۔

اران نے منول ملج میں اپنے آئل پلیٹ فارموں ر امرکج

عبرانی بینیوزشی میں عرب اور بیودی طلباء کے در میان تعداد م بهنیل الوزیر کے قتل کی مذمت

المطنى الاكبوع الكبوف الواص يدي إلى

تم ماله قلطين مورت شال بي جي منى شارون كريمنا كم مطابق اس وقت بيني من كولي كل جب وواليد مظامر

کے موقع پر اپنے بچل کو تھر لے جانے کی کوشش کر رہی

تھی۔ مغربی کنارے کے شرکیل میں امرائیل کے مقرر کردہ میزنے آن قابض فرن کوتا یا کدہ فلطینی اشدوں کے

دباؤ ک وج سے مستعفی ہونے کامعوب رکھتے ہیں۔ اس

كے علاق معوض القدس من عال بيغديث كے دكام ف

میودی اور عرب طلباء کے ورمیان باتھا یائی روکتے کے لئے

آج پیس طلب کریید طلباء میں بہ صادم اس وقت ہوا جب عرب طلباء فی طلبا اوزیر کی یادیمی آیک اجماع منتقد حرب عی کوشش کی۔ طلبا اوزیر کو تیونس میں اسرائیلی

ا ایجنوں نے گزشتہ سنچ کو قل کر دیا تھاجس پر مقبوضہ عرب طاقون من شديد مظاهرے موے تصاور صرف ايك روزش ستره افراد بلاك مو مح محمد عقد عمل دو السطيني اشتدول كي

اے امور فارد زین نورانی نے کماہے کہ افغانستان امن

معلمه جس ير محيل جعرات كوجنوا من وسخط موع مسلم

کے قیام کی طرف پملا قدم ہے۔ پارلیجنٹ کے دونوں

الوانول كم مشتركه اجلاس على جنبوااس معلده يربحث كا آغاز

لرتے ہوئے مشرفودانی نے کماکدافعات ان جیب اللہ کی

ظومت فوال وسيع بنيادون يرحكومت كقيام كاضرورت

کو تسلیم کیا ہے۔ مسٹر نورانی نے پارلیمینٹ کو بتایا کہ آقیام حمدہ کے الجی ذکھ کار دوریز کو 'جن کے سازھے جو سال کے

عرص يرمح ملذاكرات كمتيجيش معلده يحيل كوثينيا بكمامميا

نی دہلی میں جنیواسمجھوتے

کےخلاف مظاہرہ

باشندول نے آج تی دیل میں اقوام متحدہ کے دفتر کے باہر جنیوا

مجموت كے خلاف احتاى مظاہره كيا۔ اس مظاہرت من

شركت كرف والي يجاس افرادكي الكي صف يس يج يمي

ووو تصد مظامرين في كتم الحار كم تع جن ير موديت

بونن کی فرمت سے متعلق تعرب دری تے اور وہ جنیوا

مجھوتے کے خلاف نعرے بھی لگارے تھے۔ بولس ان

مظاہرین کو اقوام حمدہ کے دفتر کے احا<u>طے میں</u> واحق ہونے ا

اسلام آباد۔ اور ابریل (کونا) پاکستان کےوزیر مملکت] ہے کہ کائل می وسی بنیادوں پر عبوری حکومت کے قیام الملئے

افغانستان کے جامع تفقیداور کانل میں ایک میوری حکومت | چند مینوں کے اعد کانل میں قائم ہوجائے گی۔ پار کیمینٹ

انواج مے ذیق کما عرر انجیف خلیل الوذیر کے قتل کے طاف معبوضه القدس- ١٩. ابريل (اپ دائش) امرائلي موے والے احقامی عظامروں کوروکناہے ماہم استال کے ور میوں نے بتایا ہے کہ اسرائل فوجوں کی اس کاوروائی کے بادجود آج متبوضہ علاقیں میں فلسلینی مظاہرین اور قابض فيعول مي تصادمون كاسلم جارى رباجن كي ميتي من دو

لینانی باشندے پر بیروت میں ووجر من باشندول کے اغوامیں حصد کینے کا نزام تھا

ایران این فورسز برام یکی محلول کا انتقت اے گا

مَّالَ عُدِت كَانَيْتِي بِي إِنِّي نَهُ آنَ وم قِرْ وياً بِي الْمُي نِهِ مَي روز قِل بِموكن بِرَالَ كا أفاذ كي هذور بر عرد كيافاكر الر ے ان دم اور دیا۔ کویا کی ہے۔ کا آغاز کیا تھا اور سے حد کیا تھا کہ اگر سے باقی دوسرے صفحہ بر تونس مرائيل يظاف ملامتي كونسل كابنكامي اجلاس طلب كركا

فكسطيني ربنمائے فتل كے دن المرائيلي طيار و شوس كي حدود ميں ويكھا گيا تھا۔

امرائیل فے حملے کے دوران الوزیر کے گھر کے گرد مواصلاتی رابط جام کر دیئے تھے اقیام حصدہ - ۱۹ رابریل (کونا) تیونس امرائیلی جمایہ الدوں کی طرف ہے ملکی صدد کی خلاف ورزی کے واقع کے خلاف حیاج کے کئے سلاحتی کونسل کا بھائی اجلاس بلانے کا إشديد احجان كيا جائ جس يرمشمل أيك مراسل ملامتي

کوسل کے موجودہ صدر 'زمیائے میرا کی زوزی کے حالے ك جان ك وقع ب- تونى سفير في تقلم أزادي فلسلين كو ابی محومت کے مضوب سے آگاہ کر دیا ہے۔ ورس انتاہ الاام حمد كالكر عان كاكماك الام حمد كالكراري جزل جارتر بي ذق كو نيدر سو شن ولينز كادوره مختراور شكل افرية كادوره ملتى كرك دائس بيخ رب بي- انول

معوبه ركمتاب تونس فائي درخواست مى كماب كه سلامتی کونسل کابنگامی اجلاس بدھ یا جعرات کو منعقد کیا بلف اورے كم كرشت الله كاروز يوسى في ال او تحديثما فليل الوزير اوران تحدو محافظون كوبلاك كرويا كميا تعااور میان کیا جاتا ہے کہ اسرائیلی اعملی جس کے ایجنوں ' . تربید کے کمانور آور آیک خصوصی فی سے ادکان فراس کر بیادر والی کی تولس کے صدر زین العابد برین علی فوزیر خارجہ محمود مسری کو جایت کی تھی کہ اس پر اقوام تحدہ سے مغربي جرمني كي عدالت ايك لبناني باشندے كوتيرہ سال قيد كي سزا

امریکہ کا ابوجماد کے قلّ تعلق نہیں' امریک تر جمان والتحتن - ١٩ اربل (رائش) امرك في المسلى ربنما البيجاد كالري قرت كرت بوك كمات كداس كاس لل سے كوئى تعلق سي عدد امرى وزارت فارج ك ر على والسروي عن كالماكد الربك ساي الل كاس الدام کی ذمت کر آب انسیات کما کدام کی حکومت کو اس کل کے بارے میں تہ ہو کھی علم قطانور تدی وہ کسی صورت میں اس کل میں بلوث ہے۔ ابو جداد کو تو نس میں یان کی رہائش گھران کے ٹین کانظوں سیت بلاک کردیا کی تھاوہ فروں عرص ایک ہے کہ اس کل بھی اسرائیلی مؤسست کا بھر ہے۔

ك اتواء من موث الي بعالى كور باكرات كم لئ حكومت بر

حمادى براوران البران كالكابم لمشاطاندان تعلق ركعين بادر كياجا آب كرمجر على حمادي يرام كي طيارت كاعواء كريرم من موحم كرماك آغاز من مقدمه جلايا

ے اکثرے اعادے کا مکان عم بو کیا ہے۔ انسوں فيا ا كدنكى فسأدات مي جيس أرسين اورجي آذر باثيجابي

ڈوسلڈورف۔ ۱۹ مربیل (اپ دائش) مقرفی جرمتی ہوئی جس کے بعد آتر وقت تک حمادی کی جانب افوام کی لیک صلحی عدالت نے ایک لبتانی باشدے عہاس حمادی کو ہے ملوث بونے کی تردید کی جاتی ری۔ حمادی کی سالوں ہے جوت میں مغربی جرمنی کے دو انتعدال کے اقواء میں مارث موت اور اسر کی فصالی مینی ترانس ور لذائر لائٹر کے طیارے وباؤوا لنے كي جرم كام كلب قرار ديتے ہوئے اے تيرو سال تدى مرا كا حكم ساياب سرالت في حادي كو غير قانوني طور بردهاك فيرمواو ركت كابحى بحرم قرار دياب عباس تمادي كودي جاني والى يد سخت بعض حلتول كي كي تيرت كا باعث بمي في ب كيل كه استفاد كي جانب س اي القاميان بن مارت مدادي كومرف مارف كياره مر کی تر عمان نے کماکر افسیں اس فش کے وردار افراد کے سال تیدگی مزادینے کی سفارش کی تھی۔ عباس حمادی کے فلاف اس مقدمے کی حاصہ گزشتہ ۵جنوری کو شروع

خطا- ۱۹رامریل (اب) قلیائ کی فغائیے نے اعتراف کیا ہیں۔ فلیائ کرجیف آف شاف ناس واقد کی تحقیقات بے کہ اس کے لیک ایف ۵ جیٹ طیارت کی جانب ہے ۔ مال

فيرول على الزام مائد كما كما تعالدان كعبول بر كرشته بمرات الوامر كى فعدائيد كي طرف يديم بيناكيا الم النائ كافتائيا في كزشتروداس بدے على وضاحت كرت وي تلم كياب كم كهيون على بم قلياتي طيار كى جانب ے كرا ياكيا۔ اس بم كريمنتے سے كوئى جانى يادى تقسان نس موار فعائد كأيك فرعان فيتايا بكريد بمان من طیاروں می سے ایک طیارے سے تلطی سے کراچو تریتی منتول کے دوران کھیتوں پر نجی دازیں کردے تھے۔ کتے کے یہ کھیت امری فضائیہ کے کلادک نائ اؤے کے قریب . باقىدوسىنےصفحەبر

ابوجهاد کی میت د مثق جہیج کئی

یاسرعرفات کے سوامتعدد قلسطینی لیڈر جنازے میں شریک ہوں گے

تونس كے بوائي اڑے يرعرفات نے ميت كا آخرى ديدار كيا

کوسیا۔ ۱۹رابرل (ب، دائش) قسطی القانیا فاق کے عمال او معظم کے سکورٹی کے شعبے کے مرداہ اس مردا لمید وی کا عدد انجیف قبل الوزم (الوجواد) کا میت آئی تونس شائل ہیں۔ اوجواد کی میت کو آئی تونس شران کاردائش کار عقيدت بيش كياله ابتدائي اطلاعات من بتايا كياتها كه جنامه

ے بذراید طیارہ دمش روانہ کر دی گئی جال کل انس پرد اے لیک جلوس کی صورت میں بوائی ازے تک اوا ایل اس تاک کیا جائے گا۔ تنظیم آزادی قسطین کے جیئر تین جلب جلوس میں اسر حرفات اور متعدد دیمر اعلی قسطین رہما ہی اسر مرقات نے جوابندائی اطلاعات کے بر عس استے درید اس بور کے اس بلوں کی روائی میل یاسر مرقات نے اسمی کو تراج ساتھی کو تراج ساتھی کو تراج كيواني الديرمت كاويرار كيا-مت كماتد الوجماد

ابوجهادی شهادت فلسطینیول کے عزم کو مزید تقویت دے گی

کویت' پاکشان اور سوویت او نمین کے حکام کی جانب سے بعزیت کے بیغاہ ت

کیے۔ - ۱۹ مربیل (کونا) کیے۔ اور ونیا کے بعض | قلسطین کے وفتر کیے جمال انہوں نے ظلی الوزیر کی موت پر

ویت - ۱۱رمیس (و ق) ویت اور دیا بست به مسین مدوسر یجهان اصول مسین اور یی موت پر امل می موت پر امل موت کی فرق این الموت کی افغان الور (ابرجاد) افغان موت امر امل موت کا اظهاد کیا است می گرشت دو امل کی است می گرشت دو امل می است می گرشت دو امل می موت کا عماد کیا بست می موت کا عماد کیا بست می موت کی جانب می موت کی کی موت کی کی موت کی موت کی کی کی موت کی کی کی موت کی کی موت کی کی کی کی کی کرد کی کرد کی کی کی کرد کی کی کرد کی کرد کی کرد کی کرد کی کرد کرد کی اندعدالور الراشر كزشت رات كويت س تطيم آزادي أ



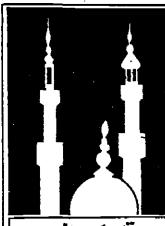
ترضي من المعطني كالمرابع جاء كم فق كرور موكواران كافرضي جازه مدخن كمستنس لمجلس يي

سييشوس جمي شال جل مدد ضياء الحق في خاص طور بر غيرا مطبعه زير بحث لات كيكنيد اجلاس طلب كياتفا ميكرمنى جمل في اينا يدب كادوره منقر كرف كافعل كيا اران خلیج میں جنگ کادائرہ وسیع کررہاہے ،سعودی عرب کاالزام

فاؤك العدجنوني عراق سے امر انی فور سز كالنحلاء مطویل جنَّك كافاتمه عابت ہو گا

رما ہے اور جنگ کے شطے دوسرے مکول تک پیچانے کی کوشش میں لگا ہوا ہے استوری فاجنے کے کما کہ برادر ملک اً متحده عرب المرات في مبارك أنل فيلذاور كويت في جريره ا بوبیان کے طاق حالہ ارائی جارجیت علاقہ کے ممالک کی ملامتی واستحکام اور خود مختاری کے خلاف تھر ناک امرانی ا جار حیت کے سلسلے کی ایک کڑی کے سوا می حسیس میان میں منتج میں بارودی سرتکس بچھانے پر بھی ایران کی خدمت کی گئی اور کمان کدامر کی خرید اور ایرائی جنگی جمادوں کے ورمیان

رياض - (معودي عرب) ١٩رايريل (اب) ايران برالزام عائد كيا كياك ومتطابك كاوار وسيح كراجا سعودی عرب نے آئ ایران کو خلیج بنگ کادائر ، وسیح کرنے كامورو الرام فمرات بوت امركى بحريات اس كى كاد نی دیلی - ۱۹ رابریل (رائش افغانستان کے جادوطن آرائی اور فلی میں تجارتی سولتال پر آس کے حملوں کی فدمت ی ہے۔ سعودی پرلس ایمنی نے کما کہ کابید کے گزشتدروز کے معمول کے اجلاس میں جس کی صدارت سعودی فرانروا شاه قد نے کی طبیح کی آزہ ترین صور تحال پر خور کیا گیا۔ المنمى نے كابين كے جارى كروہ ميان كے والے يہ كماك عراق کو فاز بر دوبارہ بینند کی مبارک باد وی کی اور کا بینے نے وتقع ظاہری کہ جنوبی عراق کے علاقے سے امر ان کا انتخاء اس | حالیہ لڑائی ان اثرات کی شمادت ب توار انی روش کے نتید المناك بخت كانتثام ثابت مو گاجوات طولي عرصے ہے دو | بیں تلیج كوتسد وبالذكر رہے ہیں۔ ے روک ویا جس کے بعد مظاہران پرامن طور پر مشر م بلے۔ اسلامی طوں کے درمیان جاری ہے۔ کابید کے بیان میں



ا وقات محرى دا قطاري 4-04

يتخصينه واجدكي جماعت اسلامي اوربيكم فالده نساء يرزير وست نكته جيني

بثله دليش مين انوزيش جماعتول كالتحاد يعوث كاشكار بهوتميا

كے سينتر و بنما مطبح الر حمان فكامي في شديد احتجاج كيا اور كما تفاكداس فتم ك فيردمه وادلته مانات صرف مطلق العنان حكرانوں ك بائد معبول كرنے كا باعث بول مح اور ـــ باقىدوسى<u>ت</u>صفحەبر

وهاكه - ١٩رابيل (رائز) بكلويش كي اوزيش | روزيش كي تمائت منششسك يارني كر جمان ي محمد عليكي ر بنما شخ حسینه واجد نے صدر حسین محد ارتزاد کو اقتدارے اور کماک پارٹی کی دہنماتیم خالدہ ضیاد صدر ارتزاد کے اقدار کو بنائے کی مم میں شال دوحلیف معاصوں کے رہنماؤں کو تک اصل دیے میں مدد وے رہی ہیں۔ بنگسدیش کی عوامی لیک مجنَّن كانتلنه ما يا- انسول نه يري شب البيئة أنمه جماعتي 🏻 هماعت الملامي اور نيشنست بأرثي الوزيش كي معم من شريك اتحاد کے ایک اجماع سے خطاب کرتے ہوئے بنیاد بند ور کما که دو من بیند طاقتوں بر زور دی میں که دو عمامت 📗 چود حری نے بھی جماعت اسلامی کے خلاف یکی الزامات عائد سلان ك المحاف المد كفرت بول جس من آزادى وشمن التحاري على المحار كرت بوت عاصاملاي مناصر شال بین اور جووطن وشمن مرتمر میون مین ماوث بهده اتحاد في الك مشترك قرار داديس شاهت كاركان كو بكدريش كى آزاري كى كالفت اور اعداء من باكتاني توج كمات مل كرمت وكون كوباك كرف ك في مورو اليوايش شاعق ك ورميان اخلافات كام وب ينس الزام نصرایا۔ شخ حسینہ واجد نے بھلے دیش کی دومری تیسری

م طوث بون کی تردید کی جاتی ری ۔ حمادی کی مالوں ہے مغربي جرمن من مقيم اوراس پر منور قد ۱۹۸ مي بوت عن مغربي جرمني كدو ما جروان روزلف كورة براورا اقريد شم كافواء كالمطيل مدد فراجم كرف يركر فاركيا كياقا استخاد كاكمناسي كه حمادي فاخواء كياس كاررواني من اسية بعالى كومخرلى جرمنى كى قيد س آزاد كراف كل حصد لیاتھا۔ حماری کاجھائی ۱۹۸۵ء میں ٹرانس ورنڈ ائر لائنز كے طيارے كو افواء كر كے بوت لے جائے كے واقد ميں الوث ہونے کے جرم میں مغربی جرمنی میں قید ہے۔ عباس حمادى كوستاني جافوال مراد بشت يسدى ك خلاف مغرني جرمتی کے تھوں رونے کا ثیوت ہے۔ معربی جرمنی نے مخزشته سال نماس شادی کے جعائی محمر علی شادی کو مقدمہ علاقے فوض امرک کے میرد کر فے ا تفاد کر دیا تھا جس برامرك كى جانب سے ارائكى كا اظمار كيا ميا قال

سویت بوین میں ۸۰ افراد کر فار ماسكو- ١٩ ايريل (رائم) موديت يونين ك ايك عددارے بتایا ہے کہ ریاست آذربانیجان عل نلی ضاوات کے طلع می ای سے زائداؤر کو کر فار کر لیا گیا ہے۔ ان فسادات می بقیم افراد ملاک ہو گھنتھ۔ میونت بوشن كالبوزير وافله كولائى فيسيذوف فتاياكهان كر فاديون ك بعد ماحلي شرسوسكيت يس ٢٨ فروري كو فسادات کے دوران جن جرائم كاآر تكاب كيا كيا ہےان يى

ارم من قطبی کوعلم نس ب-خيلاص كميونسط باغيول في بحريد كے ليفشيننك كماتار اور دود كر افراد كوبلاك كرديا

ے کہ اس کے لیک ایف ، ۵ جیٹ طیارے کی جانب ہے علقی ہے گئے کے ان کیتوں پر لیک م پیٹا گیاجہ ظیان کی مرخدود فريه كايك ليغنيننت كماعزد اليك ذيرتهيت مدر اکیو کے فاتران کی طلبت ہیں۔ اس سے پہلے ابترائی كينث اورايك ممتاز آجر كوبلاك كرويار بولس فتاياب كم كمونسك بافيوں كى طرف سے يہ صلح دن مك وقت ك <u>محة جن ميں ۔ ايك تعليم ايك مات ماله لؤلى بھي زخي</u> مو تی۔ بولیس نے تایا کہ کیونسٹ باغیوں نے بحریہ کے ليفشنن كماغراور ايك زيرتهت كيث كي كاربراندها وهند وانزیک کردی جس کے باعث دولوں افراد موقعہ مربی بناك موكف ال واقع كم صرف و معظ بعد كميونسد بالحول في ما الله مناز آجروهم او تبنكس كواس وقت كولى اروى جبوه اب وفترى طرف جارب تھے۔ اس ك

ويكذامن المجل

SPORTS

Higgins bows out of world snooker

SHEFFIELD, England, April 19, (Reuter): Fallen hero Alex Higgins made a sad exit yesterday from the World Professional

Snooker Championship.
Higgins, trailing 7-2 overnight to Tony Drago of Malta in his first round match, has come back from more hopeless positions in

But there was to be no miraculous recovery this time as Drago took only 52 minutes to complete a 10-2 victory and inflict on snooker's self-styled people's champion, the most humiliating defeat of his rollercoaster career.

The result means that the controversial 39-year-old Northern Irishman will drop out of the world's top 16 ranked players for the first time next season.

He will now have to prequalify for the final stages of next year's world championship, sad thought for fans of the 1972 and 1982 world champion.

Banned from the first two ranking tournaments of this season, following a head-butting incident with an official 17 months ago, the past yesterday caught up with "Hurricane Hig-

Worried "A lot of things went right for

Tony and I wasn't firing on all As for dropping out of the top 16, Higgins said: "I'm not par-

ticularly worried about it. Maybe having to pre-qualify for Sheffield next year may do me a bit of good.

"It may bring me back to the grass roots. It might even make me young again mixing with all

"I feel quite saddened at losing because I'm looking so well. I think there's another World Championship left in me. The hardest thing of all is having to sit. at home and watch snooker on the television for the next 14

Drago, a dashing 22-year-old, said: "I was confident of winning but I never expected to beat such a great player as Alex 10-2.

There was better news of another former world champion and compatriot of Higgins, Dennis Taylor who beat burly Can-adian Bill Werbeniuk 10-8 after a irst round match lasting more than nine hours.

Geddes looks forward to title defence

MASON, Ohio, April 19, (AP): Professional golfer Jane Geddes say that, in her case at least, familiarity doesn't breed con-

Geddes says she is looking forward to returning next month to ___the Jack Nicklaus Sports Centre's grizzly golf course to defend her title in the LPGA championship tournament.

"I kind of like coming back to the same golf courses. If you play well, you have good memories. If you don't, you try to redeem yourself," she told a news conference yesterday at the Nicklaus Centre, where she appeared as the LPGA tournament's defending champ.

She said she has fond memories of Ohio after winning the LPGA tournament and the Jamie Farr Toledo Classic in the state last year.

"I've won a lot of money here, and I keep getting high tax bills from Ohio, "she said, chuckling. Geddes, 28, a resident of Dallas, said she hopes to repeat as LPGA championship winner when the tournament returns May 19-22 for its 11th year at the Jack Nicklaus Centre near Cincinnati. She said her skills in hitting irons and consistently long drives match her game nicely to the demands of the course.

FIRST AFRICAN CHAMPION SCORES CLOSEST EVER VICTORY

Hussein and Mota win Boston marathon

him Hussein of Kenya overcame Jumo Ikangaa of Tanzania in the final 50 yards yesterday to win the Boston marathon by one second and become the first African champion in the 92-year history of the event.

In the closest finish of the world's oldest continuing marathon, Hussein triumphed in a time of 2 hours, 8 minutes and 43 seconds. The Africans were locked in a two-man duel for the final five miles before Hussein burst from just behind the Tanzanian's right shoulder to pull away in the final 50 yards. "I didn't even hear his shoes." Ikangaa said.

"I like to make history," said Hussein, 29, who was also the first African to win the New York City marathon, in 1987. Fell

Temperatures were 49 degrees at the Hopkinton starting line and a light rain fell for the first hour.

"When we ran the first two miles I was feeling my muscles were tight," Hussein said. "I thought it was going to bother me, but fortunately it didn't at the end."

Ikangaa said he was unaware of Hussein's final surge until he saw the Kenyan race into the

Hussein fell short of both the world record of 2:06.50 set in Rotterdam, the Netherlands, on Sunday by Belayneh Dinsamo of Ethiopia and the Boston marathon mark of 2:07:51 set by Bob de Castella in 1986. Rosa Mota of Portugal succes-

NEW YORK, April 19, (AP):

Chris James drove in three runs with his first home run of the

season and a sacrifice fly as the

Philadelphia Phillies outlasted the New York Mets 10-7 last

night to snap a seven-game losing

each had a pair of RBI as

Philadelphia won for the first

time since beating the Mets 9-3

on April 9. In their losing streak,

Gary Carter had a three-run

homer, his sixth of the season for

the Mets, whose six game-win-

ningstreak ended. He also had an

RBI single in the ninth as the

Mets lost for the first time at

James, hit his homes, in the fourth following a leadoff single

by Hayes and an RBI double by Parrish to give the Phils a 4-2

Parrish, who is 6-for-13

against the Mets this season with

RICHFIELD, Ohio, April 19,

(AP): Larry Nance scored 24

points and Mark Price hit two

free throws with seven seconds

left to put the game out of reach

as the Cleveland Cavaliers clin-

ched their second playoff berth in 10 years with a 112-107 victory

over the Indiana Pacers last

Cleveland won for the ninth

time in its last 11 games and

assured itself of at least the No.7

playoff spot in the Eastern Con-

ference. Indiana, which has lost

seven straight road games, drop-

ped a full game behind New York

and Washington, who are tied

for the final two playoff spots

The Cavaliers, who evened

their record at 40-40, led 110-106

after John Williams made one of

two free throws with 15 seconds

Indiana's Scott Skiles sank

one of two foul shots eight

seconds later to get the Pacers

within three. Skiles then

immediately fouled Price, who

hit both free throws for a five-

Today they needed to score at

around three and a half runs per

over which will not be easy on a

slow pitch offering scarce

encouragement to the stroke-

with three games to play.

the Phillies scored 13 runs.

home after live wins. 🛸 🚡

Von Hayes and Lance Parrish



Hussein (left) and Mota break the tape to triumph in the men's and women's division respectively. (Reuter wirephoto)

llies snap seven-game losing streak

Leonard singled.

losing three.

precaution.

12th for his first save.

sfully defended her women's crown, taking the lead in the third mile and never being threatened. Her time was 2:24:30, nearly two minutes off the course record of 2:22.43, set by Joan Benoit in 1983.

"I tried to run as fast as I can and think only about myself," said Mota, who was so fresh after

nine of his 11 RBI, had another

"There's no one thing," the 31-year-old catcher said. "I defin-

itely feel good at the plate against

all their pitchers. This year, I am

a lot more confident in myself

and I also have a better idea of

what the pitchers are throwing

Phillies manager Lee Elia explained Parrish's hot bat as

"self-discipline. He works on it

constantly. I also feel that a full

training camp has helped him

Kevin Mitchell's sacrifice fly

put San Francisco ahead, Will

Clark doubled home another run

and scored on Jeffrey Leonard's

single in the 12th inning lose-Unioe opened the 12th with a

single off Pat Perry, 1-2, and

moved to third on a wild pitch

and Brett Butler's infield single.

Mitchell's sacrifice fly deep to

centre borke the tie, and Clark

The Pacers did not get off

The playoff appearance will be

The Cavaliers' final nine point

Cleveland had six players in

Herb Williams scored a

season-high 24 to lead Indiana.

Vern Fleming added 19 but did

not score in the fourth quarter. The Pacers' second-leading

scorer, Wayman Tisdale, man-

aged only eight points before

leaving during the third quarter

clutch baskets to put Cleveland

ahead at the end of each of the

first two quarters. He hit a layup

with four seconds left in the first

quarter for a 33-32 Cleveland

Craig Ehlo scored a pair of

because of a sore shoulder.

double figures. Ron Harper and

Price had 19 each and Brad

Daugherty scored 18.

came from the free-throw line

after Williams' layup put them ahead for good at 103-101 with 4

the first for Cleveland since 1984-

Cavaliers clinch playoff berth

point Cleveland lead.

minutes lest.

tremendously.

Glants 6, Reds 3

RBI double in the fifth inning.

completing the race she jogged away from the finish line. Hussein and Mota each won \$45,000 and a Mercedes-Benz valued at \$35,000,

Bill Rodgers, 40, a four-time winner at Boston, was the top American finisher, at No. 28, more than nine minutes behind Hussein. Most of the top US

followed with a double betore

two hits over three innings to get the victory. Joe Price pitched the

innings in five of their 13 games,

minutes in the middle of the

fourth inning when an usher fell onto the field and was removed

on a stretcher. Reds spokesman

Jim Ferguson said the usher was

leaning on a gate when it swung

open, causing him to fall and hit his head in the Giants' bullpen.

Ferguson said the usher didn't

appear to be seriously hurt, and was removed by stretcher as a

Tim Leary pitched a three-hit-

batters and hit a two-run single.

Leary, 2-0, walked only two in

pitching his first complete game

lead, then sank a 3-pointer with

one second left in the half to put

Standings

Central Division

Western Conference Midwest Division

43 35 30 48 22 57

having scored three Test lifties.

Pakistan's hope rests with

their best and most experienced

batsman, Javed Miandad, who is

Miandad, a veteran of 91

Tests, hit a century in the first

Test which Pakistan won by nine

wickets. He has the temperament

and technique to defy West

Indies bowling on a pitch that

has become increasingly slow. The West Indies has had to

settle for draws in similar circum-

stances in three of their last five

India and Australia both bat-

ted throughout the last day in

Pet. GB .705 — .468 I8.5 .468 I8.5 .436 21 .228 37.5

52 26 .667 — 48 30 .615 4 48 30 .615 4 40 38 .513 12 40 40 .500 13 36 43 .456 16.5

Pet. .658 .641 .577 .551 .385 .278

.744 .641 .538 .346 .256 .218

GB

1.5 6.5 8,5 21.5 30

the Cavaliers up 58-56.

Chicago Milwaukee Cleveland

Denver Dallas Houston

Portland Scattle Phoenix Golden State

L.A. Clippers

X — clinched playoff berth Y — clinched division title

Dodgers 6, Padres 0

ter, struck out a career-hi

Craig Lefferts, 1-0, allowed

The Reds have gone extra

The game was delayed for 13

male competitors skipped the race to compete in next week's US Olympic trials in New Jersey. Hussein and Ikangaa ran

shoulder-to-shoulder until they turned onto Boylston street, less than a half-mile from the finish

Ikangaa, who finished 11th in last year's race, moved four

since he was with Milwaukee in

1986. The only San Diego hits were a double by Benito Santiago

in the second inning, a single by

Tony Gwynn in the third and

Randy Ready's single in the

in the first five innings and struck

the last two hitters in the fourth

and all three in the fifth. His

previous career-high in strik-

eouts was nine. It was the fifth

complete game in 60 starts for the

29-year-old right-hander, who

was 3-11 for the Dodgers last

Results

18

Gurney edges

HOUSTON, April 19, (Reuter):

Unseeded Melissa Gurney beat

third-seeded American com-

patriot Lori McNeil in the first

round of the \$250,000 Women's

Tennis Championships yester-

day, marking her first victory

over a player ranked in the top

Gurney, ranked 96th in the

world, used her blistering back-

hand and took advantage of

numerous unforced errors to

eliminate McNeil - ranked 10th

Rosalyn Fairbank, seeded

one to survive the first round of

She defeated American Terry

Sanchez, who has moved from

45th to 26th this year, played her

typical baseline game of waiting

for her opponent to make an

the clay court tournament.

--- 4-6 6-2 6-3.

Phelps 6-3 7-5.

past McNeil

New York

National League a 10 New York

Cincinnati.

San Diego

Minnesota

Seattle California

Texas

out five in a row at one stage -

Leary had 10 of his strikeouts

strides ahead of the Kenyan and appeared to be pulling away. But

Hussein's final sprint put him ahead of Ikangaa about 40 yards from the finish line. The rain-slicked streets proved no obstacle for men's

wheelchair champion Moussetapha Badid of France, who set a world record of 1:43:19 seconds. by Canadian Andre Viger in Boston in 1986.

Candace Cable-Brookes of San Lius Obispo, California, won the women's wheelchair division for the sixth time with a time of 2:10:44. It was her fourth

straight Boston triumph.
The start of the race was free of the mishaps that marred the beginning of last year's race, when De Castella tripped and fell over the starter's rope and six wheelchair competitors crashed and fell.

As expected, the young African runners pushed the early pace, but were not allowed to break away. A pack of 18 of the top men formed by the five-mile mark and maintained a tempo slightly off a course-record pace.

The group dwindled to seven by the 15-mile mark and to three by 18 miles when John Treacy, Ikangaa and Hussein were alone in front. Steve Jones of Great Britain, who had earlier fallen back, rejoined the leaders and they were four-abreast as they crested Heartbreak Hill near the 21-mile marker.

Jones fell back first and Treacy dropped back in the 22nd mile, leaving the Africans to complete

Treacy, silver medalist in the 1984 Olympic marathon, fini-shed third at 2:09:15.

Last year's winner, Toshihiko Seko of Japan, did not race in this year's event.

Hussein, running in Boston for the first time, said he changed his strategy during the race.

marathons in three days

Scot runs three

BOSTON, April 19, (Reuter): Scotland's Raymond Hubbard easily wins the prize for the most understated comment of the week, after finishing his third marathon in as many days.

"I think this was probably the hardest weekend in my 34 years, said the Glasgow schoolteacher in describing his odyssey of marathon running in Belfast. London and Boston the past three days.

"I'm not anything special. I'm just your average runner who wanted to try to do something a little bit different." said Hub-bard, who finished the Boston race yesterday in a not-too-shabby two hours, 47 minutes and 51 seconds. Kenya's Ibrahim Hussein.

won the race in 2:08.44. Hubbard, who began running marathons in 1982, has racked up 28 victories over the 26-mile, 385-yard distance.

Hubbard, whose best time in a marathon is 2:38.15, finished running in Belfast on Saturday and ran the London marathon on Sunday. Then he hopped the Concorde to New York and made his way to Boston on Sunday night.

Punishment

"This was my one and only chance to be a world record holder," said Hubbard, when asked why he would subject himself to such punishment.

Marathon organisers said they had not heard of anyone else who had run three marathons in three consecutive days, but they would not officially call it a world Hubbard finished Belfast in

2:44. That race was actually only a half-marathon, but Hubbard ran it twice to make up the extra distance. He covered the London course in 2:48.

By the time he got to the starting line in Boston, Hubbard admitted to being a little tired.

"Last night (Sunday) on the plane I was feeling a little bit of stiffness in my legs, and I was a little weary, but I did not want to miss my chance to make history," said a surprisingly energetic-looking Hubbard after yesterday's race.

"That's when it really upset Hubbard said he had been me. The umpire came out and planning his marathon magic said play it again. I'd been having since last September, and never had any doubt about his ability to pull it off.

"I knew I would do it, even

back in September when I first

got the idea," he said. "To get

ready for this weekend I would

run short distances during the

week, and then go all out on the

weekends by running 20 or so

miles (32 km) on Saturday and

So what will he do now that it is

"Well, I've got to be at work

tomorrow afternoon," he said.

Parents' Day at the school so I

will be meeting with parents all

day.
"After that, I suppose I will try
to get some rest," he said.

RIO DE JANEIRO, April 19, (Reuter): Second-half goals from

Leomir and Tato gave Flumin-

ense a classy 2-0 victory over Botafogo and sole possession of

the lead in the Rio De Janeiro

State Soccer League after the

from four victories in as many

games and are three points clear of Flamengo and Bangu, who

After four victories under

coach Ismael Kurtz, the idea of

hiring World Cup-winning

Argentine coach Cesar Luis

Menotti, sacked by Spain's Atletico Madrid last month,

seems to have been discarded by Fluminense, at least for the

each have one match in hand

Fluminense have eight points

Fluminense

weekend's matches.

beat Botafogo

'Tomorrow (Tuesday), is

then 20 again on Sunday.'

all over?

Arias, who had hit good drops and passes in the first set, lost his way soon afterwards. "He started getting on my first serve which made it a little more difficult," he said.

skipped off the line, but the lines-man called it out," Arias said.

"So I lost my serve, and when I

switched sides I could see the

mark and it was in. Then I'm 3-1

down in the third and I hit a

forehand on the line which was

called out. The linesman checked

the mark and still said it was out.

خ- - - خ- الله bad huok as it is

"I probably got a little bit nervous because I haven't won a match in a long time. I should have won this match but I got a bit tentative.

"I normally play well here. I was playing better than he was but after the line-call I just stop-

ped playing. Argentine veteran Guillermo Vilas, 36, three times Monte Carlo Open champion, succumbed in the first round to 20-yearold Uruguayan Marcelo Filip-

pini.
Vilas could not maintain the momentum after capturing the first set and lost 2-6 6-3 6-0. Swedish qualifiers Christian

Bergstorm and Niclas Kroon booked big appointments on Wednesday against top two seeds Lendl and Wilander.

Bergstrom defeated Austrian Thomas Muster 7-5 6-3 to earn the distinction of facing Lendl in the Czechoslovak's first tournament in two months following a stress foot fracture.

Kroon beat Brazil's Luis Mattar 6-2 7-6 and meets Wilander.

Monte Carlo opener MONTE CARLO, April 19, by eventual runner-up Jerome Potier of France, felt the rot set in (Reuter): American Jimmy at 1-1 in the second set when Smid went on to break his service for the first time. "It was break-point for him. I hit a forehand. It looked like it

Smid upsets Arias in

Arias, a Monte Carlo Open finalist last year, made an unreward-ing return to the Mediterranean principality when he was knocked out in the first round yesterday. Arias fell 2-6 6-4 6-1 to seasoned Czechoslovak Tomas

Smid in the opening match on the centre court on which he had finished runner-up to Sweden's Mats Wilander a year ago. The American, who has drop-

ped to 50th in the world tennis rankings from the lifth spot he filled in June 1984, appeared to be putting a wretched run behind him as he recked off four straight games to clinch the first set.

But his game crumbled against player 13 rungs above him in the rankings when line-calls went against him in the second and third sets and the memory of his last victory grew still more dis-

Memory

"October, November. Something like that," he said as he searched his memory for his last win. "It's starting to get to me." The tournament brings

together world number one Ivan Lendl, Australian Open champion Wilander and ex-Wimbledon champion Boris Becker for the first time this year, but the top trio and 13 other leading players had byes into the second round and were not in action on the opening day.

Czechoslovak Marian Vajda

earned a clash with Becker by beating South Australian Open champion Mark Woodforde 6-0

eighth, fell to compatriot American Gretchen Magers 2-6 Austrian Horst Skoff, who defeated former French Open Of the three seeds to play yeschampion Yannick Noah here terday, fifth-seeded Arantxa last year before falling to Arias in Sanchez of Spain was the only

the semifinals, demolished Sweden's Jan Gunnarsson 6-0 6-Arias, knocked out in the first

round of last week's Nice Open

Fowler hits 73 for MCC in drawn game

LONDON, April 18, (Reuter): Former England batsman Graeme Fowler made up yesterday for a first innings flop at Lord's but still finished second best to tradition.

The Lancashire opener erased the memory of Sunday's duck by hitting 13 boundaries during an entertaining innings of 73. But not even that knock could

upstage history as the MCC's match with county champions Nottinghamshire ended in its usual draw despite the best efforts of both sides.

Set a challenging 279 to win in 155 minutes plus 20 overs, MCC finished 225 for five when a halt was called four overs early.

They had looked in with a

chance while Fowler and Graeme Hick were adding 55 for the second wicket. But when Hick's innings, which included five fours and two sixes, was ended on 37 by Andy Pick's stinging return catch, the momentum was lost. The match at Cambridge

ended in an embarrassing innings and 214 runs defeat by Derbyshire, who bowled out the University for 86 and 106.

Leicestershire, replying to Oxford University's first innings total of 98, were 177 for three at



Fowler: made up for first

day of their three-day cricket match yesterday. Scores: Oxford University 98

(M. Kilbourne 48, P. Defreitas four for 15, C. Lewis four for 48), Leicestershire 177 for three (T. Boon 73, N. Briers 67 not out). Results

At Lord's: match drawn. Nottinghamshire 298 for three declared and 139 for two declared (P. Johnson 59 not out), MCC 159 for seven declared and 222 for five (G. Fowler 73).

innings flop the close of play on the second

Results on the final day of

three-day cricket matches: At Cambridge: Derbyshire beat Cambridge University by an innings and 214 runs. Cambridge University 86 and 106 (P. Bail 44. D. Malcolm three for 13), Derbyshire 406 for five declared (P. Bowler 155 not out, S. Goldsmith 55).



held in October LAHORE, Pakistan, April 19,

Asia Cup to be

moment.

(Reuter): The third Asia Cup cricket tournament will now be played in Bangladesh from October 27 to November 6, Asian Cricket Conference' (ACC) officials said yesterday. Bangladesh had postponed

the tournament in February because of political unrest in the country.

Discussed

ACC secretary Arif Abbasi said Bangladesh chief delegate Anisul Islam told an ACC meeting here on Sunday that normality had returned to his country and the competition would be held peacefully. No alternative venue was dis-

cussed because of this categorical assurance, he said. Abbasi said the meeting also

unanimously backed Pakistan's proposal to host the fourth Asia Cup in 1990. The dates and venues would be announced later.

Pakistan unhappy over poor umpiring in 2nd Test Pakistan do not really have a tail was slipping from their grasp, with Abdul Qadir, at number 11,

PORT-OF-SPAIN, April 18, (Reuter): Pakistan were to go into the final day of the second ricket Test against West Indies today still claiming the umpires may already have robbed them of heir best chance of victory.

With one day left after yester-Jay's rest day, Pakistan are 107 or three in their second innings. They need another 265 for a win hat would put them 2-0 ahead in he three-match series. The Pakistani camp are still

ery unhappy over what they egard as some poor umpiring, notably the rejected lbw appeal in Saturday when Viv Richards, aving made only 25 of his 123, vas given the benefit of the doubt gainst fast bowler Imran Khan. Imran, seemingly absolved of eing guilty of dissent in the ncident with umpire Clyde umberbatch, has stated the ought his appeal was 'plumb.'
Richards, still irritated by laims that he was out, declared nat Imran was far too accusomed to having the majority of is lbw appeals upheld by Pakis-ani umpires.

The century by Richards was ne cornerstone of the West ndies second innings total of 391



makers With little pace on offer, West indies' fast bowlers will also find it difficult to claim the remaining

seven Pakistani wickets. Only five wickets fell on both the third and fourth days and

their second innings in the mat-ches in 1983 and 1984 and New Zealand also held on to a draw in 1985 by defending stubbornly for the last five hours of the last day. West Indies' over rate could also be an important factor. On the fourth day their bowlers averaged little more than 11

Tests here.

final day it would mean about 75 overs would be bowled, given there must be 20 in the final hour. The West Indians could. however, if they felt the match

overs per hour. If repeated on the

slow down their over rate still further and push Pakistan's required run rate up towards four per over. Pakistan, of course, would not be totally disappointed with a

draw. One up in the series and

with only the Bridgetown Test to follow, they would be assured of at least a drawn series, in itself a victory in Pakistani eyes. Imran Khan would then be the first captain since England's Mike Denness in 1973-74 to leave the Caribbean having avoided

defeat in a Test series.

Perfectly From West Indies' point of view, the rest day has been perfectly timed. Unlike the Pakistanis, who fielded on four consecutive days, the West Indian pace attack will be fresh and well rested. Inspired by the return of Mal-

colm Marshall, the West Indian bowlers have looked an entirely different proposition from the first Test with Winston Benjamin, in particular, having improved out of all recognition.

Scores - West Indies 174 and 391, Pakistan 194 and 107 for

SPORTS BRIEFS

Top for 1987

STUTTGART, West Germany. April 19, (Reuter): Irish world cycling champion Stephen Roche and West German tennis star Steffi Graf have been voted European Sports Personalities of 1987 by the European Sportswriters' Federation (UEPS).

Yannick Noah

MONTE CARLO, April 19 (UPI): Yannick Noah, the eighth-ranked tennis player in the world, will skip Wimbledon this year so he can rest after abusy first half of the season. The Frenchman said he wanted to relax between the French Open in late May and his nation's Davis Cup semifinal tie in Sweden in late July.

European boxing

PARIS, April 19, (UPI): Frenchman Christophe Tiozzo, who has not lost in 19 professional fights, scored a majority decision over Pierre Joly late last night to claim Joly's European middleweight title. Tiozzo, 24, was knocked down by the champion in the first round but gradually became the aggressor in the fight and gained control against the 34-year-old Joly. Tiozzo was given 117-114 and 118-116 victories on two judges' cards.

Title fight

TOKYO, April 19, (UPI): World Boxing Council junior bantamweight champion Gilberto Roman of Mexico will defend his title against Japanese Yoshiyuki Uchida in Japan July 9, the Japan Boxing Commission said today. Roman, 26, regained the 115pound title on April 8 with a unanimous decision over Sugar Baby Rojas of Colombia in Miami Beach, Florida.

Contract signed

TOKYO, April 19, (UPI): World Boxing Association straweight champion Leo Gamez of Ven-ezuela and Japanese challenger Kenji Yokozawa signed a contract yesterday for their title fight scheduled for Sunday in Tokyo, the Japan Boxing Commission said today.

IBF bout

PARIS, April 19, (UPI): International Boxing Federation light heavyweight champion Charles Williams of the United States will defend his title against Richard Caramanolis of France in mid-June, promoters said. The fight will be held in Annecy, France, on June 13, promoters said Monday night.

Welsh stars

CARDIFF, Wales, April 19, (UPI): Foreign based stars Ian Rush (Juventus) and Mark Hughes (Bayern Munich) are included in the squad named yesterday by new Welsh team boss Terry Yorath for the April 27 friendly soccer match against Sweden in Stockholm. Everton's team captain Kevin Ratcliffe and fellow-defender Neil Slatter of Oxford are sidelined by injury.

Soccer friendly

BELFAST, April 19, (UPI): Uncapped winger Robbie Dennis, who has helped Wolverhampton's promotion surge at the top of the English First Division, has been recalled for Northern Ireland's April 27 friendly soccer international against France.

DEVOY TRIUMPHS IN WOMEN'S DIVISION

Jahangir retains British Open title



Bryant said the IAAF case

against Budd was "full of lies and

half truths. It is without

credibility and we will be looking

to the British board to stand up

dously clear — it is no longer

about right or wrong, it is about

some people's personal prejudices," he added. "It is blackmail."

The IAAF has threatened to

ban the British Amateur Athletic

Board (BAAB) if they fail to sus-

pend Budd, casting a shadow over the Seoul Olympics for all

Bryant said Budd, who was

given a British passport in time to

allow her to run in the 1984

Olympics, was committed to her

likes the athletes here, she wants

to stay," he said. "If she didn't

feel that way, it would have been

easy for her to scuttle back to

South Africa when it became

der Gary Pallister remains in the

squad and will be looking to

stake his claim for a place in the

as will Liverpool midfielder

Steve McMahon, forced to with-

draw from the squad to face the

Monaco pair Mark Hateley

and Glenn Hoddle were also

included despite threats from the

French side that they will not be

Squad: Peter Shilton (Derby).

Chris Wood (Glasgow Rangers). David Seaman (Queen's Park Rangers), Gary Stevens (Ever-ton), Viv Anderson (Manchester

United). Kenny Sansom (Arsenal), Dave Watson (Ever-ton), Mark Wright (Derby), Gary Pallister (Middlesbrough),

Bryan Robson (Manchester

United), Peter Reid (Everton),

Glenn Hoddle (Monaco), Steve

released for friendly matches.

Dutch because of leg injuries.

England recall Waddle for friendly

"She likes this country, she

"The situation seems horren-

against it.

British athletes.

adopted country.

Jahangir: 7th consecutive victory

LONDON, April 19, (Reuter):

Zola Budd, at the centre of an

apartheid controversy, has

become the victim of a personal vendetta which could push her to

a breakdown, her coach John

"Stronger people than her have broken under less pres-

sure," said Bryant. "It's the sort

of pressure that could push

someone to a mental or physical

breakdown. I fear she could be

damaged by this personal

Instructions

athletics officials would resist

instructions from the Inter-

national Amateur Athletic

Federation (IAAF) to ban Budd,

who holds a British passport, from international competition

The IAAF on Saturday found

the 21-year-old Budd guilty of

breaking its rules by taking part

in a cross-country event in her

LONDON, April 19, (Reuter):

Tottenham winger Chris Waddle

was recalled to England's squad

soccer international against

Hungary even though he has not

played a full competitive first

Waddle's inclusion is the only

change to the squad selected by

manager Bobby Robson for last

month's friendly international against the Netherlands, a 2-2

Waddle, who missed the

Dutch match following a hernia

operation, returned for Totten-

ham as substitute at Queen's

Park Rangers earlier this month

and is in line to face Liverpool on

Saturday, four days before England play Hungary in

Budapest.

team match for eight weeks.

native South Africa last year.

Bryant said he hoped British

Bryant said yesterday.

attack.

LONDON, April 19, (Reuter): Jahangir Khan won the British Open squash title yesterday for the seventh year in succession when he beat Australian Rodney Martin 9-2 9-10 8-0 9-1 in an 83minute final.

It was a disappointing evening for Martin who on the way to attempting to fulfil a life-time ambition had beaten world champion Jansher Khan and former world champion Ross Norman of New Zealand. Clear

But Jahangir, the number two seed, proved too strong, recovering from the loss of second game to race to another victory in the Wimbledon of Squash.

At the beginning of the third game the service changed eight times at 0-0 but eventually the Pakistani, helped by a series of mistakes by Martin, swept clear. It was a similar pattern in the final game and Jahangir now only needs one more British Open to win to equal Australian Geoff Hunt's record.

"I wanted to win badly," a jubilant Jahangir said after-Budd could be driven to breakdown: coach

clear there were people on the

IAAF who were out to get her."

Bryant said he would consider

advising Budd to quit running if

the pressure became too much.

"If I see that coming, I will have

to think seriously about advising

Zola to remember that health

and happiness are more impor-

tant than medals and sport," he

human being, a young girl.

Bryant added.

tative at the hearing.

"At the heart of this row is a

Budd, who did not appear

before the IAAF last week, will

not be allowed to plead her case

before the BAAB on Sunday and

will not have a legal represen-

pre-judged the issue or that we

are in any sense set to dump

Zola," board spokesman Tony

Ward said yesterday.
"We know her defence and we

don't think it right she has to go through it all again before a 30-

Steven (Everton), Neil Webb

(Nottingham Forest), Peter

Beardsley (Liverpool), John Bar-

(Barcelona), Mark Hateley

(Monaco), Tony Cottee (West Ham), Chris Waddle (Totten-

LONDON, April 19. (UPI): Sandy Lyle arrived in London

today from the United States,

where be became the first Briton

to win the US Masters and the

first European golfer to top the

LONDON, April 19, (AP): Tom Collins, frustrated in his efforts

to get a shot at a world title, will

defend his European light-heav-

Sandy Lyle

US money list.

European fight

Gary Lineker

man-and-woman council."

"This doesn't mean we have

wards. "The British Open means more to me than any other tournament, even the world championship. It is the Wimbledon of squash.

His victory took him past the six straight wins of his illustrious uncle Hashim Khan in this tour-

It also enhanced his chances of regaining the world title in Amsterdam next month. His five-year reign in that event ended in 1986 when he lost the final to New Zealander Ross Norman — his first defeat in 5-1/2 years. Then in last year's final Jansher inflicted on him one of his nine defeats in 10 meetings with his younger compatriot over the past year.

Yet Jahangir paid Jansher some credit yesterday. "I suppose you could say Jansher has brought me back into the game this season," said Jahangir, in reference to his intensive training he realised was necessary for this

He showed the beneifts of the hard work after he dropped the second game to Martin — the only game he has lost in his seven

Ward said Budd might want to

consider legal action later on. "In

view of possible later complica-

tions I don't think we want her

legal representative or her adv-

iser present on Sunday," he

Meanwhile more than 100

British members of parliament

from groups opposed to the rul-

ing Conservative party called for

the government to put the "max-

imum pressure" on the BAAB to

Douglas Henderson, one of

the MPs, said: "She has become a

parasite on British sport with a

passport of convenience." Britain's athletes will also be

asked this week whether they

think Budd should be banned

from international competition

The results of the survey will

decide how the athletes'

representatives will vote at next

Sunday's emergency meeting of

IAAF decision just,

ROME. April 19. (Reuter):

Italian long jumper Giovanni

Evangelisti was quoted today as

saying the International

Amateur Athletic Federation

(IAAF) acted rightly but too

slowly in stripping him of his Rome World Championships

The IAAF, which had carried

out an enquiry into alleged rig-

ging of the long jump event and

found no evidence of wrong-

doing, did a dramatic about turn

on Sunday and announced

Evangelist's final jump would be

"I am pleased the IAAF

ignored and the result adjusted.

decided to ignore that last jump

even if the decision should have

been made straight away," he

told the daily Corriere dello

Sport newspaper, adding that the IAAF verdict clarified the affair

says Evangelisti

for 12 months.

bronze medal.

successful Wembley campaigns. He shifted to a higher gear with some stinging drives and a ruthless short game, and he added a few spectacular retrieves to shatter Martin's resistance com-

pletely. Despite his victory, he says he is not too concerned about regaining the world number one ranking he has lost to Jansher. "As long as I keep winning tournaments, I am happy," he

The women's title went for the fifth successive year to Sue Devoy of New Zealand, who is also 24. She beat Australian Liz Irving 9-79-59-1.

Prove She, too, reaped the rewards of

some tough preparation after a series of recent defeats. "I had to prove to myself that I can still do it. I know I'm the best in the world and it means working to live up to it," she said. "I don't think I've worked

myself as hard as in the last month. If I had lost, it would have been an awful waste of

Hubara edge Casuals for **Napier Bowl**

HUBARA Cricket Club overcame a strong challenge from Casuals to win the Napier Bowl by three wickets on Friday.

In a low scoring game Hubara's bowlers embarrassed the Casual batsmen removing nine for 52 runs. Only Kevin Wells (16) and Peter Bond (13) of the recognised batsmen reached the double ligures.

Akram Khan (20 not out) top scored, hitting four boundaries batting at No. 10, to take the score to 75. Patrick Flower (two for 21), Jimmy James (four for 11) and Oliver Perriera (four for 25) dismissed the Casual side

Casuals' bowling revolved around Steve Anderson's (four for 26) opening spell. Anderson first dismissed Dave Talbot (9), caught low down by Harry Ernest. Next Craig Shipton (17) was caught behind off a glove, hooking a short delivery.

James (0) soon followed and Casuals had fought their way back into the game. Ralph de Neise (29) raised the score from 21 to 66 before he was caught off a drifting Peter Bond (three for 14) delivery.

Tony Stein (14 not out) ended the game with a boundary as Hubara struggled to 77 for 7 in the 22nd over.

Craig Shipton later received the trophy on behalf of the Hubara club while Casuals' skipper Richard Snowden assured all present that his side would be keen to regain the trophy next

GLASGOW, April 19, (Reuter): Andy Roxburgh, who tried out a number of promising youngsters in Scotland's last two inter-nationals against Saudi Arabia

and Malta, has plumped for experience for the friendly

against Spain in Madrid on April
27.

The Scotland manager today

recalled Dundee United's Dave

Narey, Neil Simpson of Aber-

deen, Borussia Dortmund's

Murdo Macleod and Mo John-

ston of Nantes when he announ-

Narey has not figured in Scotland's plans since collecting his 33rd cap against Belgium a

ced a squad of 21.

Roxburgh names squad

(Reuter): Japan overcame the handicap of playing with 10 men for nearly two-thirds of their Asian Cup qualifying match against Pakistan yesterday to win 4-1 and reach the finals of the two policemen. competition. Kuwait also made sure of their

Kuwait and Japan

place in the December finals in Qatar with a humiliating 5-0 defeat of Malaysia before 25,000 home supporters on the last day of the Group Bqualifying round. Kuwait, who did not lose a

KUALA LUMPUR, April 19,

single match in the round nor let in any goals, finished top of the group, two points ahead of Japan. Jordan, on equal points with Japan, lost the chance of a finals place on goal difference.

Pakistan fought gallantly at first despite conceding a secondminute goal by Japan's Osami Maeda.

Gulam Shawar, the victim of a foul which resulted in Matsumi Ihara being expelled in the 34th minute, scored Pakistan's only goal of the tournament a minute later to equalise.

Play was held up for eight minutes when Pakistan's West Ger-

reach Asian finals man coach Bukhard Zeiss attended to an injured player without seeking permission from Saudi Arabian referee Abdullah Nasic. After much discussion, Zeiss was escorted back to the bench by

407

Despite being a man short, the Japanese were constantly on the attack and regained the lead through Katsumi Oenoki in the 38th minute. Yoshiyuki Matesuyama, in the 68th minute and Yusuke Minoguchi, 20 minutes later, completed the scoreline.

Kuwait's Salah Al Hasawi produced a second-half hat-trick against the demoralised Malaysian after Nawaf Al Aenezi had opened the scoring in the 40th minute and Wacel Al Habashi had scored another easy goal in the 55th minute.

Final standings in the Group B Asian cup qualifying round (tabulate under played, won, drawn, lost goals for goals against, points): Kuwait 4 3

Jordan Malaysia 4 0 0 4 1 12 0

Old Boys thrash **City Boys**

OLD BOYS Cricket Club (OBCC) scored a nine-wicket victory over City Boys Cricket Club (CBCC) at the Airport - Al Hijra ground on Friday.

City Boys' skipper Willy the toss and elected to bat.

Captured

However, City Boys were only able to score 122 for the loss of eight wickets in their 25 allotted overs. Suhail top-scored with 60 while Jerome 16 and John 13 were the other batsmen to reach the double figures.

For Old Boys, Habib was the pick of the bowlers with three

year ago.
Said Rosburgh: "The last cou-

ple of games have been more like

B-level matches when we tried

the younger players but now is

the time to play our best and most experienced players."

The match at the Bernabeu stadium will be part of Spain's

warm-up for the European

Scotland squad: Leighton,

Goram, Smith, Gillespie, Gough, McLeish, Malpas,

Miller, Narey, Nicol, Aitken,

Durrant, D. Ferguson, McIn-

ally, MacLeod, McStay, Simp-

son, Johnston, McClair, McCoist, Sharp.

Championship finals in June.

wickets for only nine runs. Javed Shah took two for 17 while Iftikhar, and Riaz Mian captured one

Old Boys, needing only five runs per over for victory, opened their innings through Ashraf Rana and Adnan Shah who took the score to 119 before the former was out for 74. Adnan Shah remained

unbeaten on 36 as Old Boys scored the required runs in 18.3 overs without further loss.



RESULTS of the Sheraton Ladies Bridge Club game played last Wed-

N/S
N/S
1. Nahil Akel & Sandra Turvey
2. Ghada Sarraf & Salwa Hayek 3. Sonia Banayan & Lya Edwardes

1. Suzanne Cattermole & Dona

2. Janice Bridges & Alice Nasir
3. Sheila Evered & Madge McKenzie
Results of the Messilah Ladies Bridge Club game held on Saturday:

1. Dapline El Saad & Margaret
Maynard

2. Nabil Akel & Lollo Murthwaite

3. Suba Fozan & Irene Shuaib Results for the Hilton Bridge Club game played on Sunday:

Sharing first place: Mamdonb Supri & Ahmed Taweel and Izzeldin & Ahma Abbasi. Sharing third place: Nahil Akel & Lollo Murthwaite and Wilma Khadra

Kamara banned for the season

LONDON, April 19, (Reuter). English soccer player Chris Kamara, a midfielder with Second Division club Swindon Town, has been suspended by the English Football Association (FA) until the end of the season. Kamara was fined £1,200 (\$2,300) by a court last week for

assaulting Shrewsbury striker Jim Melrose. Kamara, 30, received his latest

punishment at a 90-minute hearing yesterday when he appeared before the FA on a charge of bringing the game into disrepute.

yweight championship against Mark Kaylor on May 11. even though it was late. Young Middlesbrough defen-McMahon (Liverpool), Trevor Benfica seek to revive their greatest days

Benfica will seek to end a 20-year absence from the most glamorous event on the European soccer calendar when they meet 1986 winners Steau Bucharest in the second leg of their European Cup semifinal in

Lisbon tomorrow.
On a night of six semifinal second leg ties in the three major European club tournaments, the Portuguese champions' bid to clinch their place in the final in Stuttgart on May 25 shares top billing with another outstanding match in prospect between PSV Eindhoven and Real Madrid. Favour

Both semifinals are evenlybalanced, but tilted slightly in favour of the home teams, after the first legs ended in draws. Dutch champions PSV held Spain's Real I-1 in Madrid and Benfica drew 0-0 in Bucharest with the Romanian champions. Benfica, winners of the trophy

in 1961 and 1962, last appeared in the final in 1968, when they were beaten 4-1 by Manchester United of England after extra

That defeat brought down the curtain on a glorious era of attractive soccer by the leading Portuguese clubs and their national team, but their reputation as cavaliers of bold football

lived on. It was rekindled last season when Porto came from behind to beat Bayern Munich in a thrilling European Cup final in Vienna.



PSV goalkeeper Hans van Breukelen misses the ball and tackles Real's Hugo Sanchez in the first-leg

Most neutrals would be delighted to see another Portuguese side in the final, but Steaua, an accomplished counter-attacking team as they proved in overcoming Barcelona to win the Cup two years ago, will present formida-

ble opposition. Benfica's dream is of an alllberian final against Real Madrid, a club craving its seventh Champions' Cup win, but first since 1966.

tually certain of their 23rd Span-

ish championship, are less sure of

Madrid, however, though vir-

progress from the Netherlands where they are certain to face a nerve-wracking examination by Eindhoven's skilful team and

boisterous fans. Real were surprisingly easily held by PSV in Madrid and the Spanish team's Dutch coach Leo Beenhakker will be fully aware that Madrid have never won a European tie after drawing the

first leg at home. "It would not be a failure to go out after eliminating all those great teams." said Beenhakker, referring to Napoli, Porto and

Bayern Munich, "but it would be a big disappointment not to go

PSV's overall strength and strategy could be undermined, however, by the absence of their outstanding libero Ronald Koeman, who has been banned for three European matches by UEFA for remarks published in a Dutch sports magazine.

While Portugal's impassioned soccer fans will hope Benfica are capable of keeping the European Cup in their part of the Iberian peninsula, it seems almost cerdam will succeed in reaching their second successive final in the European Cup Winners'

tain that holders Ajax Amster-

Ajax go into the second leg of their tie with Marseille with the considerable advantage of a 3-0 lead from the first leg in France when they unexpectedly gained a convincing victory thanks to the marksmanship of Rob Witschge.

In the other semifinal, Italian Second Division Atalanta need only a 1-0 victory to beat Belgium's Mechelen, but the Belgians will begin with a 2-1 lead to defend from the first leg and could claw their way to the final with a powerful defensive performance.

Powerful

Belgium could also provide one of the finalists in the UEFA Cup in which Club Bruges, without the powerful assistance of injured ['] midfielder Jan Ceulemans who has a thigh strain, travel to Spain to defend a 2-0 lead against Espanol in Barcelona.

In the second all-West Ger-man semifinal, Werder Bremen will attempt to overcome a 1-0 deficit against Bayer Leverkusen, who will be without injured .libero Thomas Hoerster.

Leverkusen intend to defend and counter-attack. "We stayed cool in the witches' cauldron of Barcelona and we also want to win in Bremen." said their coach Erich Ribbeck.

● Challenger Christophe Tiozzo of France (left) has title-holder Pierre Joly bent in two during early action of their middleweight title fight in Paris on Monday evening. Tiozzo won the bout on points. (Reuter wirephoto)



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